



SDC
SOLENOIDAL DETECTOR NOTES

SUBSTRATE RESISTIVITY MEASUREMENTS

September 1992

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Substrate Resistivity Measurements.

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Preparation of Substrate.

•Surface Resistance Test

The substrates were generally cut to 3 inches on a side and thus sufficiently large for easy handling. They were manipulated by limiting bare hand contact to the edges or by using clean room gloves when there was a chance of getting skin oils onto the bare surface in between the electrodes. Generally speaking no chemicals were used to clean surfaces and it was noted that the pinstriping tape used to mask out the electrodes tended to remove contaminants and thus clean the surface. Visual inspection under an 80 power light microscope revealed no residues from the masking tape except in the case of polyimide film where residue splotches were evident. In some cases the electrodes were created using a shadow mask and evaporated Aluminum. When shadow masked samples were compared with samples of identical materials wherein which the electrodes were made using pinstriping tape, resistances were mostly unchanged. Commercial silver print for PC boards was used in conjunction with the pinstriping tape and electrodes made in this fashion were covered with red Glyptol to suppress discharge before the tape was removed. Two types of pinstriping tape were used. 3M Brand Fine Line Striping tape and the product produced by Finesse Pinstriping of Queens, New York. The 3M Brand tape is a 1 inch wide masking tape that is pre-scored into identical 1/16 inch wide strips that can be selected at will for selective lift-off once the tape has been applied to the surface. The Finesse tape is a two-layer tape in which the open "roads" for paint application are visible under a clear over tape. Once the tape has been battened down, the over tape is removed and the under tape remains on the surface. The 3-M tape is easier to use and should be available from a local Automobile paint supply shop. Wires are connected distally with blobs of Ecocoat silver acrylic one-part epoxy supplied by Emerson and Cummings and connected to the electrodes via silverprint. The electrodes were generally 2 inches long separated by 1/16 inch gap which gives one a 32nd of a square of substrate in series with the electrodes. The sample is allowed to dry for 4-12 hours before testing.

•Volume Resistivity Test

The substrate is handled as above. The tape is then put on so that one produces 1-1.25cm² electrodes on opposite sides of the thin dimension of the substrate. Leads are attached via silver acrylic to the painted-on electrodes and the sample is allowed to dry for 4-12hrs.

Testing of Substrate.

The prepared substrate is placed in a Faraday cage with appropriate electrical feedthroughs (SHV or stripped back wire). RG59 is used for all the cabling. The output current is then fed to a Keithley picoammeter. Voltage is supplied by a Droege-type high voltage, low current supply limited by a limiting capacitor to protect the picoammeter. The voltage

applied to the substrate generally in increments of 500V up to 2500V. We use higher voltages than that mandated by ASTM D-257 (1000 V). The current is measured and the surface or volume resistance is calculated in Ω/sq or $\Omega\text{-cm}$ respectively. In neither case are these ASTM D-257 tests which require a grounded backplane in the case of surface resistivity measurements or a guard ring around the hot lead in the case of volume resistivity tests and 50% R.H. We believe that the ASTM D-257 test quenches currents that might very well be important in the physics of Gas Micro Strip Detectors and that 50% R.H. not an appropriate requirement if the end use is in dry gas.

Substrates that are ohmic in air are tested in a dry nitrogen box with UHP N_2 . The dry nitrogen box contains a grounded field cage with vacuum bulkhead SHV feedthroughs. The gas is flowed through the box in $\frac{1}{4}$ stainless steel tubes. A bubbler filled with TKO-19+ supplies the appropriate flow monitor. The rate of the gas is held so that the volume of the box is replaced at least every hour (1 SCFH). For substrates that are ohmic and very stable in N_2 , a time rate study is done. The substrate is monitored over the course of hours or even days until the resistance has reached an asymptotic limit.

A variety of substrates were subject to neutron exposure of $10^{11} \frac{n}{\text{cm}^2}$ at 1MeV and retested with the standard procedure. The individual data tables indicate which samples were irradiated and which were tested in air and/or N_2 . All tests were completed in air unless otherwise indicated in the data charts. Moreover, the data charts indicate when there has been instability that is not represented in the plot(s) of each sample. Neither Tedlar nor Cellulose Acetate did well after the neutron exposure.

Resistivity Master Table

Company	Sample Name	Resistance @1000V (Ω /sq)		Ohmic (0→2.5KV)	Notes & Comments
		Air	Dry N ₂		
Advanced Mat.	Stat-kon AS-F	4e11		no	Polyethylene
AKZO (DSM)	ABS/Copolyether	5e11		yes	TP
Americhem	Nylon	5e6		yes	polyaniline loaded
BF Goodrich	161-289-37-2	2e13		yes	Polyurethane
BF Goodrich	161-289-37-2*	1e13		yes	Polyurethane
BF Goodrich	161-289-37-3	5e11		yes	Polyurethane
BF Goodrich	161-289-37-3*	4e11		yes	Polyurethane
BF Goodrich	161-289-37-4	1e10		yes	Polyurethane
BF Goodrich	161-289-37-4*	8e10		yes	Polyurethane
Corning	Na ₂ CO ₃ glass	6e15		yes	
Corning	Murano(50%FeO/50%P ₂ O ₅)	5e10	5e10	yes	Glass w/ Large grain size
Corning	Murano(55%FeO/45%P ₂ O ₅)	5e10		yes	Glass
Deerfield	PS8010	4e13		yes	Polyurethane
Dupont	Hytrel	4e12		yes	Difficult to metalize
Dupont	+Kapton HY	1e15		no	TS
Dupont	Kapton MT	5e15		yes	TS
Dupont	Kapton SXC230	1e6		yes	@60V, TS, Carbon loaded
Dupont	Kapton 150XC	8e6	4e7	yes	@150V-air, @400V-N ₂ , TS, Carbon loaded
Dupont	Kapton 200FPC	4e16		no	TS
Dupont	Kapton 200HN	8e16		yes	TS
Dupont	Kapton FPC-2T	1e16		no	TS
Dupont	Kapton H808	5e14		no	TS
Dupont	Kapton HA	4e16		yes	TS
Dupont	Kapton HN808	3e15		yes	TS
Dupont	Kapton HNHMW	7e15		yes	TS
Dupont	Kapton TAB-E	1e17		yes	TS
Dupont	Kapton HPP-F	2e15		yes	TS
Dupont	Tedlar 100BG30TR	4e15		no	Polyvinyl Flouride (PVF)
Dupont	Tedlar SE40BG2	5e15		yes	PVF
Dupont	Tedlar TTR10BG3	2e16		yes	PVF
Dupont	White Tedlar	1e16		yes	PVF+TiO ₂ , 200 μ m detector, (2)
Dupont	White Tedlar*	9e15		no	PVF+TiO ₂
Goodfellows	PVDF (non-piezo)	1e16		yes	
Goodfellows	PVDF (non-piezo)*	2e16		yes	

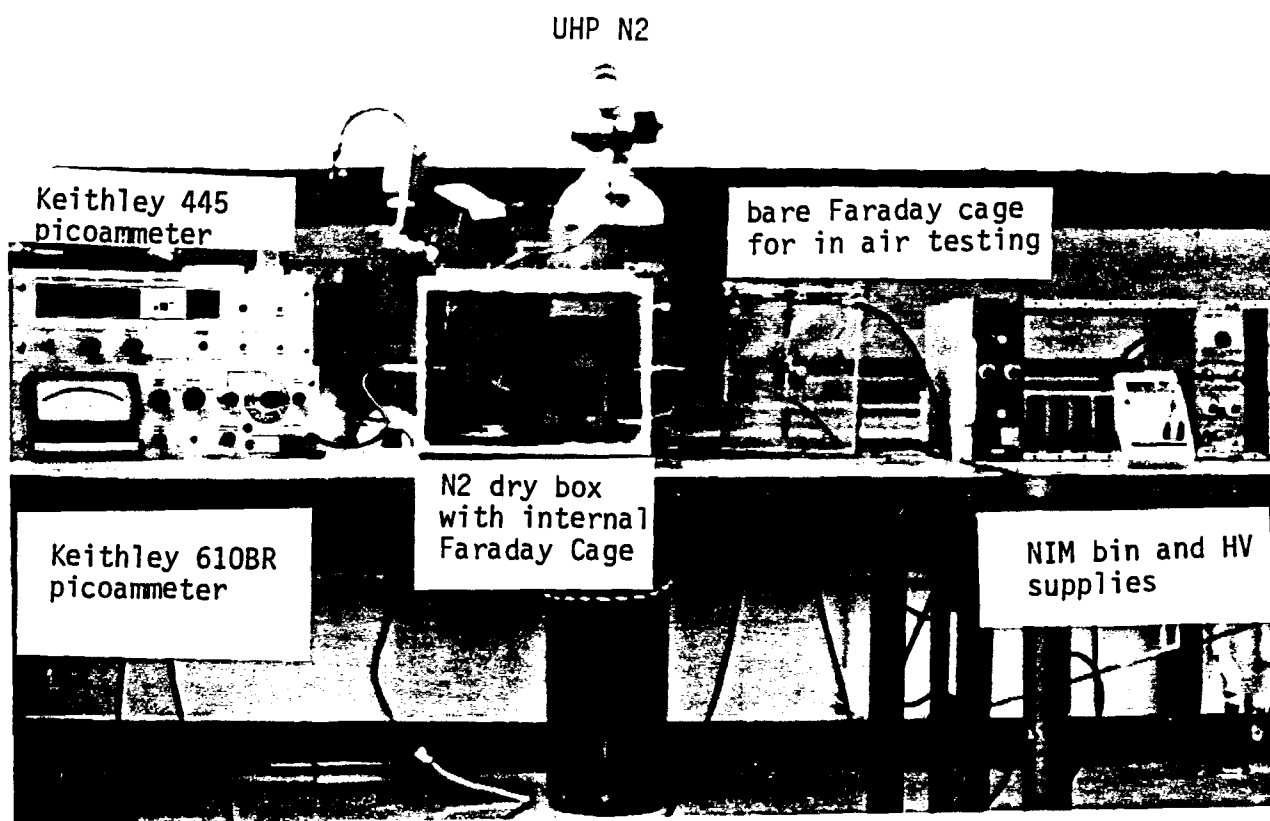
Resistivity Master Table Continued

Company	Sample Name	Resistance @1000V (Ω /sq)		Ohmic (0→2.5KV)	Notes & Comments
		Air	Dry N ₂		
ICI	Rx-91191	7e10		yes	Stainless steel loaded,TP
ICI	Rx-91191*	4e11		yes	Stainless steel loaded,TP
ICI	Rx-91193	2e10		yes	Stainless steel loaded,TP
ICI	Rx-91195	4e10		yes	Stainless steel loaded,TP
ICI	Rx-91195*	2e10		yes	Stainless steel loaded,TP
ICI	Polypropylene	6e14		yes	TP
KYOCERA	Ceramic	7e14	3e16	yes	200 μ m detector,(1)
LNP	Rx-91592	7e14		yes	ABS/Copolyether,TP
LNP	Rx-91616	3e12		yes	ABS/Copolyether,TP
LNP	Rx-91653	3e11		yes	ABS/Copolyether,TP
LNP	Rx-91657	2e11	5e12	yes	ABS/Copoly.,TP,200 μ m detector,high rate tests
LNP	Rx-91662	3e12		yes	ABS/Copolyether,TP
LNP	Rx-91703	3e10		yes	ABS/Copolyether,TP
LNP	Rx-91704	3e10		yes	ABS/Copolyether,TP
LNP	Rx-91710	6e11		yes	ABS/Copolyether,TP
LNP	Rx-91712	5e10		yes	ABS/Copolyether,TP
LNP	Rx-92042	2e12		yes	Polyester/Copolyether,(2),TP
Mobay	Texin 4215	2e13		yes	Polyurethane+Polycarbonate
Mobay	Texin 445-D	6e12		yes	Polyurethane
Mobay	Texin 480AR	4e13		yes	Polyurethane
Mobay	Texin 480AR*	2e13		yes	Polyurethane
Mobay	Texin 970-D	1e16		no	Polyurethane
Mobay	Texin DP-7-1047	1.5e15		yes	Polyurethane
Mobay	TMM10	1e16		yes	Polyurethane
Montreal Poly.	a:Si on Kapton	2e11		yes	TS
MPI	Mylar	2e10		no	Treated with e- beam
MRC	Ceramic	7e14	1e16	no	
Pyrex	rolled glass	5e16		yes	
Pyrex	rolled glass*	8e14		no	
Rogers/ICI	Upilex-S	4e16		yes	200&100 μ m detector,(1,2),TS
Rogers/ICI	Upilex-S*	7e15		yes	Polyimide,TS
Schott	Pestov glass	2e12	2e12	yes	Fe/V,200 μ m detector,(2)
Schott	Tempax glass	3e15	4e15	yes	Borosilicate,200 μ m detector
Schott	Tempax glass*	1e15		yes	Borosilicate
Sheldahl	Ge on Kapton#1	3e9		yes	Germanium, TS

Resistivity Master Table Continued 2

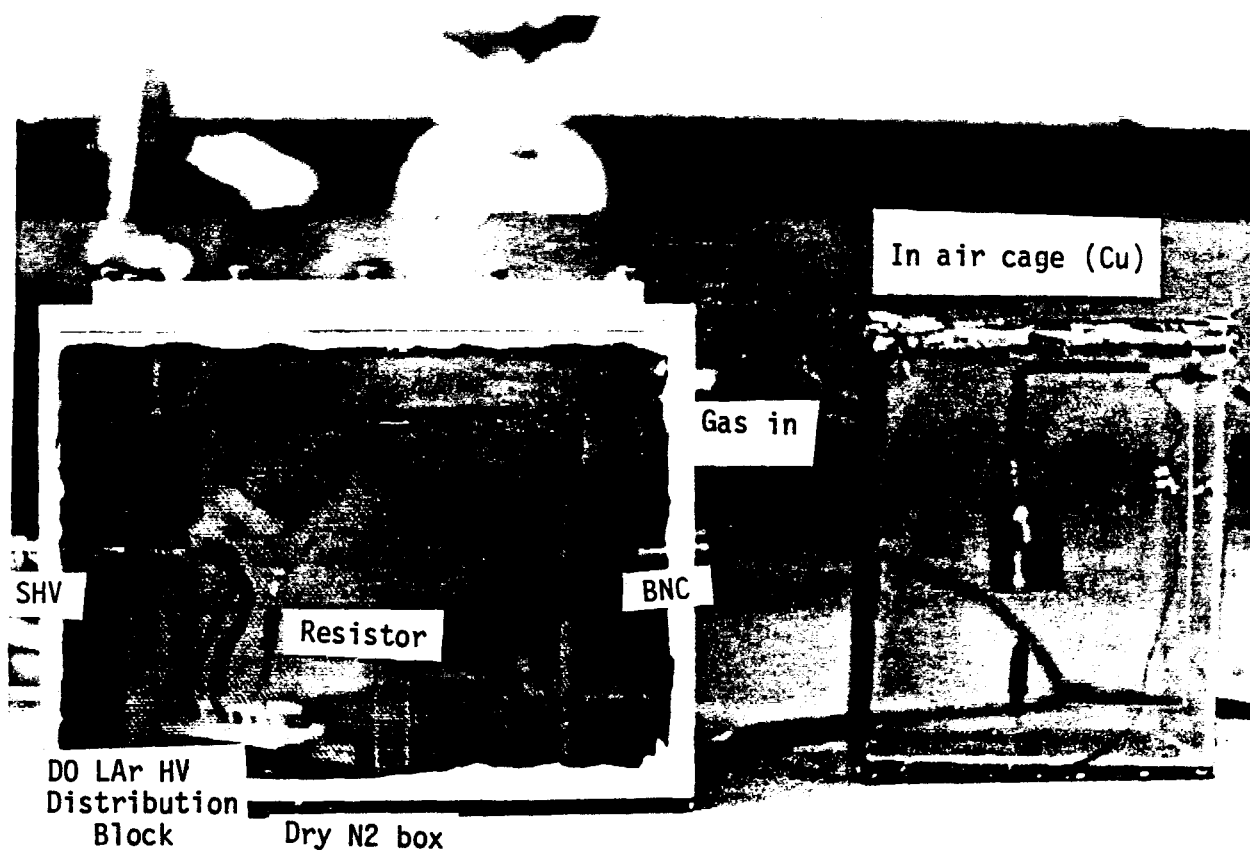
Company	Sample Name	Resistance @1000V (Ω /sq)		Ohmic (0→2.5KV)	Notes & Comments
		Air	Dry N ₂		
Sheldahl	Ge on Kapton#2	2e13		yes	Germanium, TS
Spire	Kapton(implanted)	4e13		yes	1e15 Ar ⁺ , 200 μ m detector,(3),TS
Spire	Kapton(implanted)	8e9	8e9	yes	2.3e16 Ar ⁺ , TS
Spire	Kapton(implanted)	1e11	7e11	yes	3e16 Ar ⁺ , TS
Spire	Kapton(implanted)	1e14	1e14	yes	4e16 Ar ⁺ , (3), TS
Spire	Upilex-S(implanted)	1e11		yes	1e15 Ar ⁺ , (1,2),TS, too noisy
U.Florida	Polydimethylsiloxane	7e13		yes	Gel
Lustro	Cellulose Acetate	2e15		yes	Difficult to metalize
Lustro	Cellulose Acetate*	2e15		no	
Commercial	Nylon 46	3e15		yes	

Legend	
Symbol	Meaning
TS	Thermoset
TP	Thermoplastic
*	Post irradiation measurement
(1)	Metalized with Au
(2)	Metalized with Al
(3)	Metalized with Ti + Au
+	Kaptons in general were too resistive to measure in dry N ₂



Texas A&M Substrate Resistivity Rig

Figure 1.



Test Enclosures

Figure 2.

N2 enclosure



in air enclosure

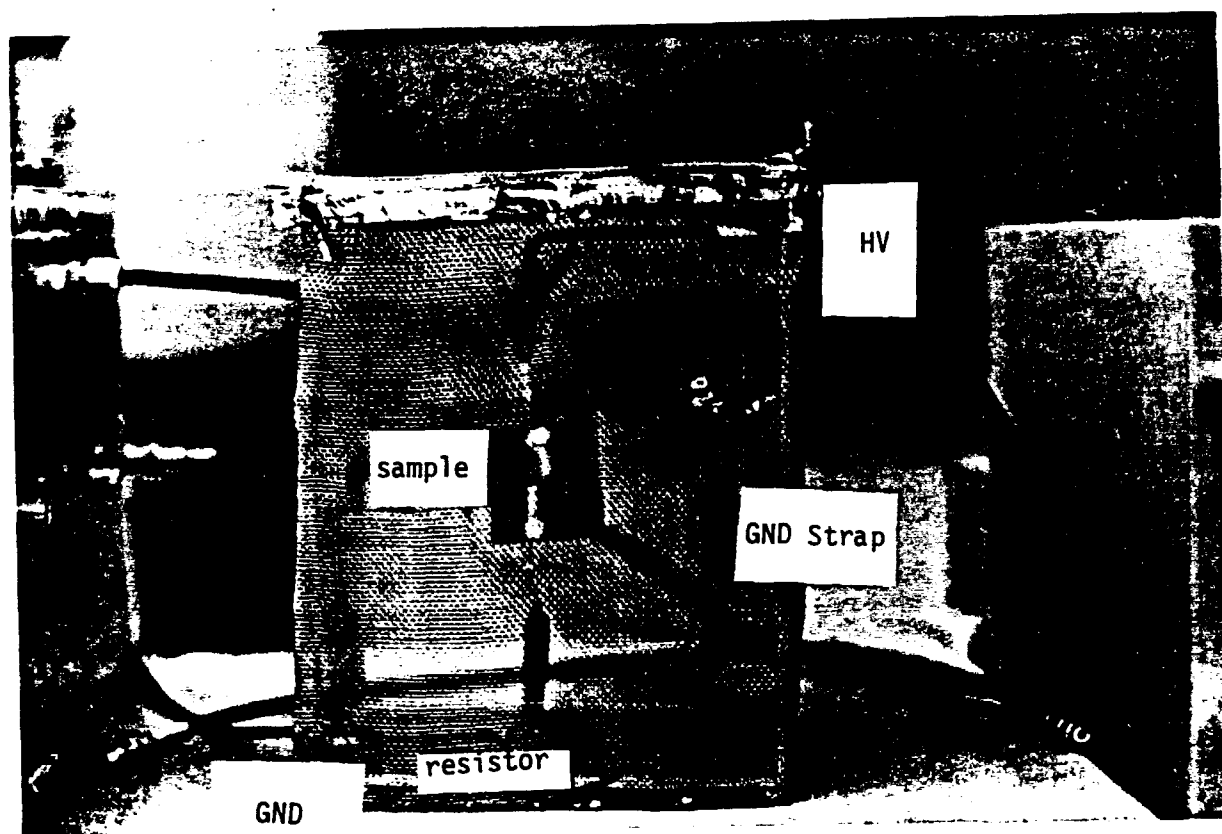
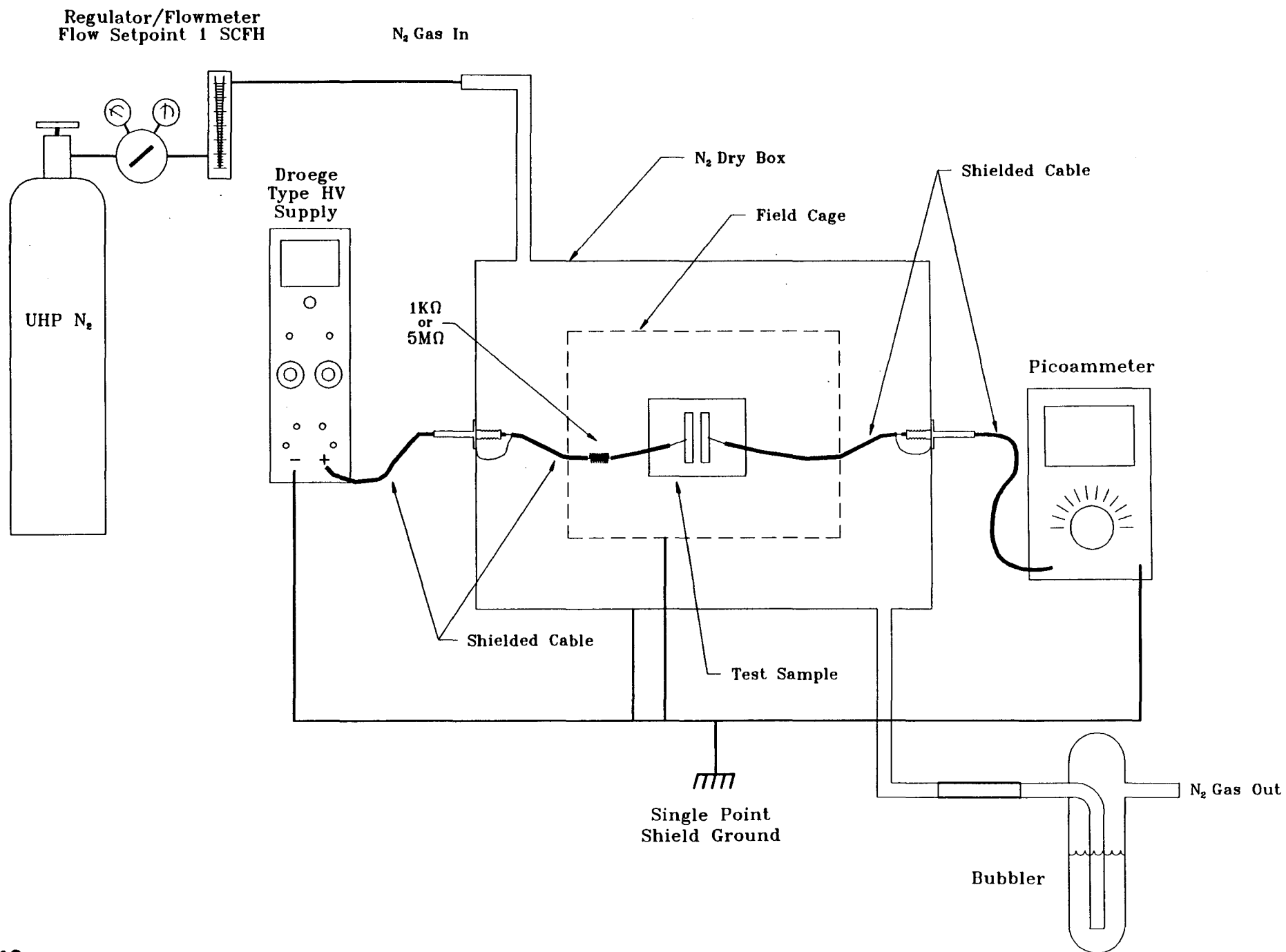


Figure 3.

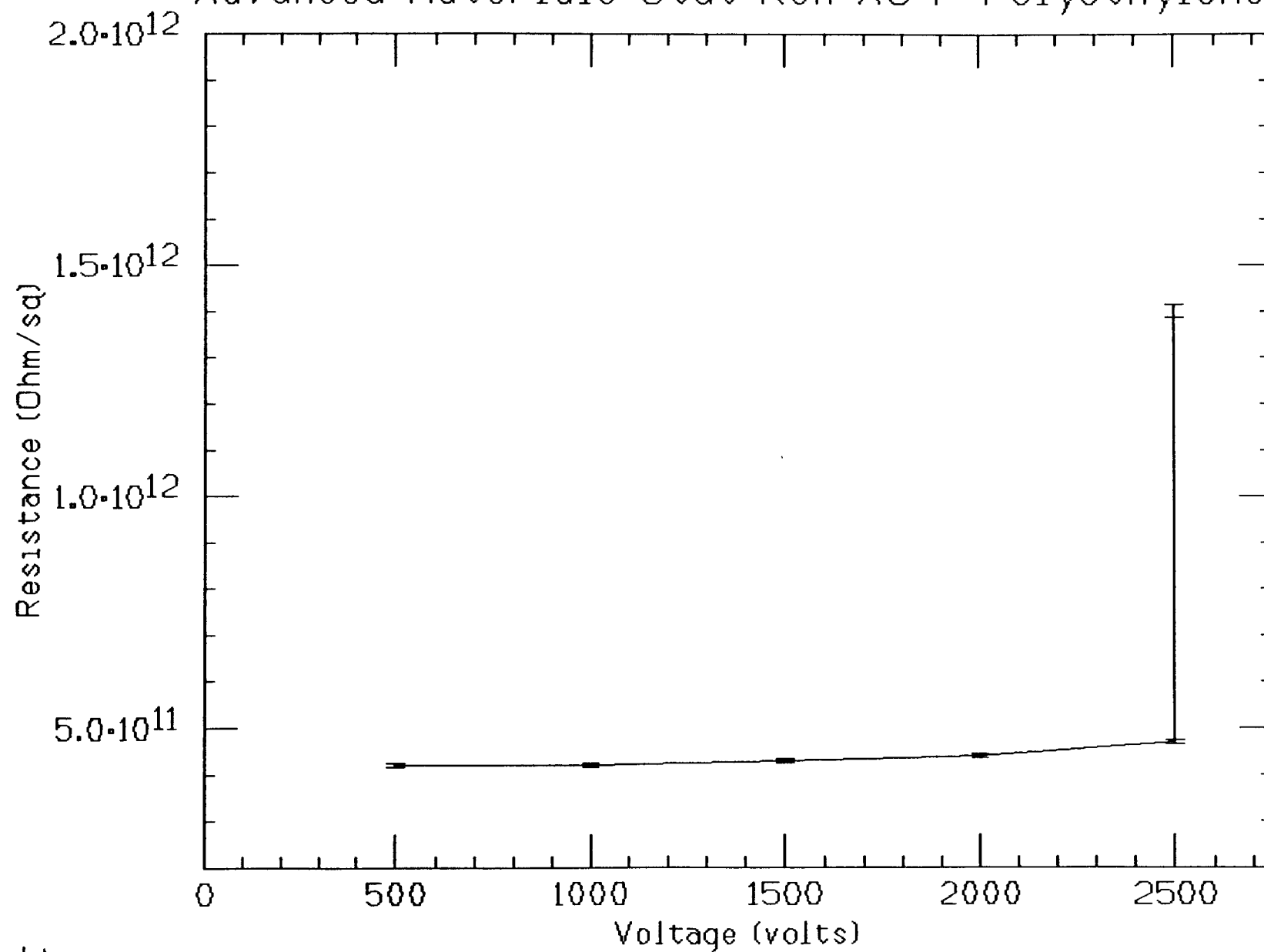


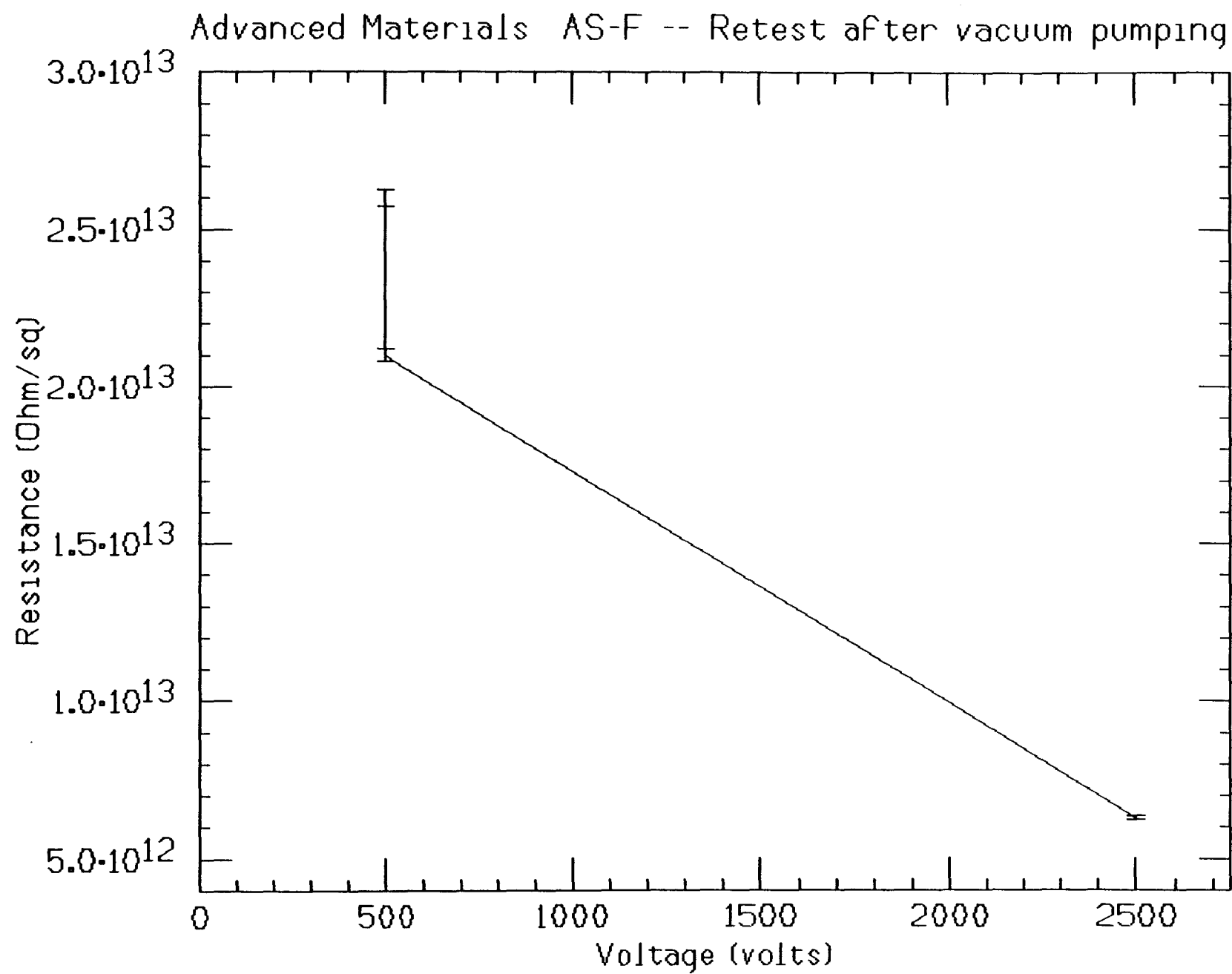
Advanced Materials Stat-kon AS-F Polyethylene

$\frac{5}{8}$ inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X $\frac{5}{32}$ inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
6-5-91				100K Ω resistor in series
18:58	+500	1.2e-8	4.2e11	
19:00	+1000	2.4e-8	4.2e11	
19:01	+1500	3.5e-8	4.3e11	
19:02	+2000	4.5e-8	4.4e11	
19:03	+2500	5.3e-8	4.7e11	heated w/ heat gun (2ft away), stablizes
19:05	+2500	2.6e-8	9.6e11	after several seconds.
19:06	+2500	2.5e-8	1e12	
19:08	+2500	2.6e-8	9.6e11	Voltage left on overnight.
6-6-91				
11:25	+2500	1.8e-8	1.4e12	Jumpy $\pm 2e-8$ Amps.
11:26	+2000	1.1e-8	1.8e12	
17:36	+2000	1.4e-8	1.4e12	HV off
6-10-91	Vacuum pump for two cycles, 1 st cycle-24hrs. vac, then 48hrs to air. 2 nd cycle-8hrs vac, then retest. Sample heated severly with heat gun to boil off toluene to trace, slight softening of paint.			
17:58	+500	1.9e-10	2.6e13	Current going up steadily.
18:00	+500	2.5e-10	2.1e13	
18:01	+2500	4e-9	6.3e12	+1e-9 Amp pulses.
6-11-91	8:36 Power supply tripped off at sometime overnight			

Advanced Materials Stat-Kon AS-F Polyethylene



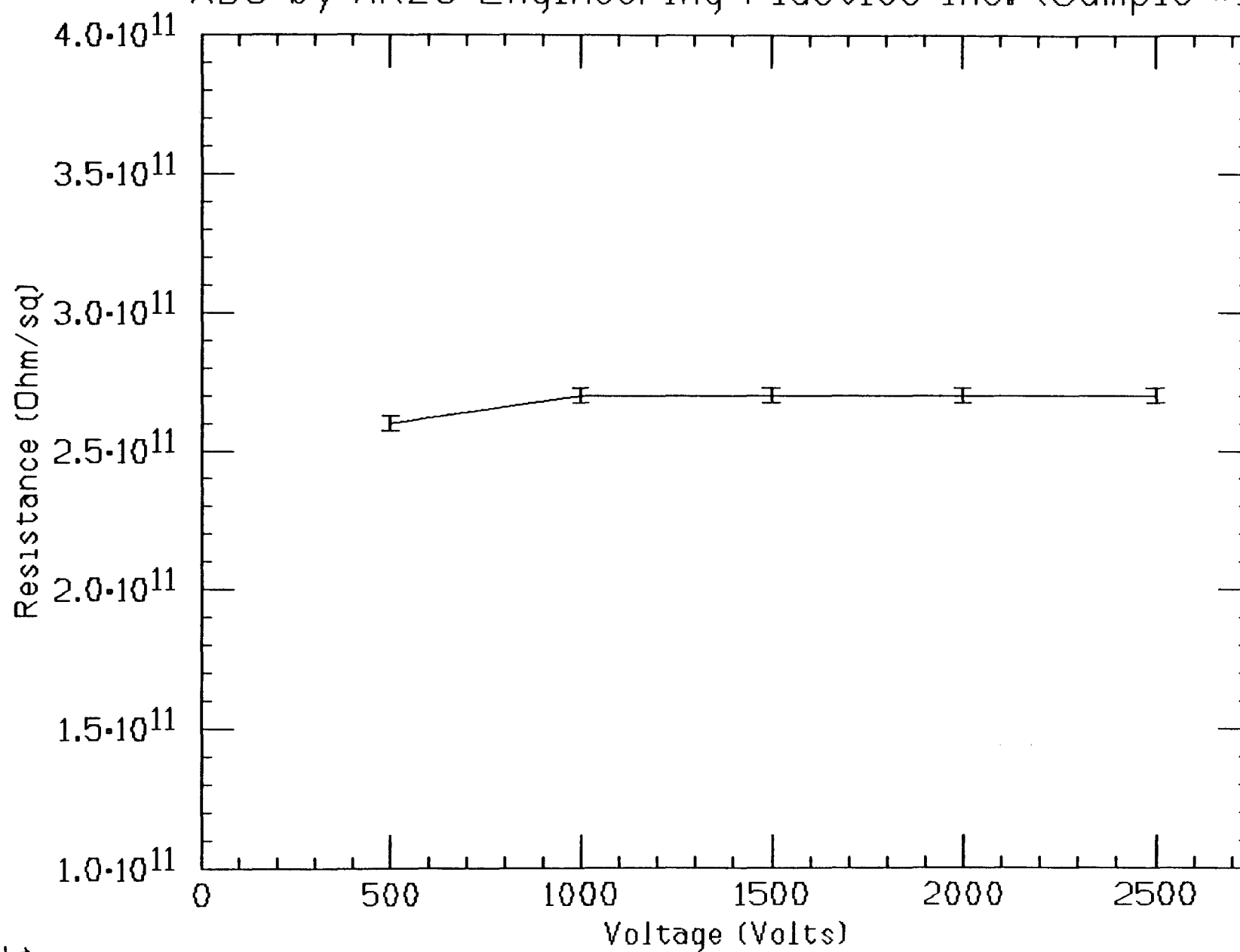


ABS by AKZO Engineering Plastics Inc. (Sample #1)

2inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X $\frac{1}{8}$ inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
12-5-91				
13:30	+500	6.15e-8	2.6e11	Very stable throughout.
13:45	+500	6e-8	2.7e11	
13:46	+1000	1.2e-7	2.7e11	
13:50	+1000	1.2e-7	2.7e11	
13:51	+1500	1.82e-7	2.7e11	
13:55	+1500	1.81e-7	2.7e11	
13:56	+2000	2.45e-7	2.7e11	
14:00	+2000	2.4e-7	2.7e11	
14:01	+2500	3e-7	2.7e11	
14:07	+2500	2.9e-7	2.7e11	

ABS by AKZO Engineering Plastics Inc. (Sample #1)



ABS by AKZO Engineering Plastics Inc. (Sample #2)

2inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X $\frac{1}{8}$ inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
12-9-91				
13:30	+501	6.7e-8	2.4e11	Very stable throughout.
13:45	+501	6.8e-8	2.4e11	
13:46	+1001	1.4e-7	2.3e11	
13:50	+1001	1.4e-7	2.3e11	
13:51	+1502	2.1e-7	2.3e11	
13:55	+1502	2.1e-7	2.3e11	
13:56	+2000	2.8e-7	2.3e11	
14:00	+2000	2.8e-7	2.3e11	
14:01	+2500	3.5e-7	2.3e11	
14:07	+2500	3.5e-7	2.3e11	

ABS by AKZO Engineering Plastics Inc. (Sample #3)

2inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X $\frac{1}{8}$ inch substrate thickness

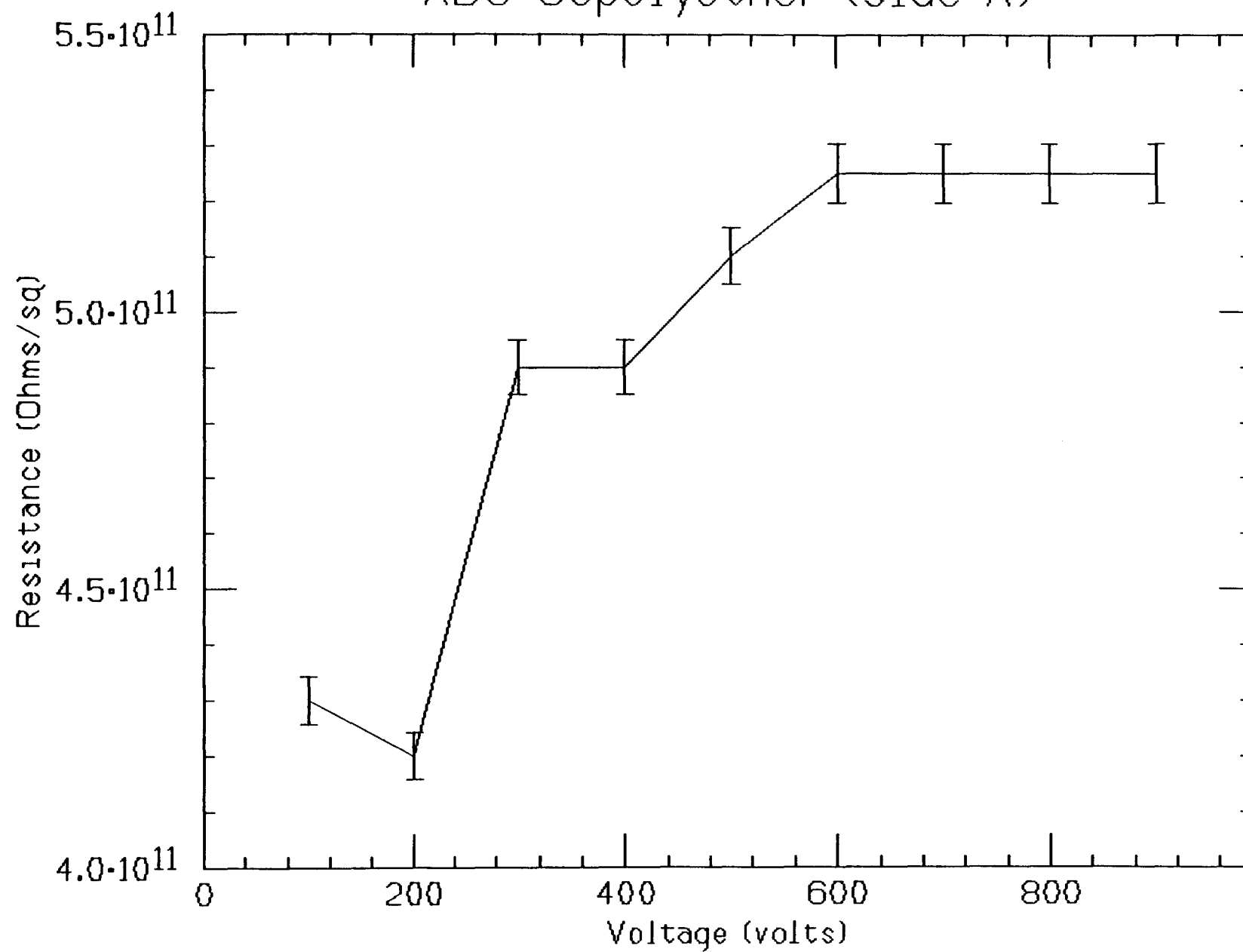
Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
12-9-91				
13:35	+501	1.5e-7	1.1e11	Very stable throughout.
13:36	+501	1.5e-7	1.1e11	
13:37	+1001	3e-7	1.1e11	
13:40	+1001	2.8e-7	1.1e11	
13:41	+1500	4.2e-7	1.1e11	
13:45	+1500	4e-7	1.1e11	
13:46	+2000	5.3e-7	1.2e11	
13:52	+2000	5e-7	1.2e11	
13:55	+2500	6.4e-7	1.3e11	
14:00	+2500	6e-7	1.3e11	Signs of breakdown $\pm 1e-7$ Amps

ABS Copolyether (side A)

1.75inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X $\frac{1}{8}$ inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
2-28-92				
14:10	-100	6.5e-9	4.3e11	Stable throughout
14:15	-100	6.3e-9	4.4e11	
14:16	-201	1.15e-8	4.2e11	
14:20	-300	1.7e-8	4.9e11	
14:23	-400	2.2e-8	4.9e11	
14:25	-500	2.7e-8	5.1e11	
14:27	-601	3.2e-8	5.25e11	
14:30	-700	3.7e-8	5.25e11	
14:32	-800	4.2e-8	5.25e11	
14:35	-900	4.75e-8	5.25e11	
Sample removed and grounded back plane was painted on.				

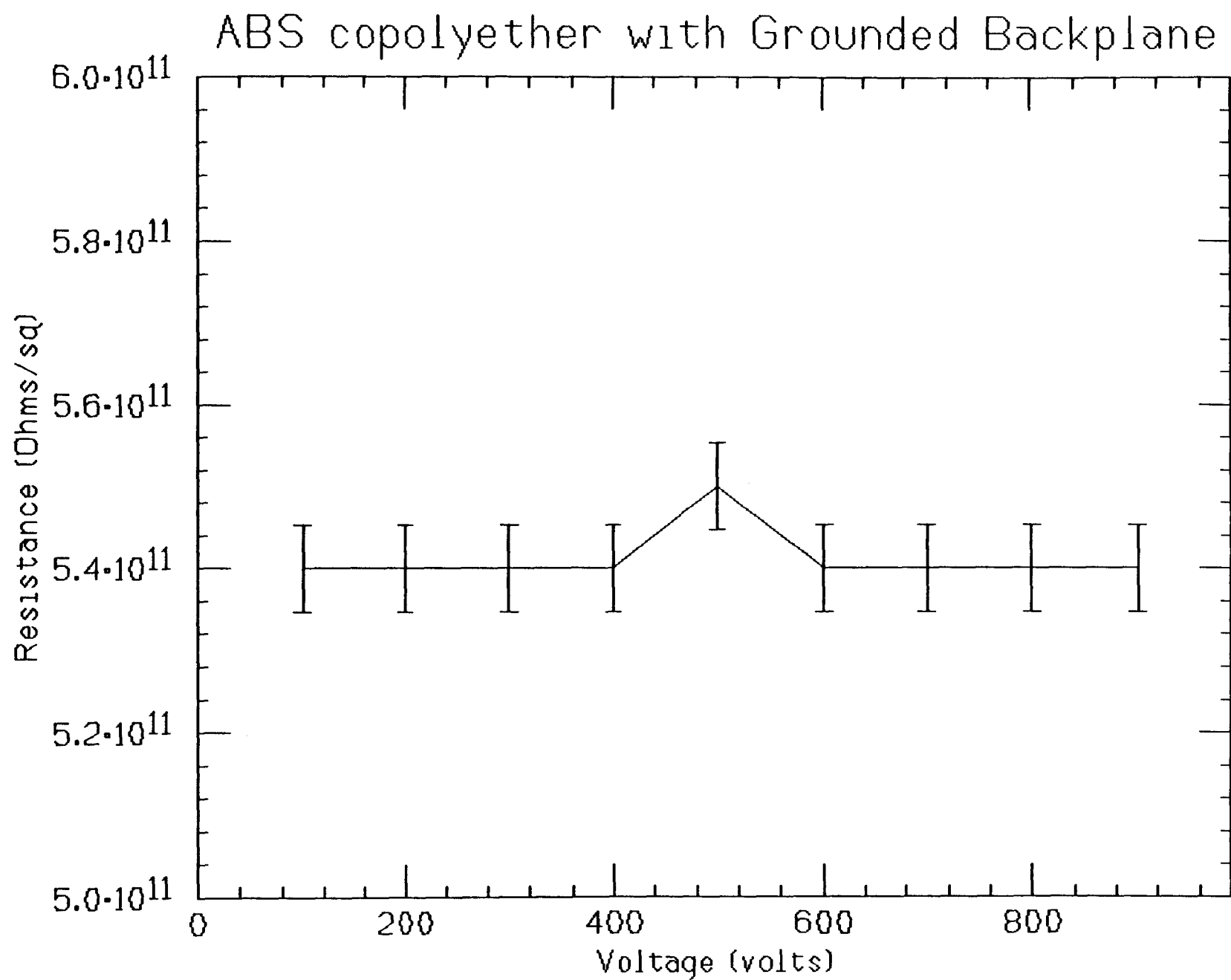
ABS Copolyether (side A)



ABS Copolyether with Grounded Backplane

1.75inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X $\frac{1}{8}$ inch substrate thickness

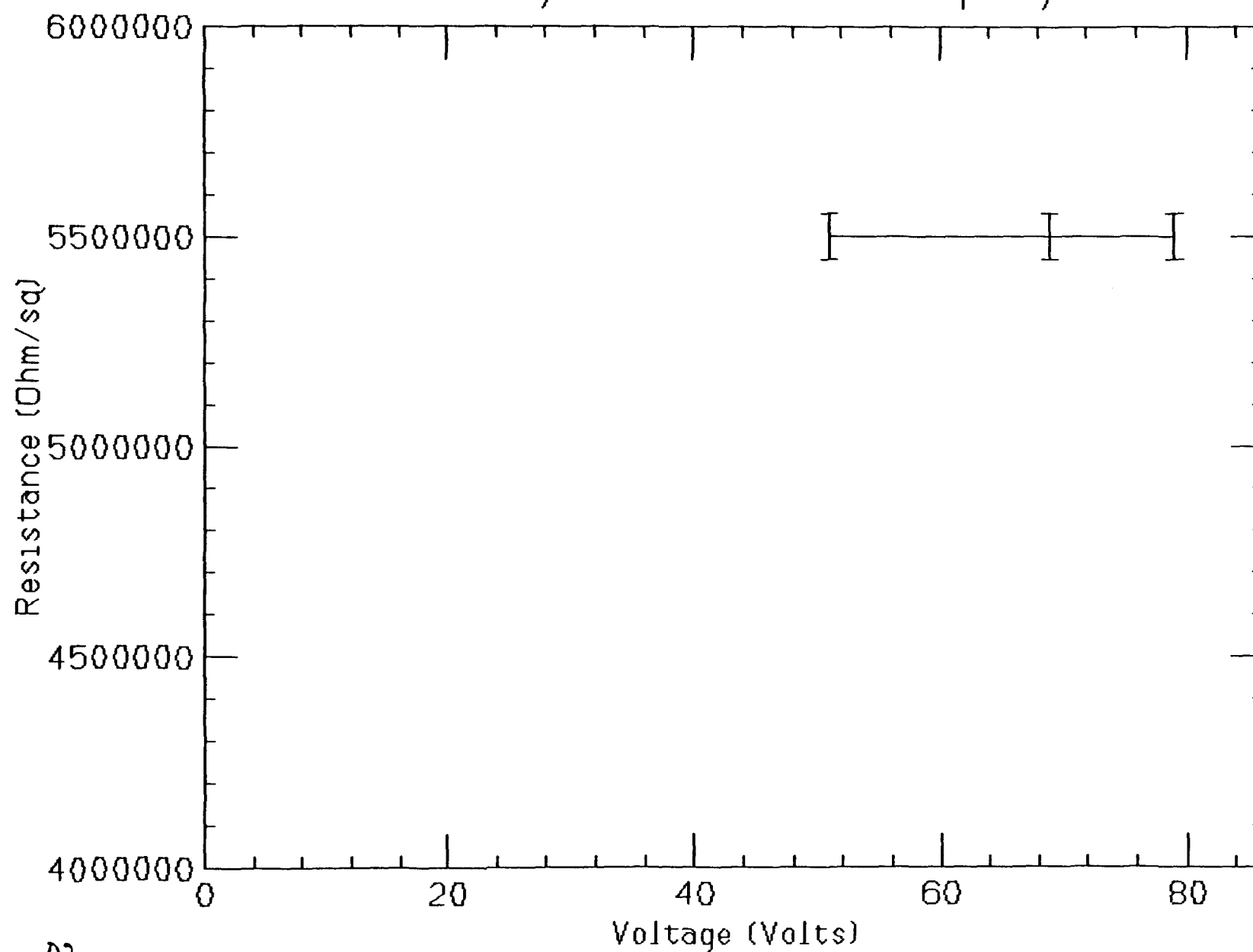
Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
2-27-92				
14:00	-100	6.4e-9	5.4e11	Stable throughout.
14:15	-201	1.05e-8	5.4e11	
14:20	-201	1.05e-8	5.4e11	
14:21	-300	1.55e-8	5.4e11	
14:25	-400	2.05e-8	5.4e11	
14:27	-500	2.55e-8	5.4e11	
14:30	-601	3.1e-8	5.5e11	
14:32	-700	3.6e-8	5.4e11	
14:35	-800	4.1e-8	5.4e11	
14:40	-901	4.65e-8	5.4e11	
15:00	-901	4.7e-8	5.4e11	



Americhem Nylon loaded with polyaniline
2inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X .018inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (Volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
6-5-91				100KΩ Resistor is series
18:48	+51	3e-4	5.5e6	
18:50	+69	4.4e-4	5.5e6	
18:51	+79	5.5e-4	5.5e6	

Americhem Nylon loaded with polyaniline

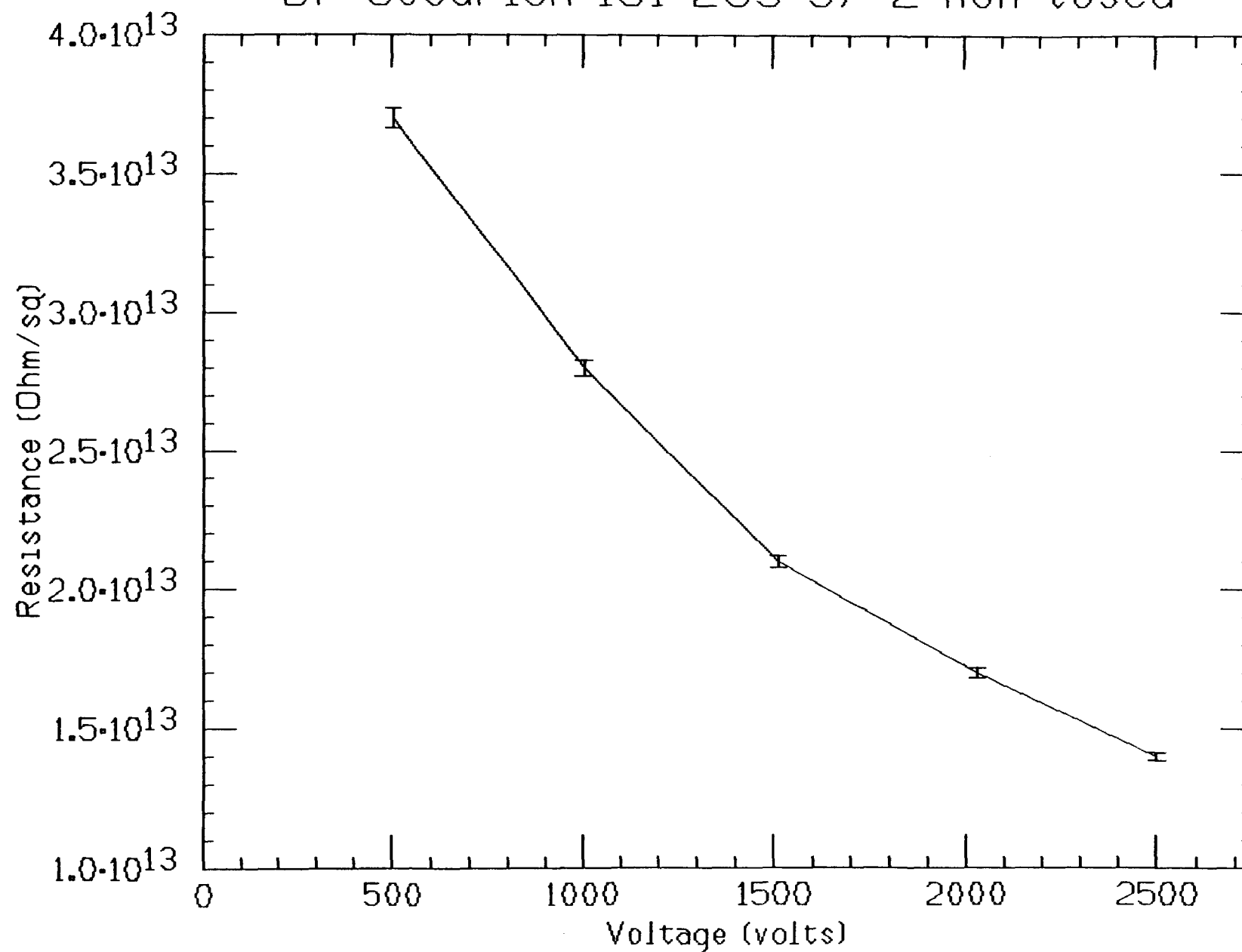


BF Goodrich 161-289-37-2 non-tosca

1.75inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X .125inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (Volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
8-21-91				
18:35	+502	5.7e-10	2.5e13	Current falling slowly.
18:41	+502	3.8e-10	3.7e13	
18:43	+1004	1.3e-9	2.2e13	Current falling very slowly.
18:45	+1004	1.02e-9	2.8e13	Stable
18:46	+1512	2.2e-9	1.9e13	
18:48	+1512	2e-9	2.1e13	
18:49	+1512	2e-9	2.1e13	
18:50	+2030	3.3e-9	1.7e13	
18:55	+2030	3.4e-9	1.7e13	
18:58	+2500	4.8e-9	1.5e13	
19:10	+2500	5e-9	1.4e13	
21:15	+2500	4.95e-9	1.4e13	Stable

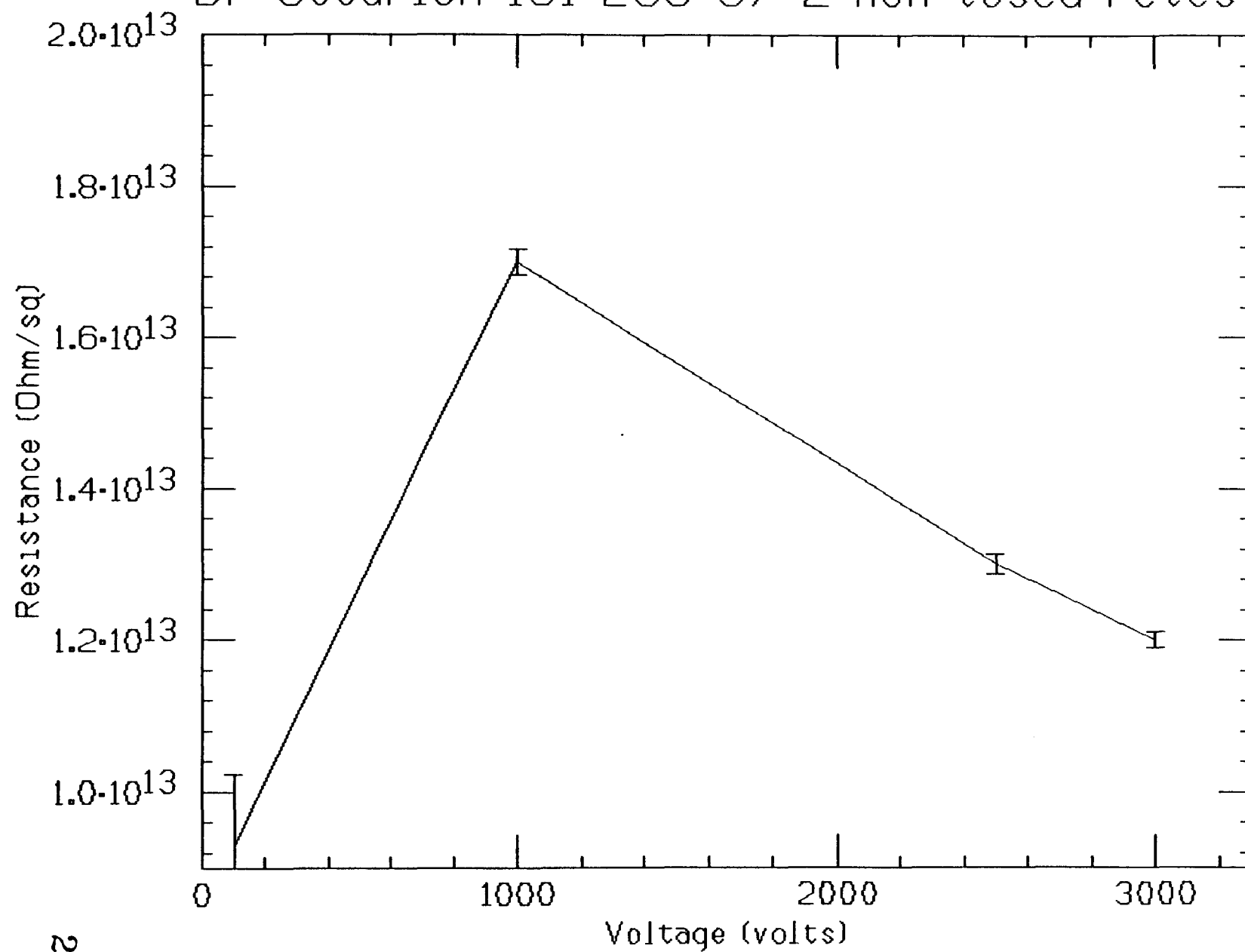
BF Goodrich 161-289-37-2 non-tosca



BFGoodrich 161-289-37-2 non-tosca retest
1.75inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X .035inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
9-2-91				Previous test had loose connection.
13:02	+2500	5.2e-9	1.3e13	
13:25	+3000	6.8e-9	1.2e13	
13:30	+3000	6.8e-9	1.2e13	
13:36	+1000	1.6e-9	1.7e13	
13:44	+1000	1.6e-9	1.7e13	
15:15	+100	3e-10	9.3e12	Allowed 1.5hrs for RC decay.

BF Goodrich 161-289-37-2 non-tosca retest

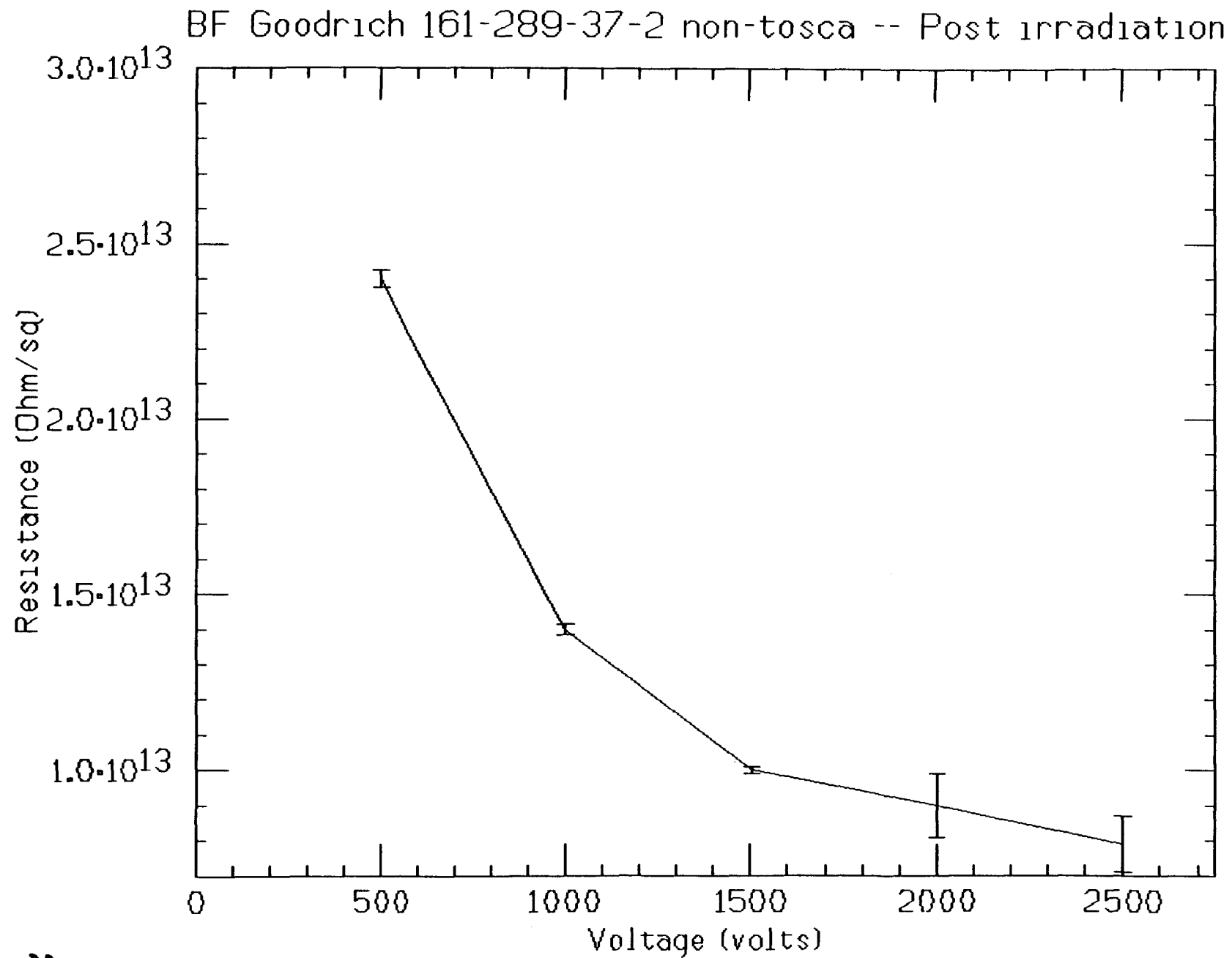


Retest after $10^{11} \frac{n}{cm^2}$ irradiation.

BFGoodrich 161-289-37-2 non-tosca

1.5inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X $\frac{1}{8}$ inch thickness

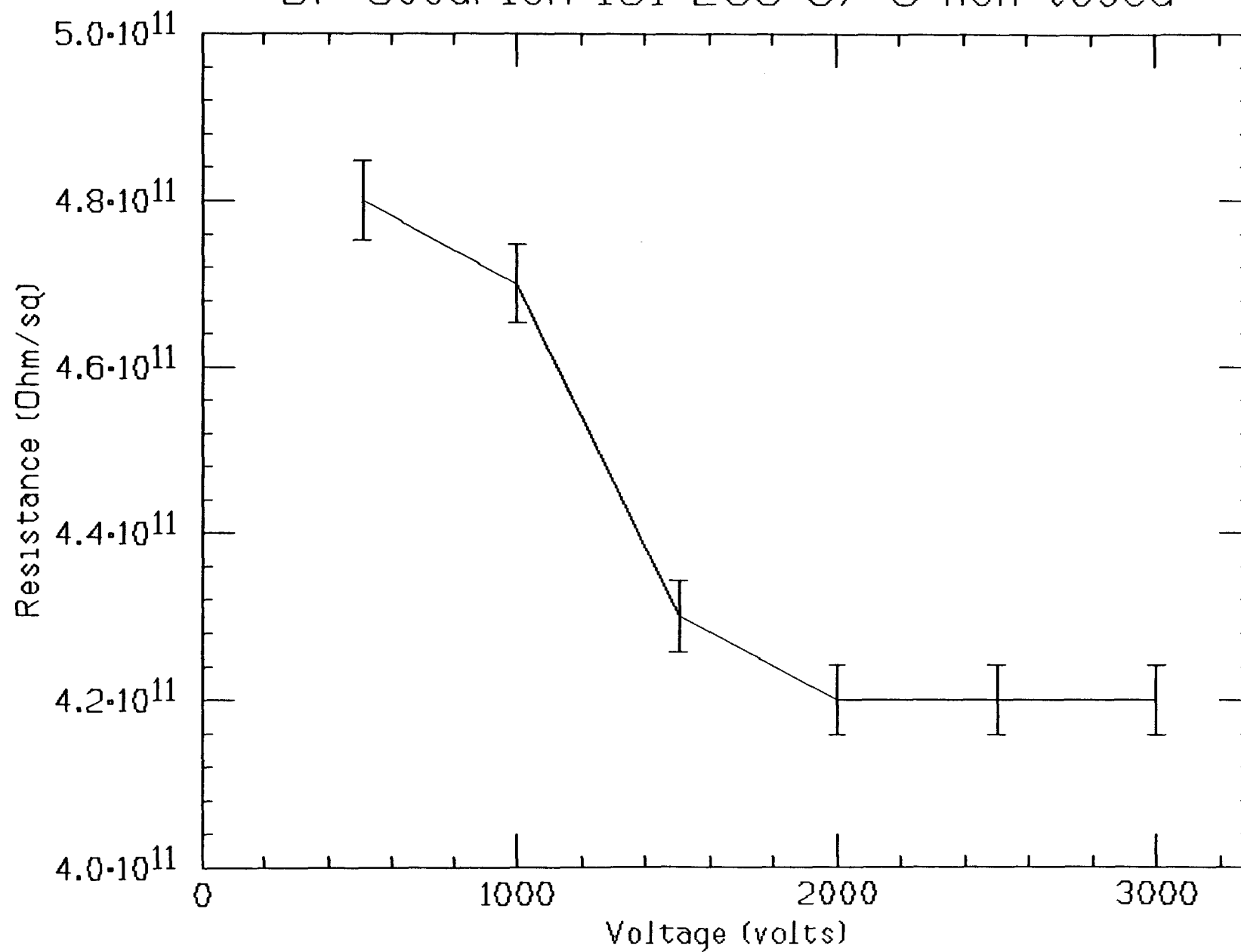
Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
9-17-91				
10:48	+500	5.6e-10	2e13	
10:53	+500	5e-10	2.4e13	
10:54	+1002	1.6e-9	1.5e13	
11:02	+1002	1.7e-9	1.4e13	
11:03	+1503	3.2e-9	1.1e13	
11:10	+1503	3.4e-9	1e13	
11:11	+2000	5.2e-9	9e12	
11:17	+2000	5.3e-9	9e12	
11:18	+2500	7.4e-9	8e12	
11:23	+2500	7.5e-9	8e12	
11:30	+2500	7.6e-9	7.9e12	



BFGoodrich 161-289-37-3 non-tosca2inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X .125inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (Volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
9-2-91				
13:07	+505	3.4e-8	4.8e11	Stable
13:10	+1000	6.85e-8	4.7e11	
13:12	+1000	6.85e-8	4.7e11	
13:13	+1503	1.13e-7	4.3e11	
13:15	+2000	1.51e-7	4.2e11	
13:17	+2500	1.9e-7	4.2e11	
13:18	+3000	2.3e-7	4.2e11	

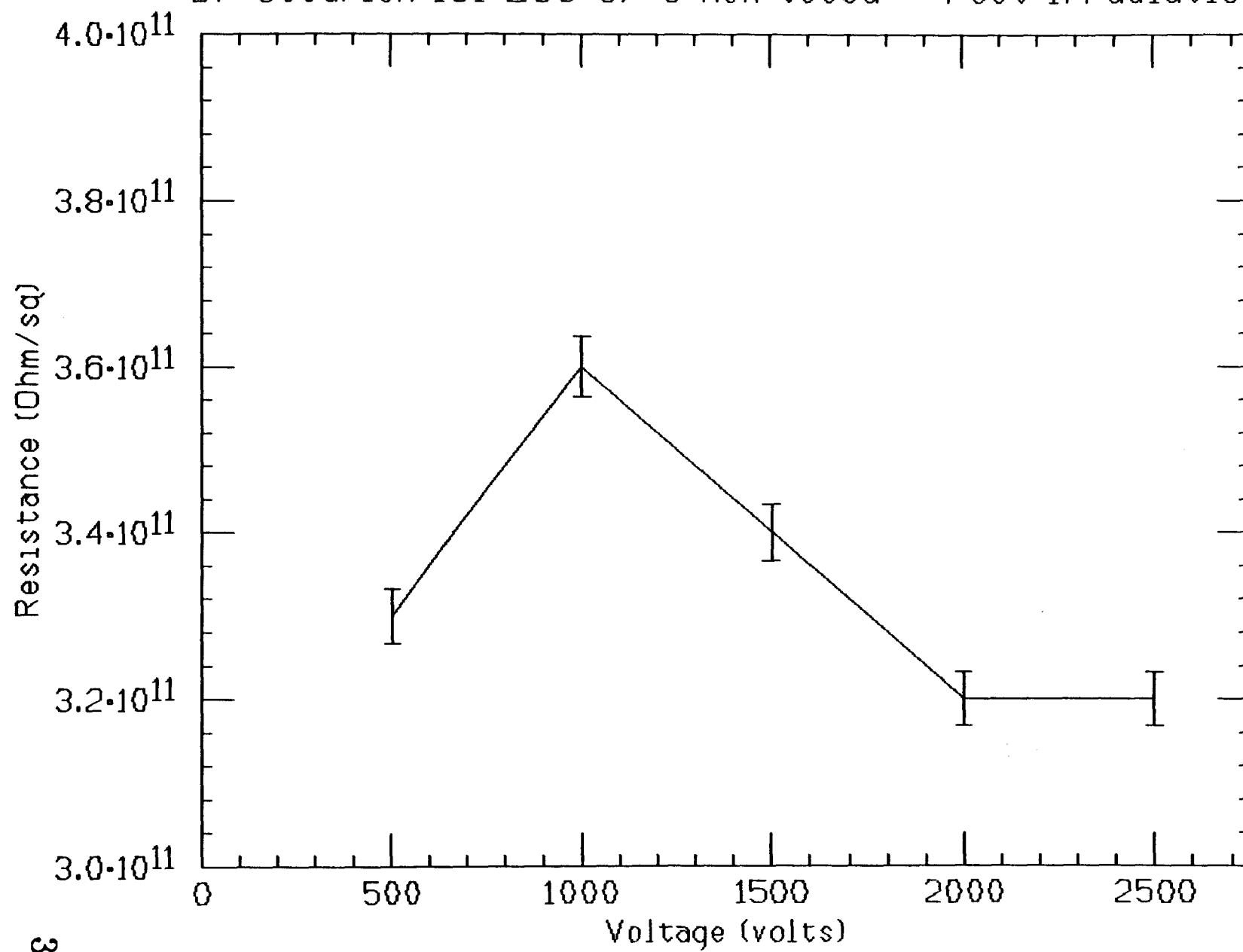
BF Goodrich 161-289-37-3 non-tosca



Retest after $10^{11} \frac{n}{cm^2}$ irradiation.
BFGoodrich 161-289-37-3 non toska
 2inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
9-17-91				
11:37	+502	5e-8	3.2e11	
11:42	+502	4.8e-8	3.3e11	
11:44	+1002	9e-8	3.6e11	
11:48	+1002	9e-8	3.6e11	
11:49	+1501	1.4e-7	3.4e11	
11:56	+1501	1.4e-7	3.4e11	
11:56	+2000	2e-7	3.2e11	
12:05	+2000	2e-7	3.2e11	
12:06	+2000	2.5e-7	3.2e11	
12:15	+2000	2.5e-7	3.2e11	

BF Goodrich 161-289-37-3 non tosca -- Post irradiation

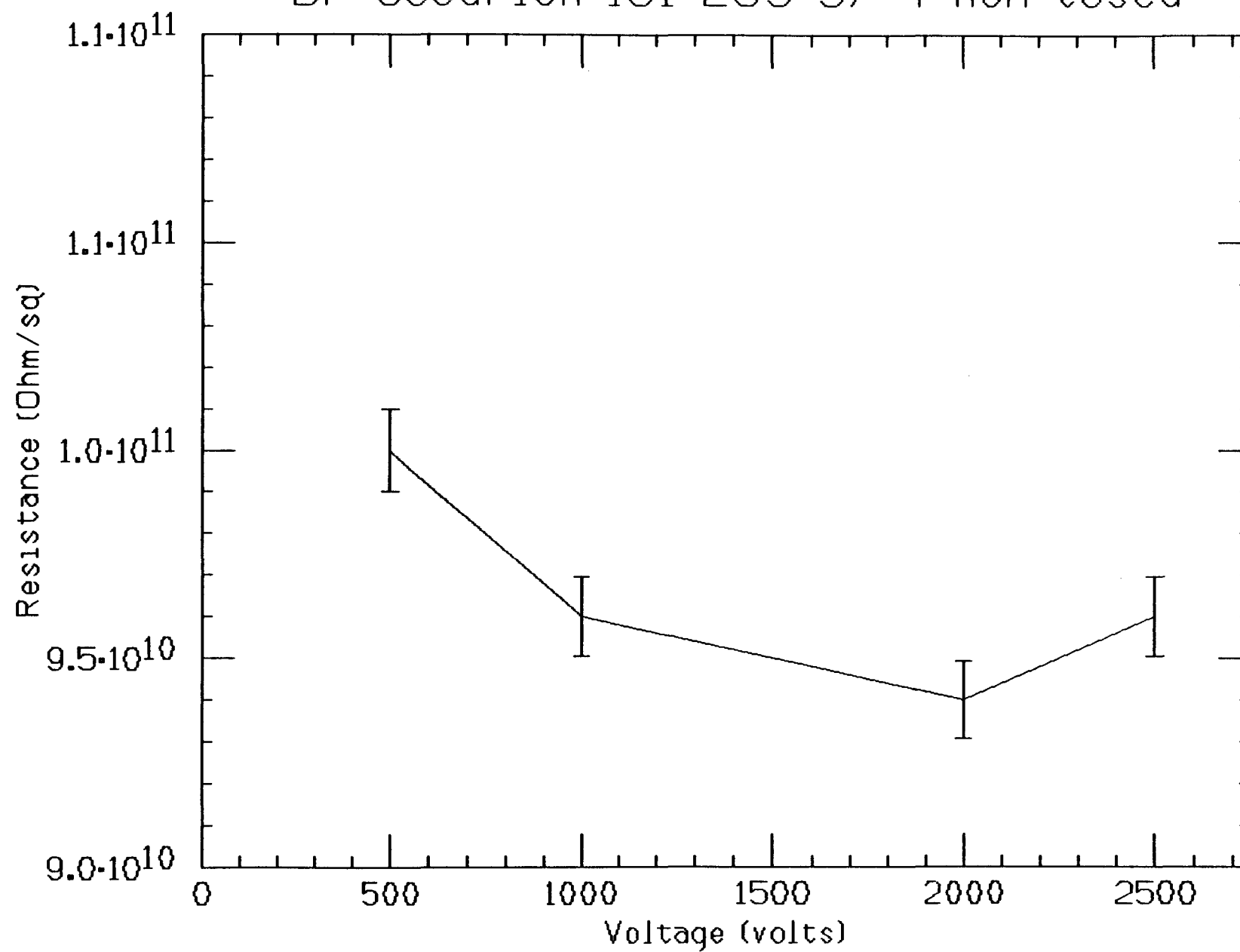


BFGoodrich 161-289-37-4 non tosca

2.5inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X $\frac{1}{8}$ inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
8-26-91				
11:25	+500	2.2e-11	9.1e14	Current flux $\pm .1e-11$ Amps.
11:32	+1000	2.4e-11	1.7e15	$\pm .5e-12$ Amps.
11:39	+1000	2e-11	2e15	
11:42	+1000	1.8e-11	2.2e15	
11:43	+2000	2.8e-11	2.8e15	
15:20	+2000	9.3e-12	8.6e15	
15:21	+3000	3e-11	4e15	Stable current
15:25	+3000	2.4e-11	5e15	
15:26	+3000	1.9e-11	6.3e15	

BF Goodrich 161-289-37-4 non-tosca



BFGoodrich 161-289-37-4 non-tosca retest
3inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X .125inch substrate thickness

Date &	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
9-2-91				
14:30	+500	2.5e-7	9.6e10	
14:33	+500	2.4e-7	1e11	
14:34	+1000	5e-7	9.6e10	
14:35	+2000	1.06e-7	9.1e10	
14:36	+2500			Sparked
14:37	+2000	1.02e-6	9.4e10	
14:37	+2500	1.25e-6	9.6e10	Rock steady

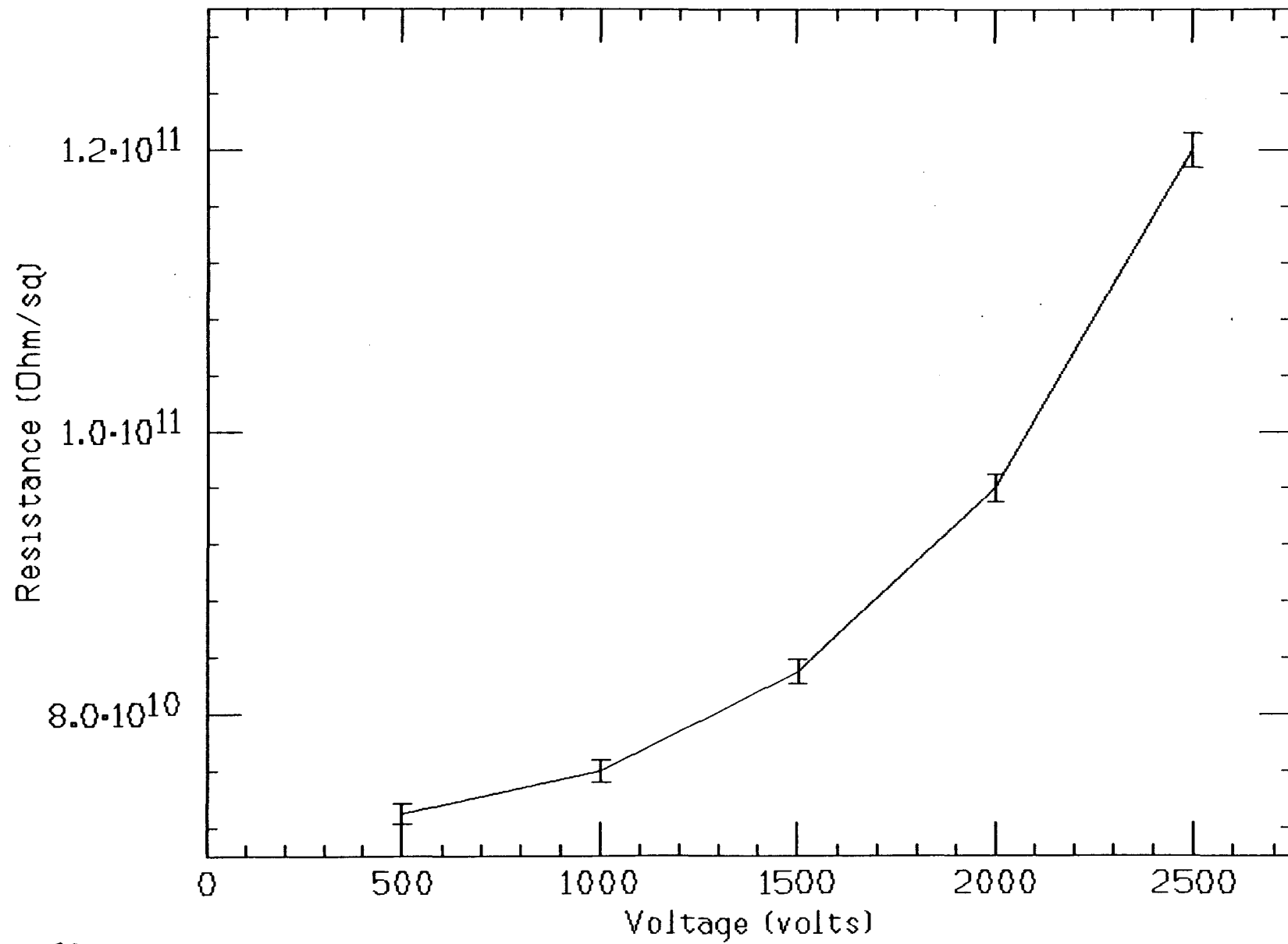
Retest after $10^{11} \frac{n}{cm^2}$ irradiation.

BFGoodrich 161-289-37-4 non toska

3inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
9-18-91				
12:00	+500	3.3e-7	7.3e10	Very stable
12:05	+500	3.2e-7	7.3e10	
12:06	+1002	6.6e-7	7.3e10	
12:10	+1002	6.3e-7	7.6e10	
12:11	+1501	9.3e-7	7.7e10	
12:15	+1501	8.7e-7	8.3e10	
12:16	+2000	1.2e-6	8e10	
12:25	+2000	1e-6	9.6e10	
12:26	+2500	1.25e-6	9.6e10	Tripped once while going to 2.5KV
12:40	+2500	1e-6	1.2e11	

BF Goodrich 161-289-37-4 non toska -- Post irradiation

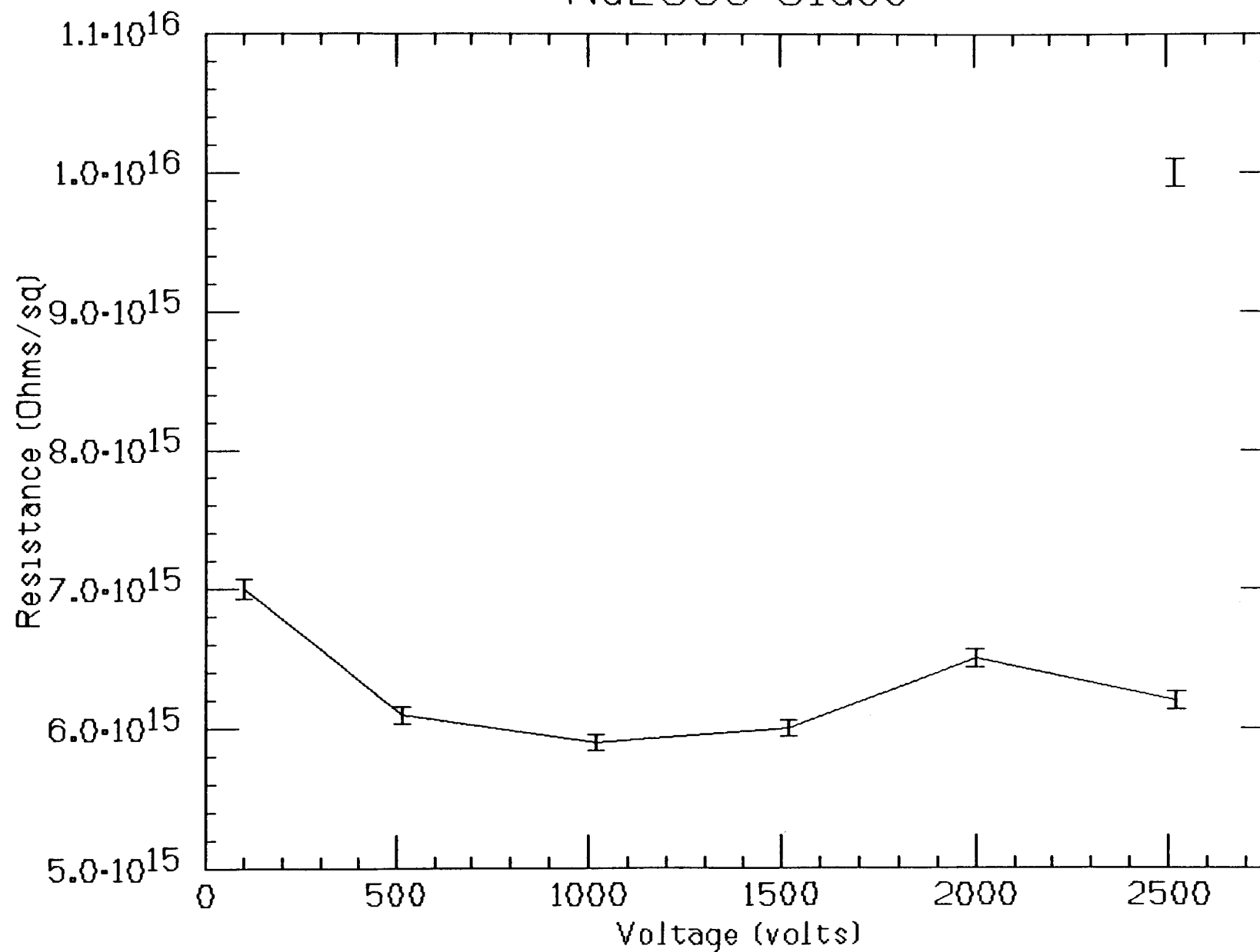


Na₂CO₃ glass

2inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X .02inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
8-1-01				
13:10	+100	4.6e-13	7e15	Sensitive to capacitance
13:12	+516	4e-12	4.1e15	
13:14	+516	2.7e-12	6.1e15	
13:15	+1019	5.5e-12	5.9e15	
13:18	+1520	8.1e-12	6e15	
13:19	+2000	9.9e-12	6.5e15	
13:25	+2520	1.2e-11	6.2e15	
13:26	+2520	1.23e-11	6.6e15	
13:45	+2520	1.3e-11	6.2e15	Not Stable
15:25	+2520	8e-12	1e16	
17:30	+2520	7.6e-12	1.1e16	$\pm .1e-12$ Amps

Na2CO3 Glass

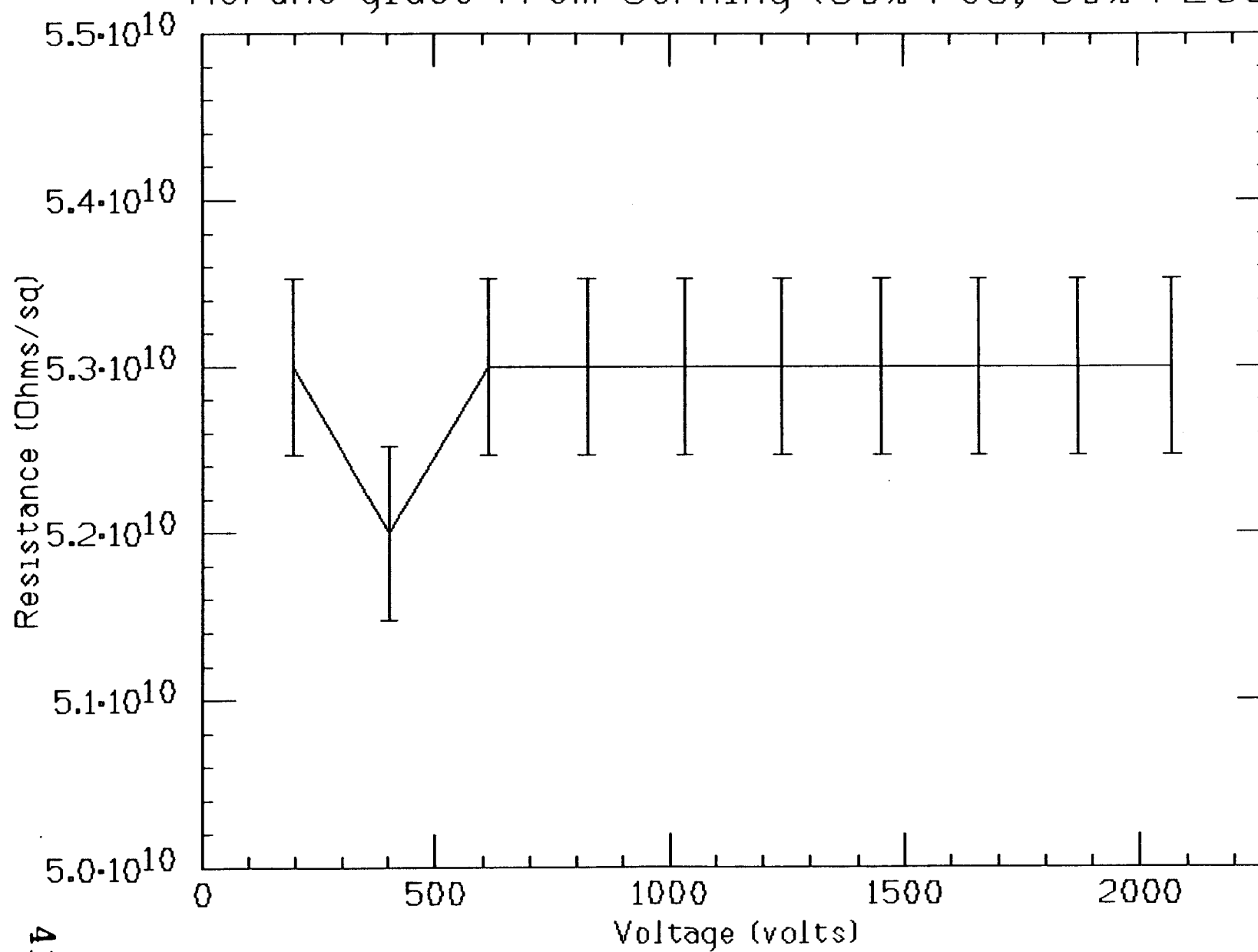


Murano glass (50% FeO,50% P₂O₅)

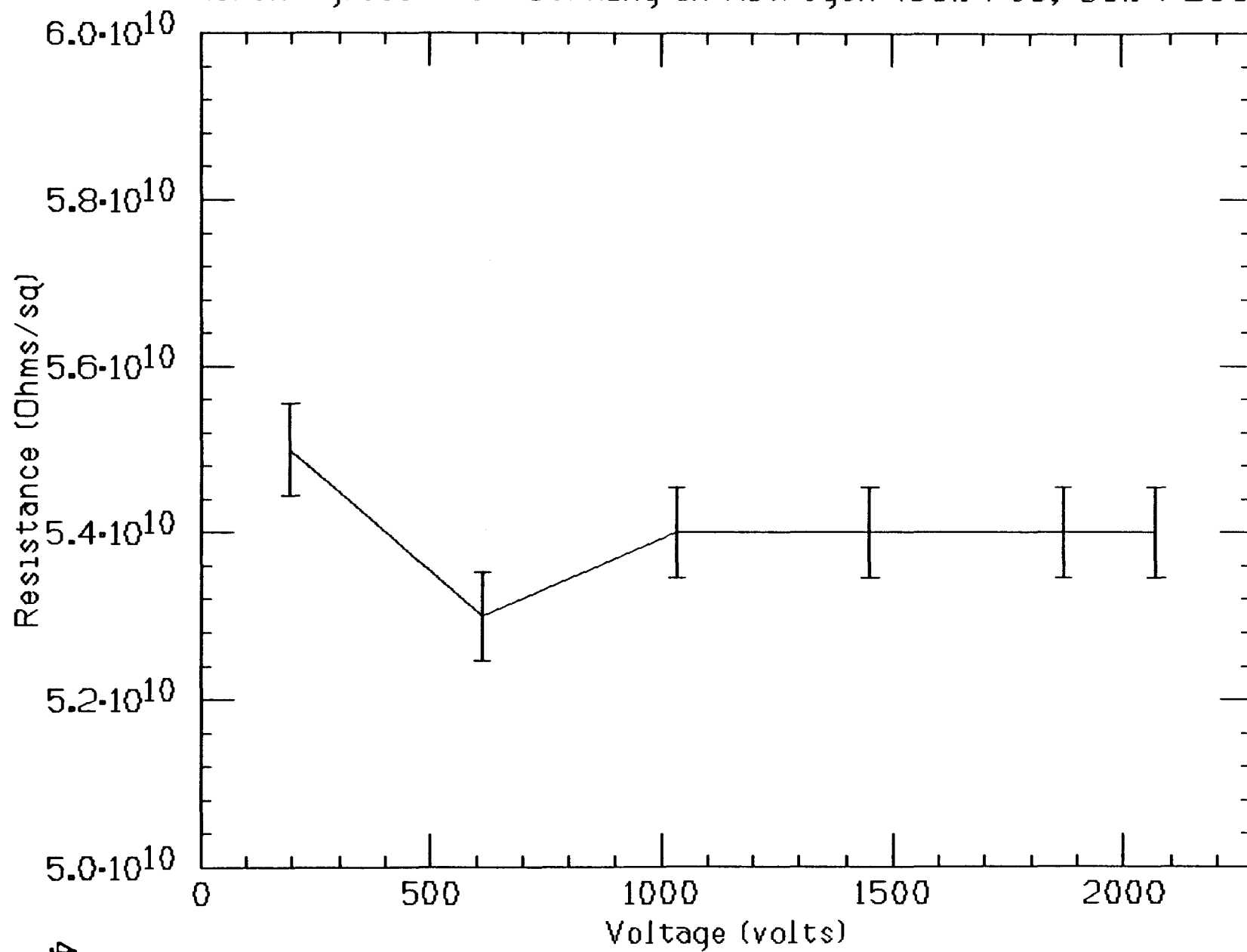
1.125inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
5-21-92	Tested in air			
16:21	+195	6.6e-8	5.3e10	5M Ω blocking resistor.
16:22	+404	1.4e-7	5.2e10	
16:23	+614	2.1e-7	5.3e10	
16:24	+823	2.8e-7	5.3e10	
16:25	+1034	3.5e-7	5.3e10	
16:26	+1242	4.2e-7	5.3e10	
16:27	+1452	4.9e-7	5.3e10	
16:28	+1661	5.6e-7	5.3e10	
16:29	+1871	6.3e-7	5.3e10	
16:30	+2070	7e-7	5.3e10	
5-21-92	Tested in UHP nitrogen			
16:45	+195	6.4e-8	5.5e10	
16:46	+614	2.1e-7	5.3e10	
16:47	+1034	3.45e-7	5.4e10	
16:48	+1452	4.86e-7	5.4e10	
16:49	+1871	6.25e-7	5.4e10	
16:50	+2070	6.95e-7	5.4e10	

Murano glass from Corning (50% FeO, 50% P2O5)



Murano glass from Corning in Nitrogen (50% FeO, 50% P2O5)

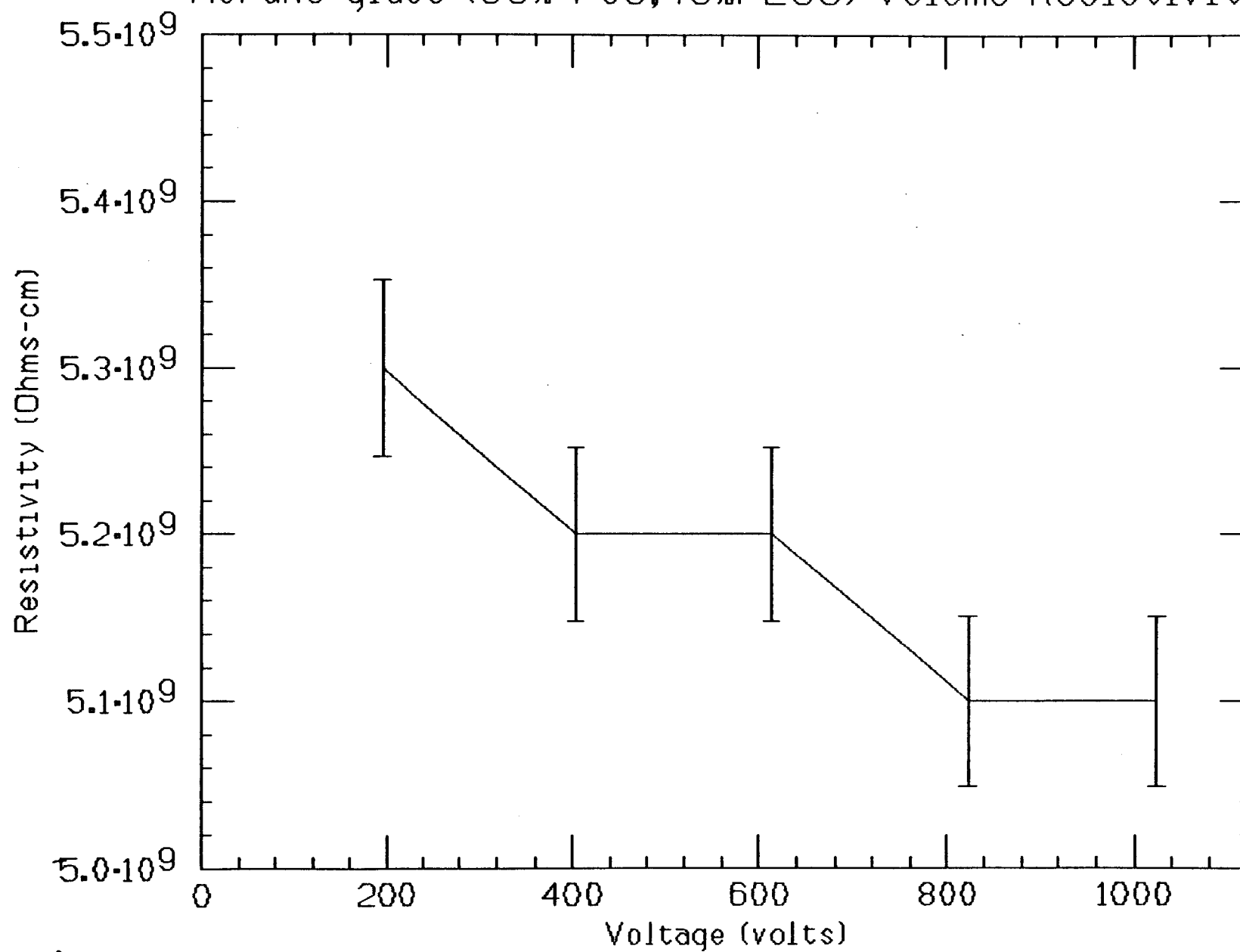


Murano glass (55% FeO,45% P₂O₅) Volume Resistivity Test

.155inch² electrode area X .04inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistivity (Ohm-cm)	Notes & Comments
5-28-92				
19:50	+195	3.7e-7	5.3e9	
19:55	+404	7.76e-7	5.2e9	
19:55	+614	1.19e-6	5.2e9	
19:56	+823	1.6e-6	5.1e9	
19:56	+1024	2.01e-6	5.1e9	

Murano glass (55% FeO,45%P2O5) Volume Resistivity

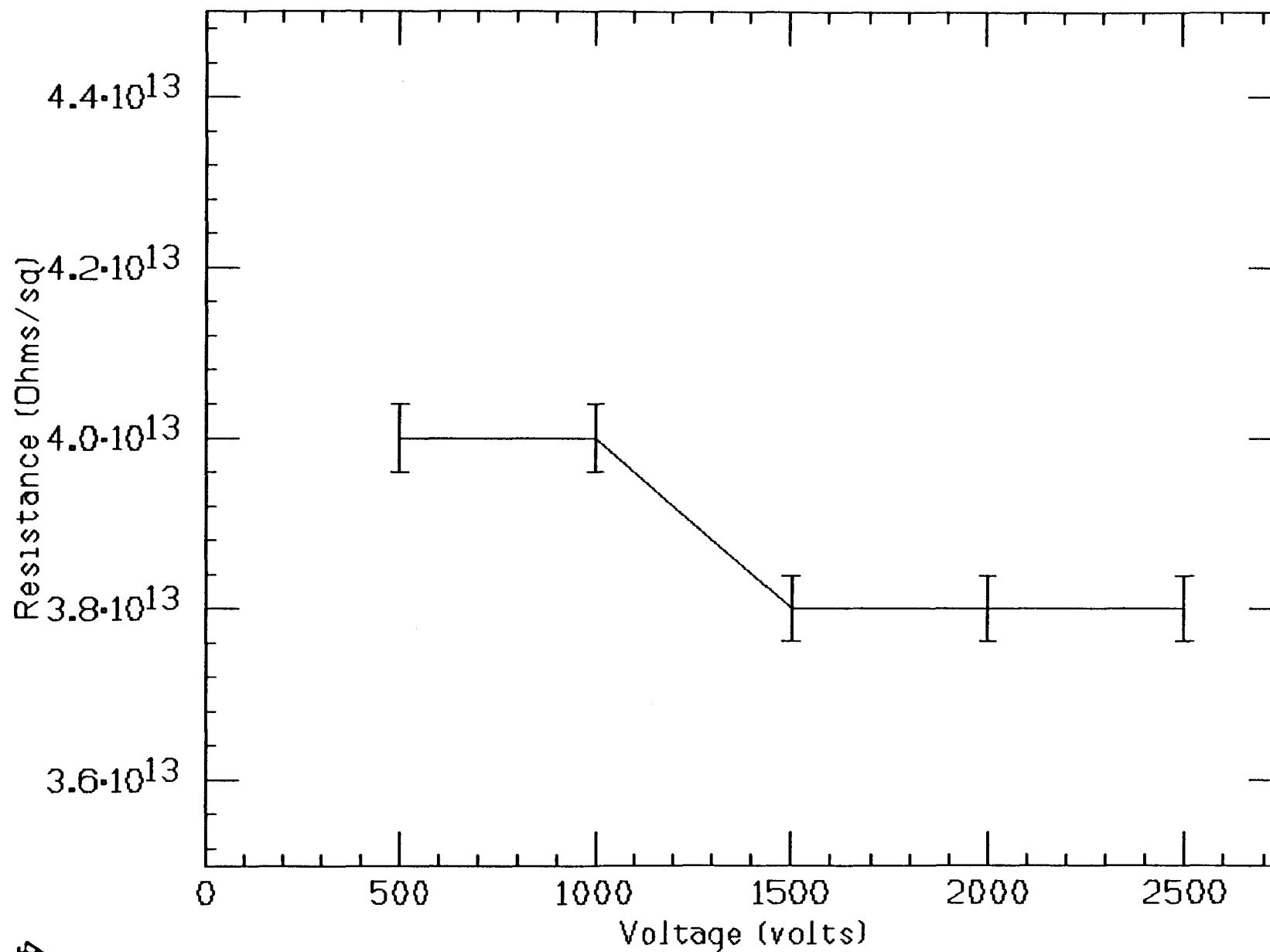


Deerfield Urethane PS8010

2inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X .008inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
11-20-01				
14:30	+500	3.9e-10	4e13	Stable
14:32	+1000	7.9e-10	4e13	
14:40	+1501	1.25e-9	3.8e13	
14:42	+2000	1.7e-9	3.8e13	
14:45	+2000	1.7e-9	3.8e13	
14:46	+2500	2.1e-9	3.8e13	
14:50	+2500	2.1e-9	3.8e13	

Deerfield Urethane PS8010



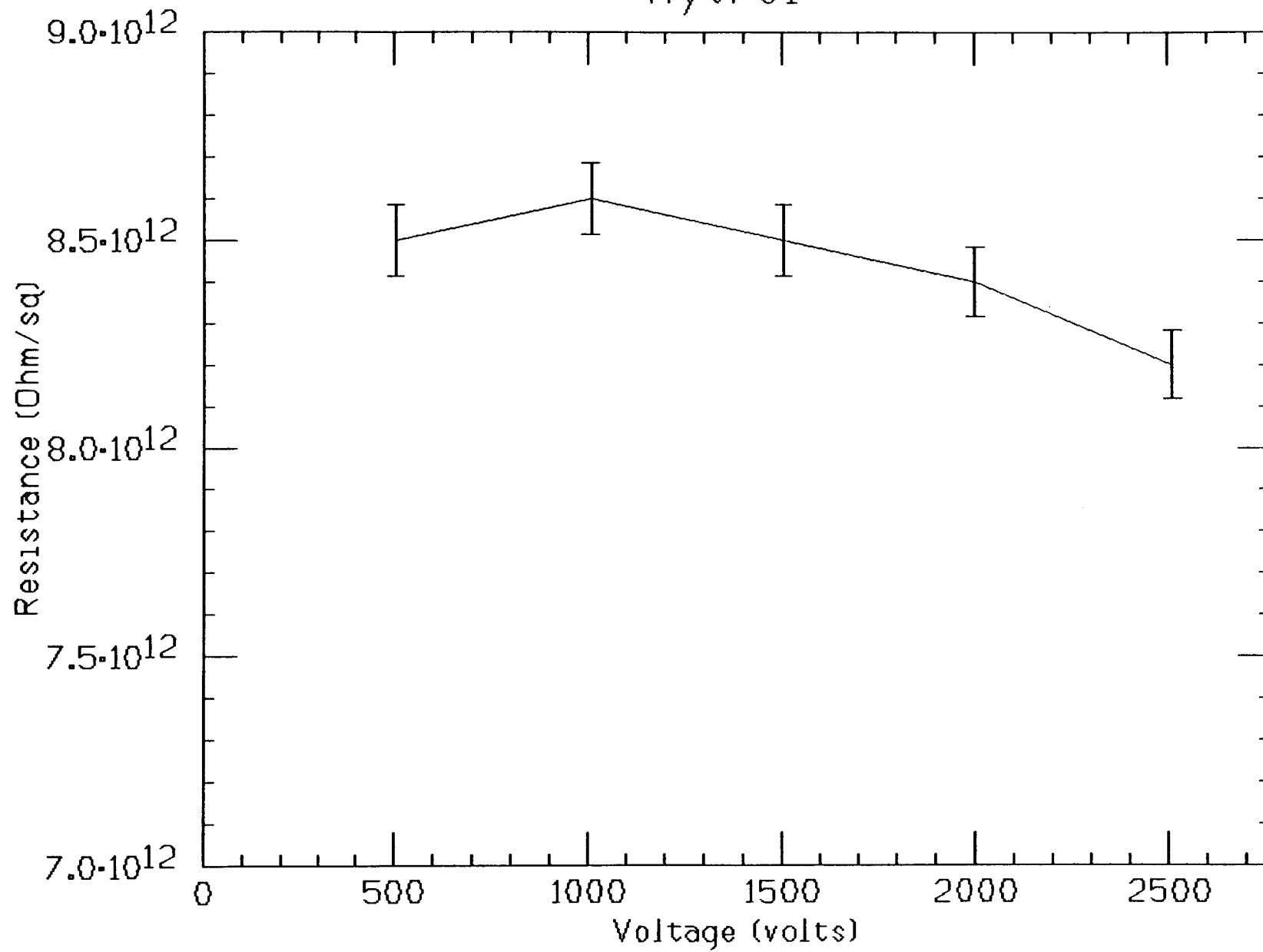
Hytrel 3inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X .02 inch substrate thickness				
Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
6-11-91				
19:45	+505	2.85e-9	8.5e12	No fluctuations.
19:48	+1007	5.65e-9	8.6e12	
19:49	+1505	8.5e-9	8.5e12	
19:50	+2000	1.14e-8	8.4e12	
19:52	+2510	1.47e-8	8.2e12	
6-12-91				Exposure to ambient HVbay light
10:12	+1000	6.2e-9	7.7e12	Re-zero ammeter
10:15	+1000	6e-9	8e12	
6-13-91				
9:37	+1000	6e-9	8e12	Stable
17:18	+1000	6e-9	8e12	
6-17-91				
17:04	+1000	9.1e-9	5.3e12	Current dropping slowly
17:10	+1000	9.1e-9	5.3e12	
17:17	+1000	9e-9	5.3e12	
17:22	+1000	8.9e-9	5.4e12	
17:32	+1000	8.7e-9	5.5e12	
6-18-91				
10:46	+1000	9.2e-9	5.2e12	Stable
10:50	+1000	9.2e-9	5.2e12	
6-25-91				
9:20	+1000	1e-8	4.8e12	Stable
6-26-91				
14:41	+1000	1.3e-8	3.7e12	
14:45	+1000	1.3e-8	3.7e12	
6-27-91				
12:43	+1000	1.2e-8	4e12	
12:48	+1000	1.2e-8	4e12	
6-28-91				
13:45	+1000	1.1e-8	4.4e12	
13:50	+1000	1.1e-8	4.4e12	
7-1-91				
13:00	+1000	1.15e-8	4.2e12	
13:05	+1000	1.15e-8	4.2e12	

Hytrel (continued)

3inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X .02inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
7-2-91				
12:35	+1000	1.2e-8	4e12	Stable
12:40	+1000	1.2e-8	4e12	
7-3-91				
14:35	+1000	1.22e-8	3.9e12	
14:40	+1000	1.22e-8	3.9e12	
7-5-91				
12:20	+1000	1.2e-8	4e12	
12:30	+1000	1.2e-8	4e12	
7-8-91				
13:18	+1000	1.21e-8	4e12	
13:25	+1000	1.21e-8	4e12	

Hytrel

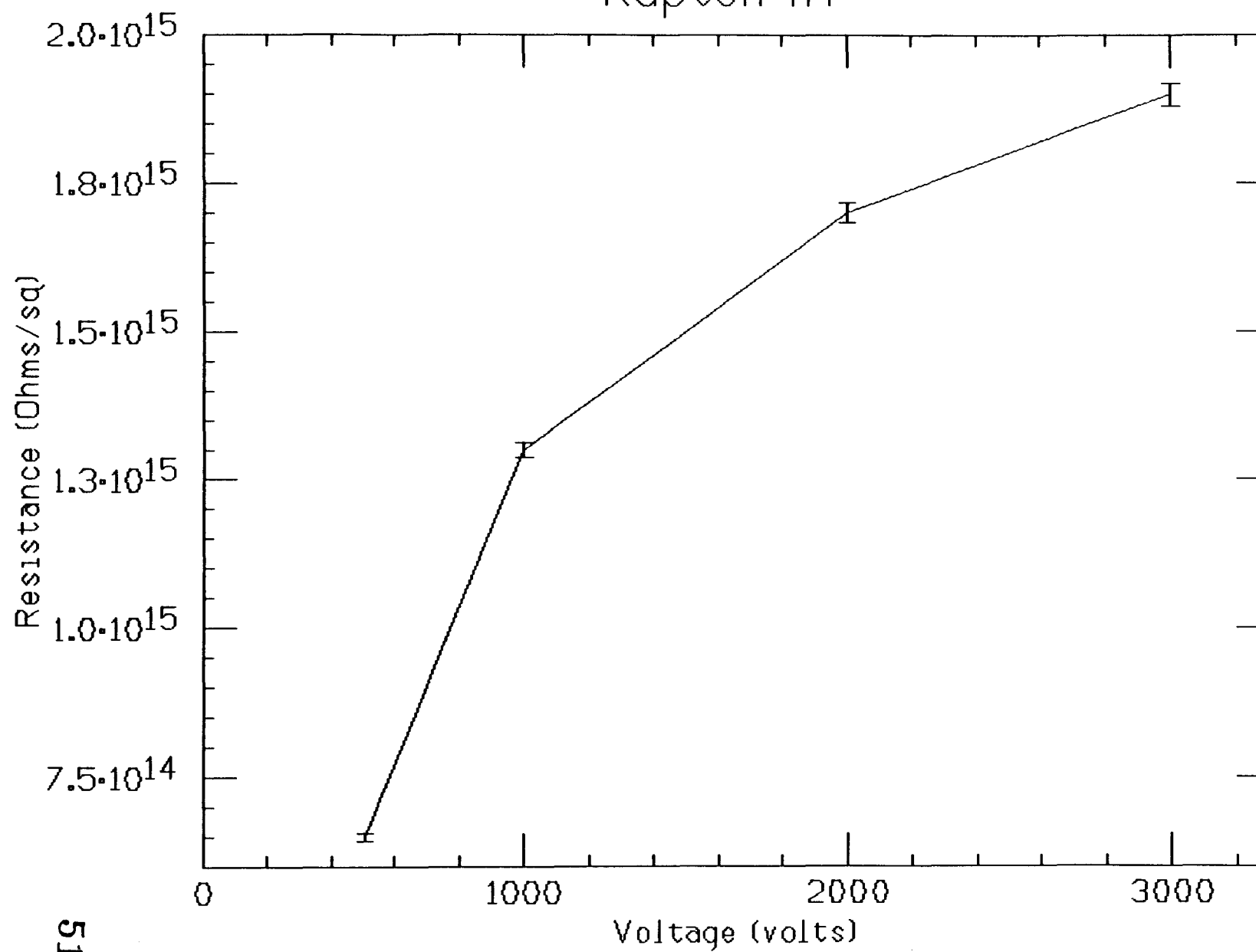


Kapton HY

3.5inch electrode length X $\frac{8}{16}$ inch gap X .002inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
3-1-92				
21:00	-509	1.4e-11	6.5e14	
21:00	-1000	1.4e-11	1.3e15	
21:03	-2000	2.1e-11	1.7e15	
21:04	-3000	2.8e-11	1.9e15	

Kapton HY

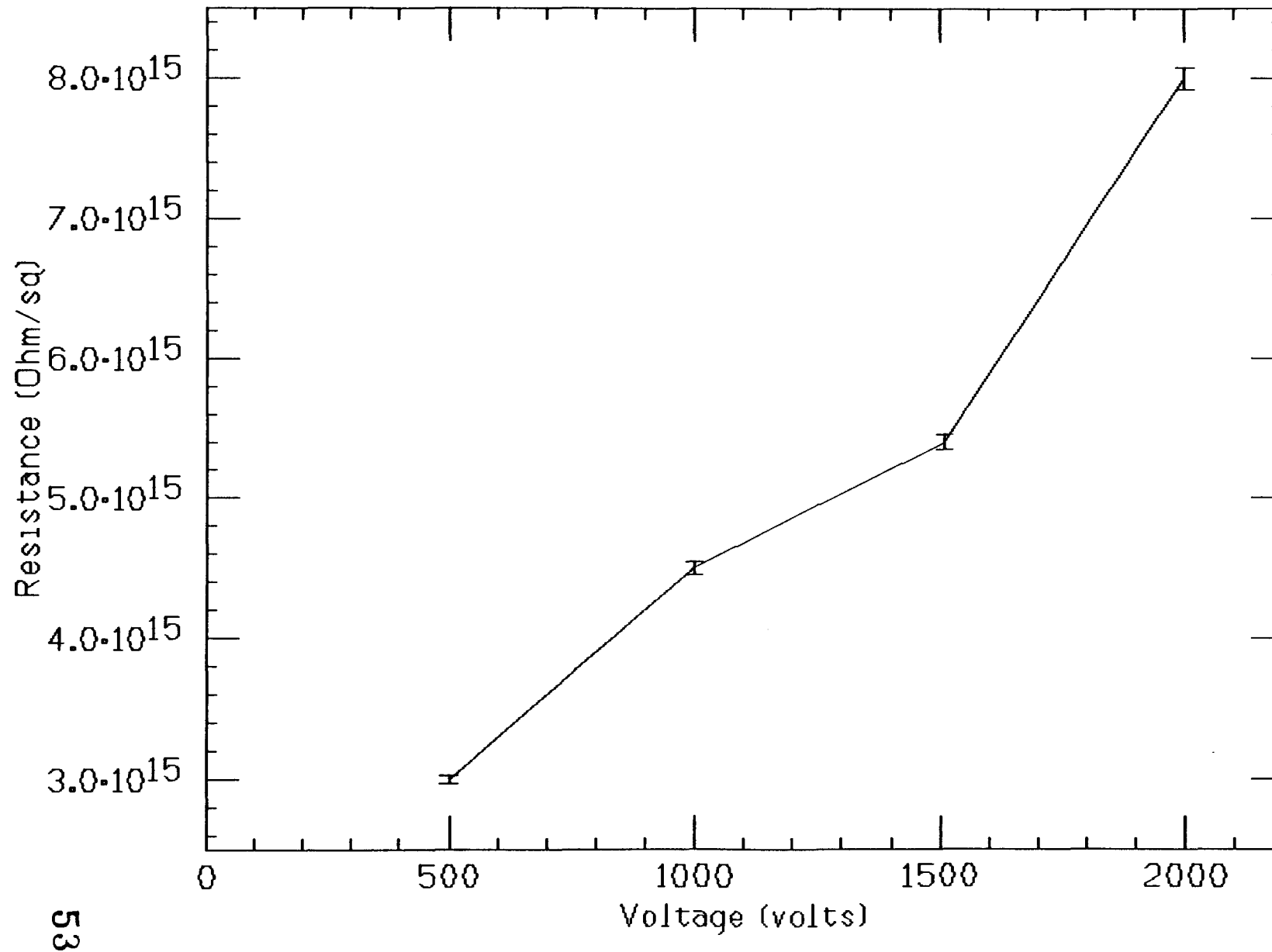


Kapton MT

3.5inch electrode length X $\frac{3}{16}$ inch gap X .0015inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
3-1-02				
20:45	-500	3e-12	3e15	
20:46	-1000	4e-12	4.5e15	
20:48	-1509	5e-12	5.4e15	$\pm 1e-12$ Amps
20:50	-2000	4.5e-12	8e15	$\pm .5e-12$ Amps

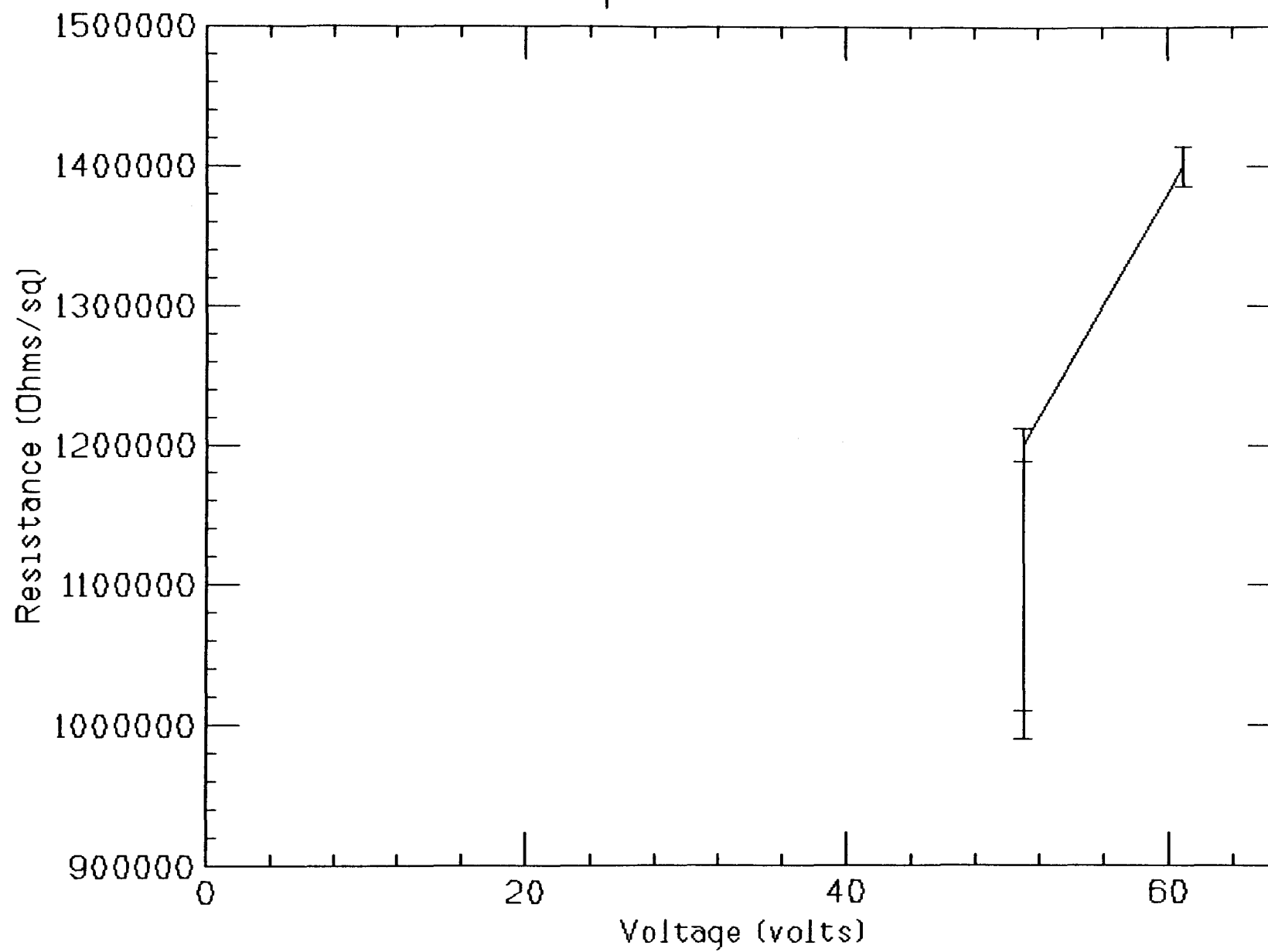
Kapton MT



Kapton SXC2303inch electrode length X $\frac{8}{16}$ inch gap X inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
3-3-92				
12:05	-51	8e-4	1e6	$\pm .2e-8$ Amps
12:05	-51	6.3e-4	1.2e6	
12:05	-61	7e-4	1.4e6	

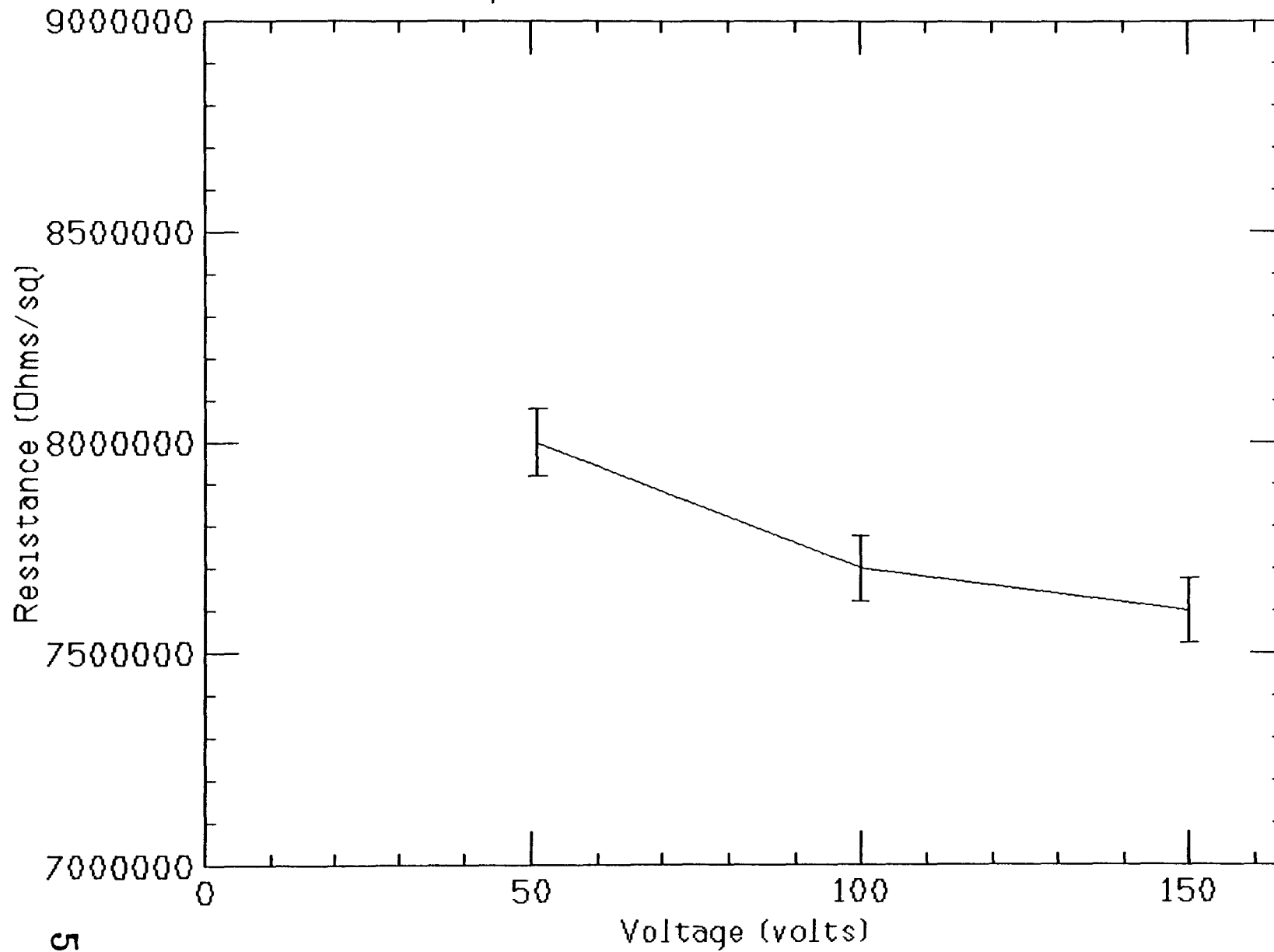
Kapton SXC230



Kapton 150XC10E92inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
3-12-92	Tested in air			
11:50	-51	2e-4	8e6	100K Ω resistor in series.
12:02	-100	4.1e-4	7.7e6	
12:15	-150	6.2e-4	7.6e6	Max voltage without tripping.
3-12-92	Tested in UHP nitrogen.			
12:32	-400	3.5e-4	3.6e7	
13:30	-400	3.4e-4	3.6e7	
14:30	-400	3.4e-4	3.6e7	
14:40	-400	3.4e-4	3.6e7	

Kapton 150XC10E9 in air

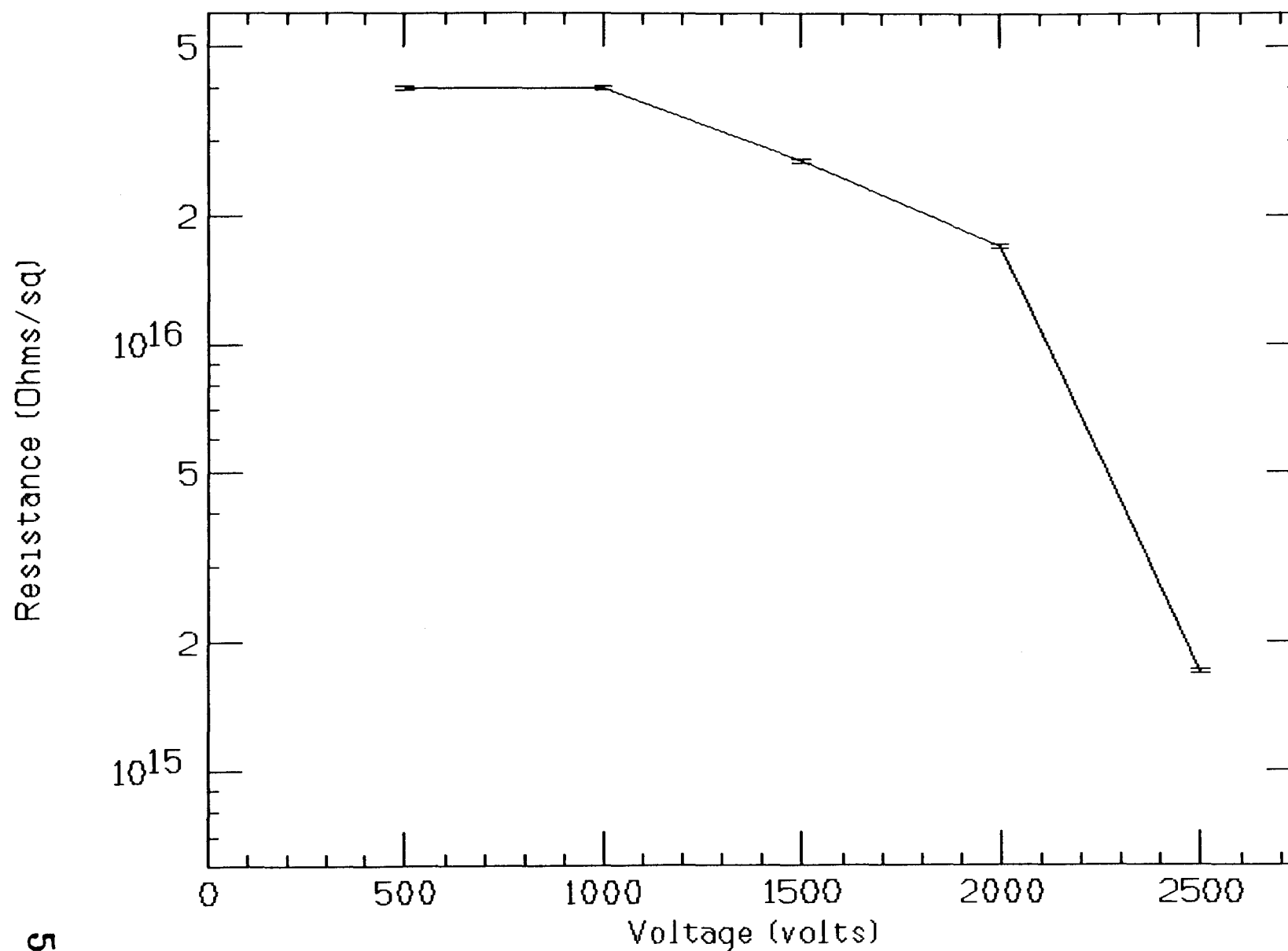


Kapton 200FPC

3inch electrode length X $\frac{3}{16}$ inch gap X 2inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
3-6-92				
12:30	-501	3e-13	2.7e16	
12:40	-501	2e-13	4e16	Stable
12:41	-1000	4e-13	4e16	
12:45	-1501	9e-13	2.7e16	
12:47	-2000	1.9e-12	1.7e16	
12:50	-2500	7.5e-12	5e15	Current increasing slowly.
12:55	-2500	1.7e-11	1.7e15	$\pm .4e-11$ Amps.

Kapton 200FPC

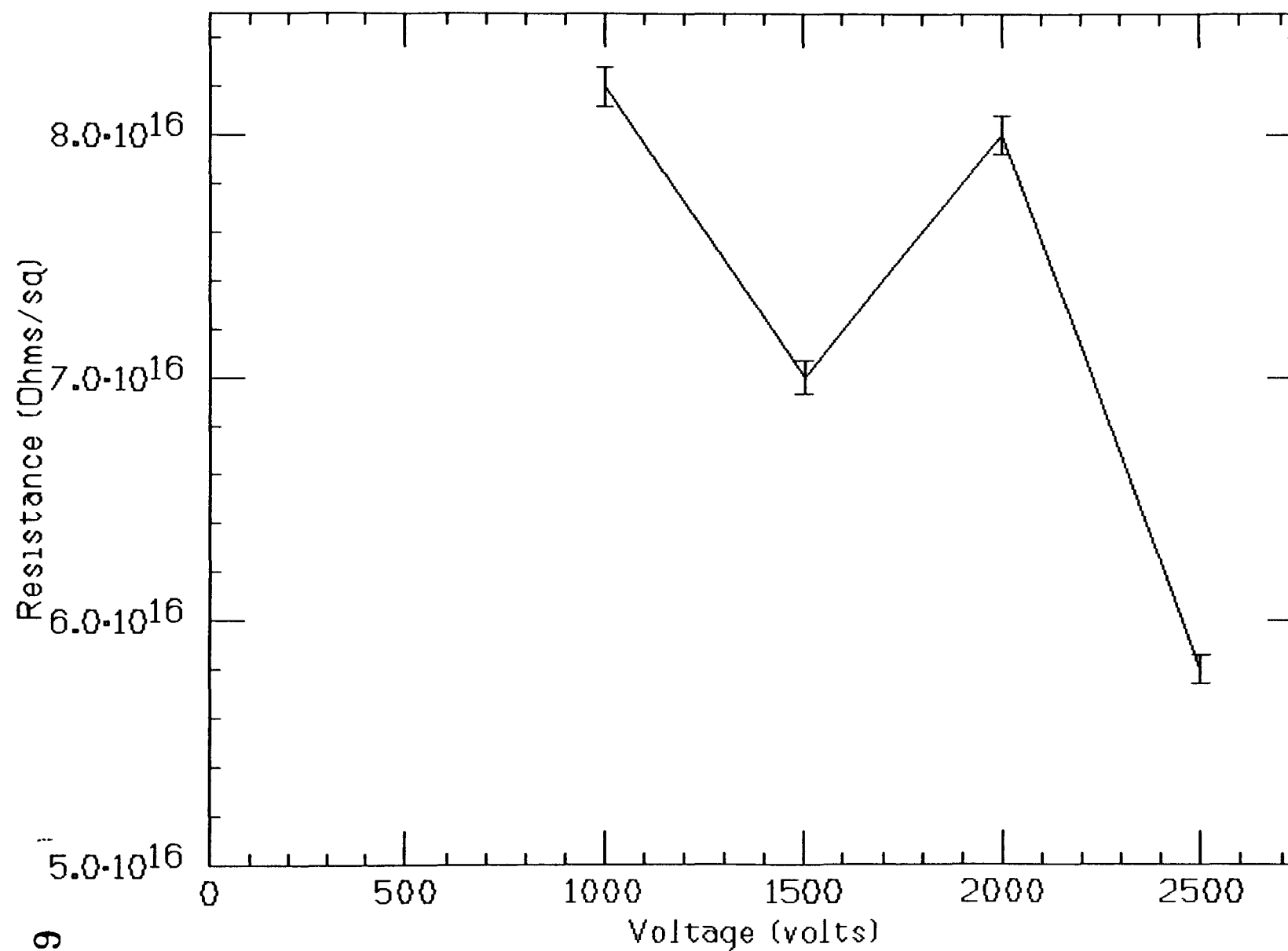


Kapton 200HN

2.5inch electrode length X $\frac{8}{16}$ inch gap X .002inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
3-6-92				
13:00	-501	3.5e-13	2e16	
13:05	-1000	4.5e-13	3.1e16	
Re-zero scale and retest.				
13:10	-1000	1.7e-13	8.2e16	
13:13	-1501	3e-13	7e16	
13:15	-2000	3.5e-13	8e16	
13:19	-2500	6e-13	5.8e16	

Kapton 200HN

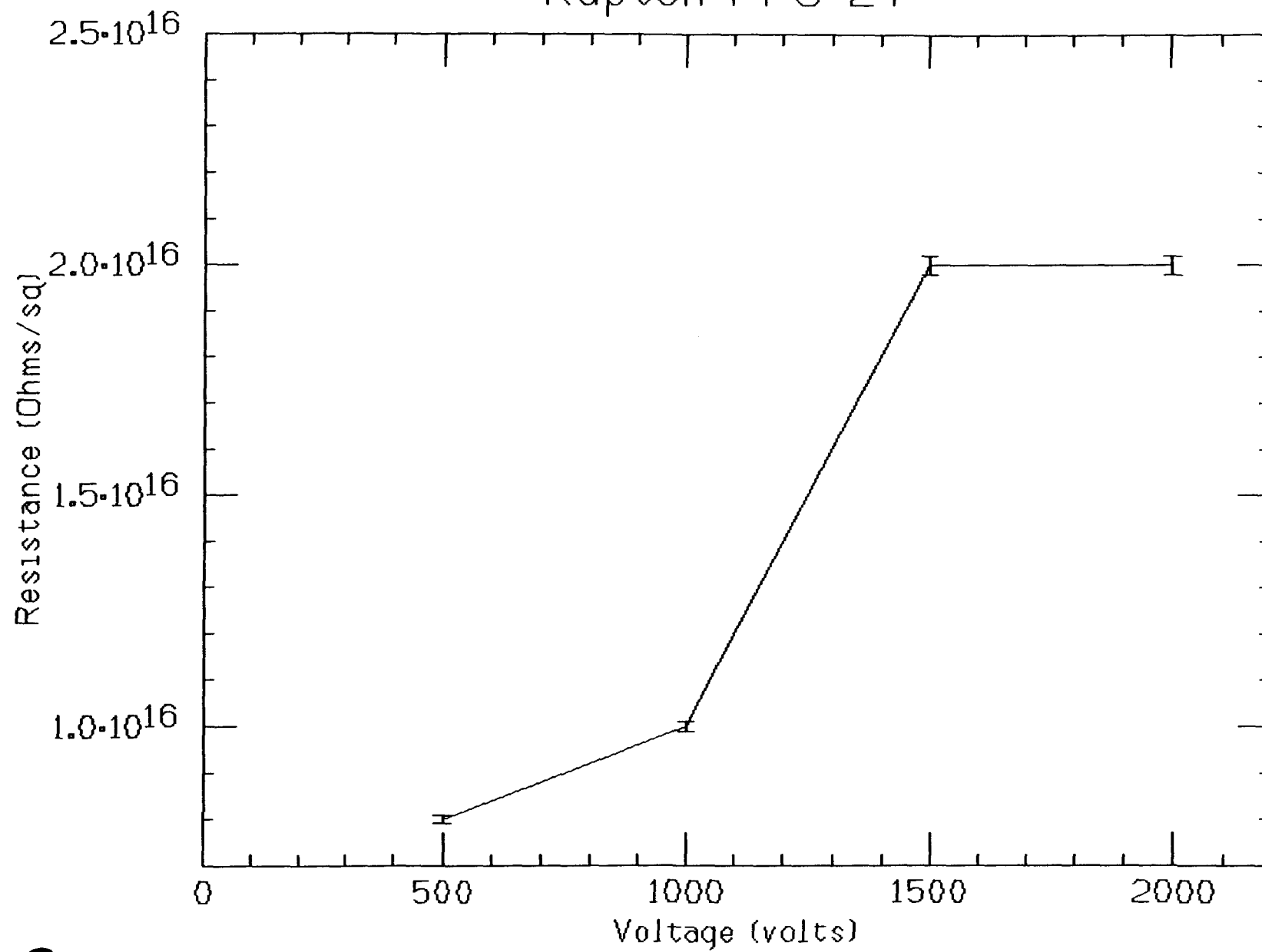


Kapton FPC-2T

3inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X .002inch thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
3-3-92				
15:51	-500	1.5e-12	5.3e15	Slow fluctuations.
15:55	-500	1e-12	8e15	
15:57	-1000	1e-12	1e16	
16:04	-1500	1.2e-12	2e16	
16:07	-2000	1.5e-12	2e16	

Kapton FPC-2T

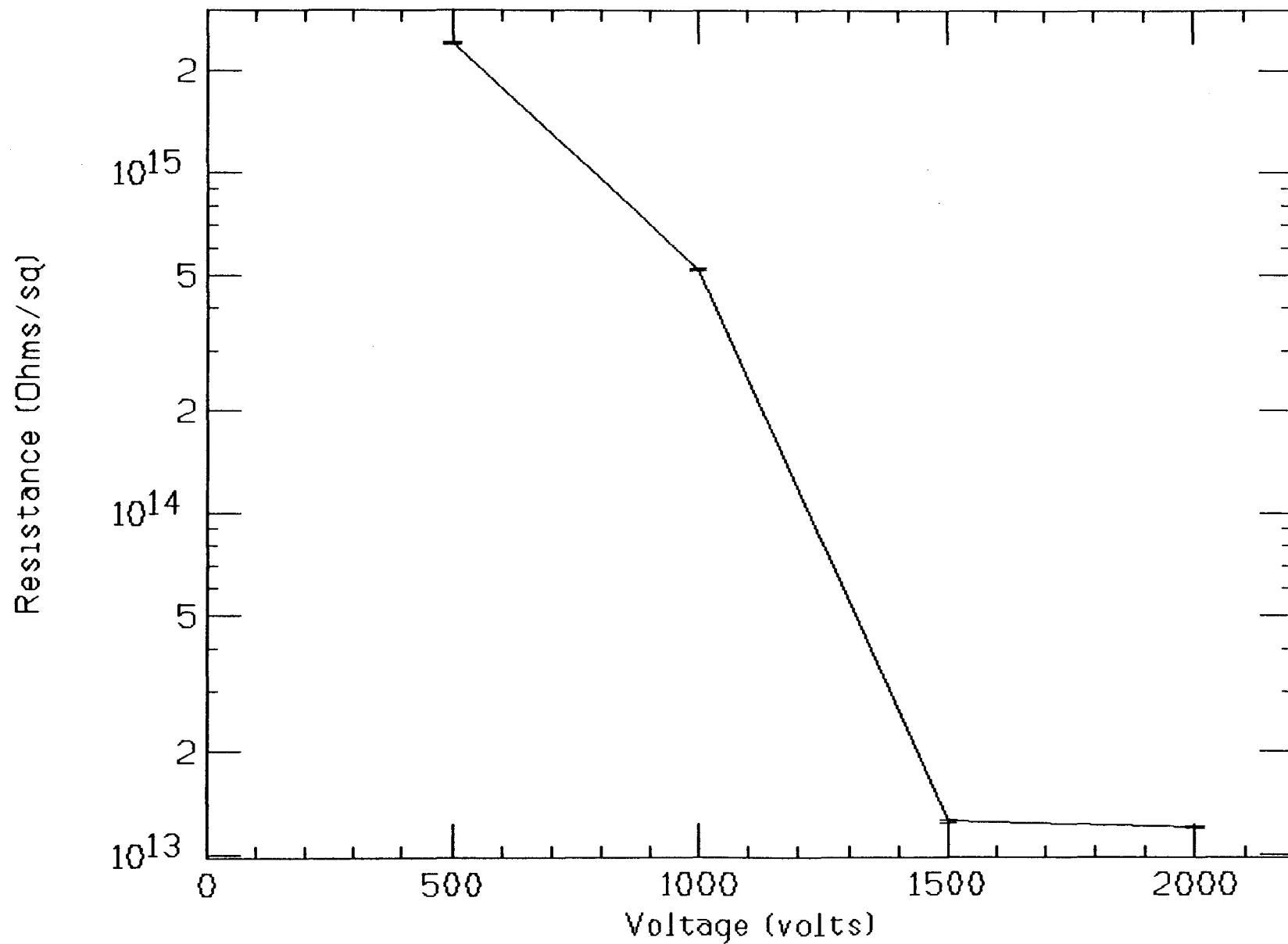


Kapton H806

3inch electrode length X $\frac{3}{16}$ inch gap X inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
3-3-92				
15:30	-500	3.3e-12	2.4e15	
15:33	-1000	3.1e-11	5.2e14	
15:37	-1501	1.2e-10	1.25e13	
15:39	-2000	3e-9	1e13	
15:45	-2000	2e-9	1.2e13	$\pm .2e-9$ Amps

Kapton H806

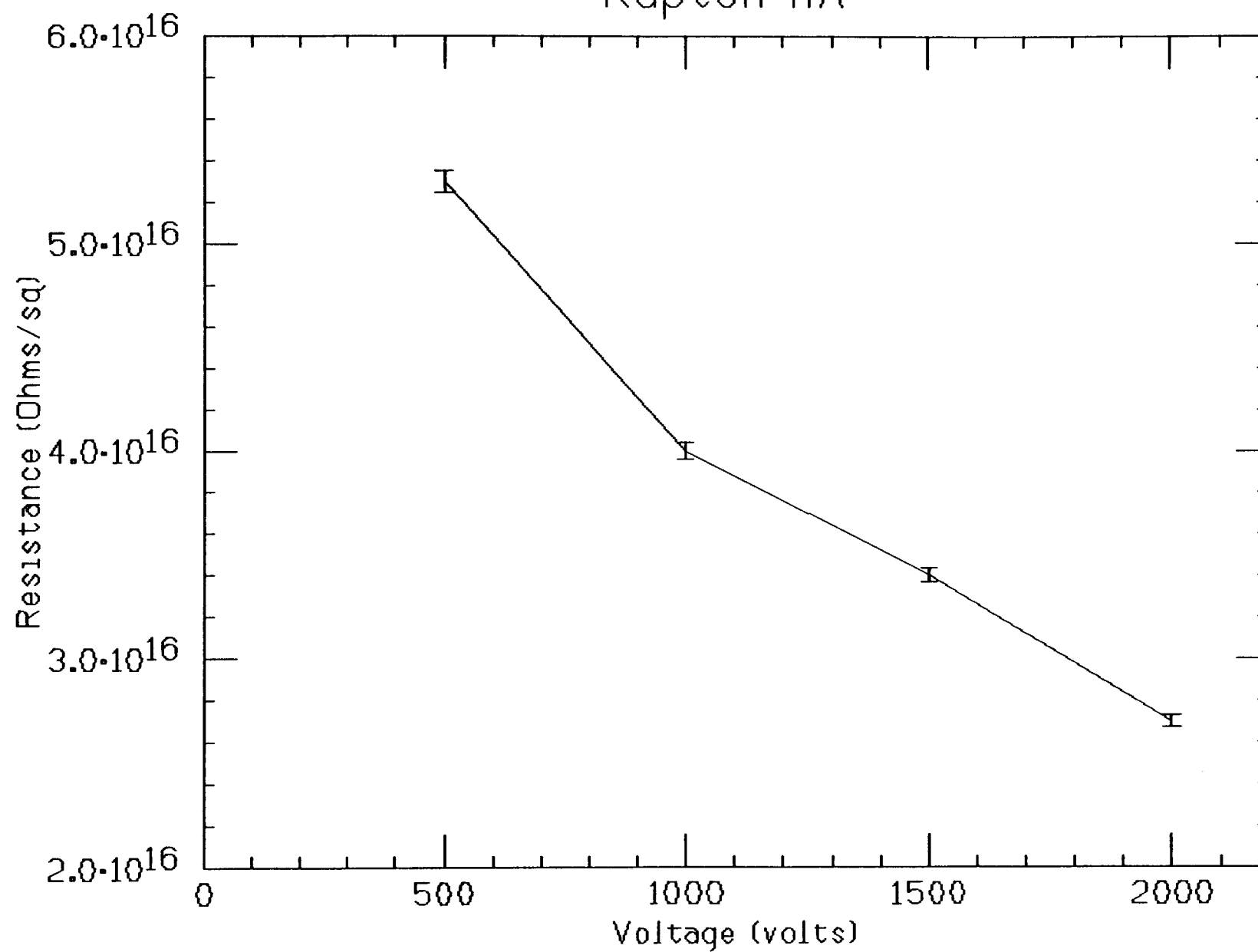


Kapton HA

3inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X .002inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
3-3-92				
16:10	-500	3e-13	2.7e16	RC decay behavior.
16:15	-500	1.5e-13	5.3e16	
16:20	-1000	4e-13	4e16	
16:27	-1501	7e-13	3.4e16	
16:30	-2000	1.2e-12	2.7e16	

Kapton HA

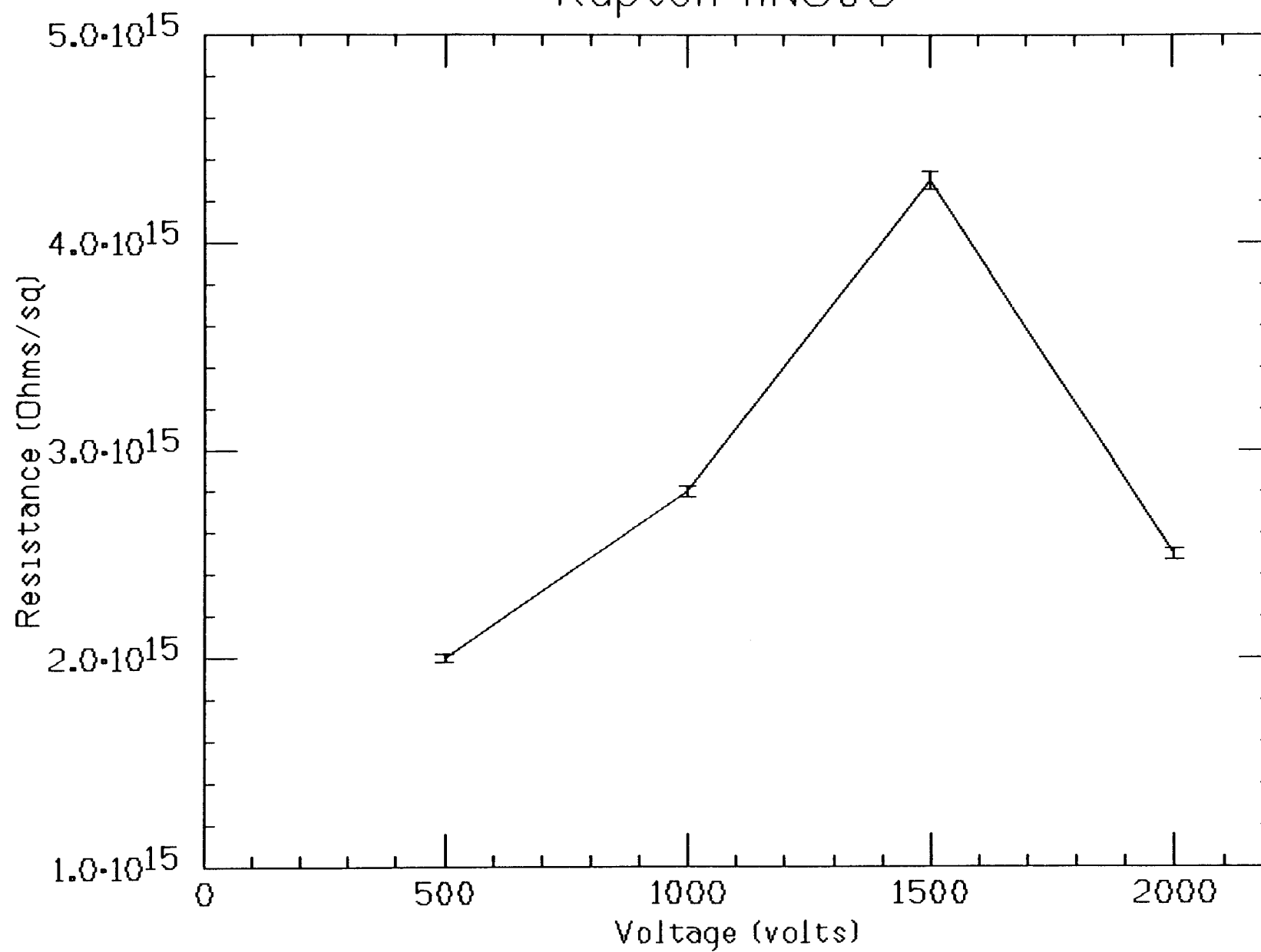


Kapton HN806

3inch elestrode length X $\frac{3}{16}$ inch gap X .002inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
3-6-92				
12:05	-500	5.3e-12	1.5e15	
12:15	-500	4.7e-12	2e15	Slow fluctuations
12:20	-1000	5.6e-12	2.8e15	
12:30	-1501	6e-12	4e15	
12:35	-1501	5.5e-12	4.3e15	
12:40	-2000	1.3e-11	2.5e15	

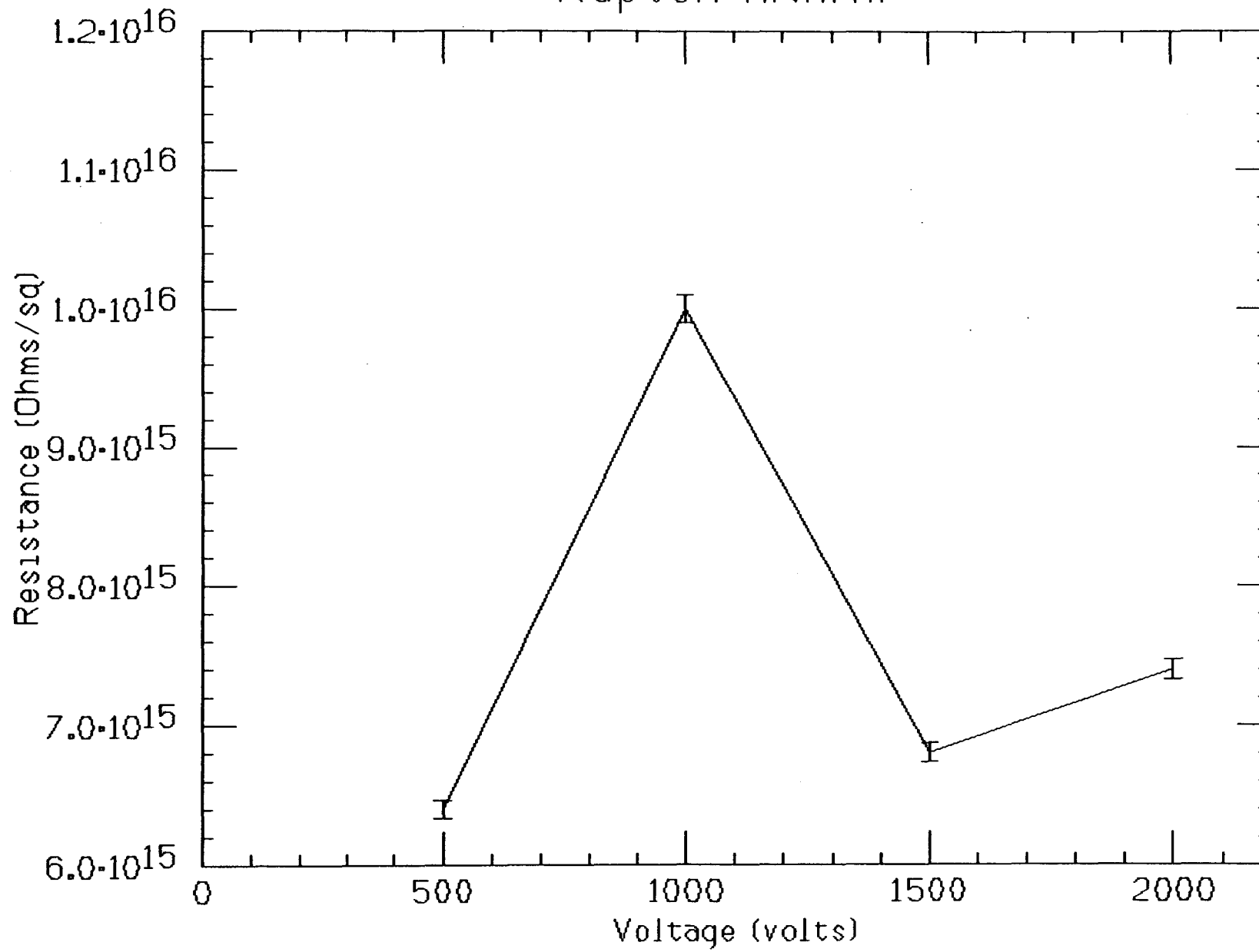
Kapton HN806



Kapton HNHW3inch electrode length X $\frac{3}{16}$ inch gap X .005inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
3-3-92				
15:05	-500	1.25e-12	6.4e15	
15:10	-1000	1.6e-12	1e16	
15:13	-1501	3.7e-12	6.5e15	
15:15	-1501	3.5e-12	6.8e15	Sensitive
15:17	-2000	4.3e-12	7.4e15	Very slow flux $\pm .1e-12$amps.

Kapton HNHMW

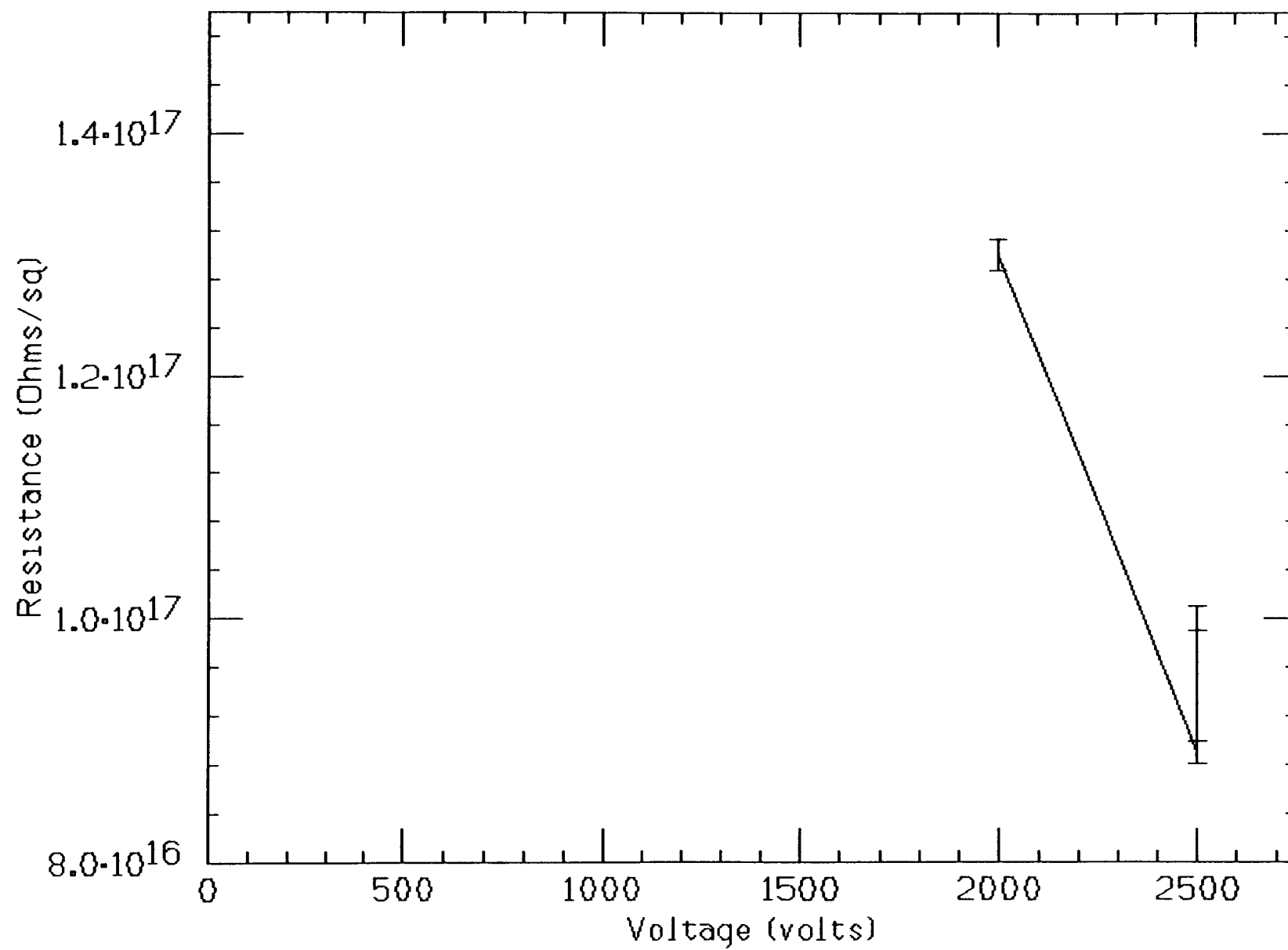


Kapton TAB-E

3inch electrode length X $\frac{3}{16}$ inch gap X .002inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
3-3-92				
14:20	-250		—	Current too small to measure.
14:22	-501		—	
14:30	-2000	3e-13	1e17	
14:35	-2000	2.5e-13	1.3e17	
14:37	-2500	4.5e-13	8.9e16	
14:40	-2500	4e-13	1e17	

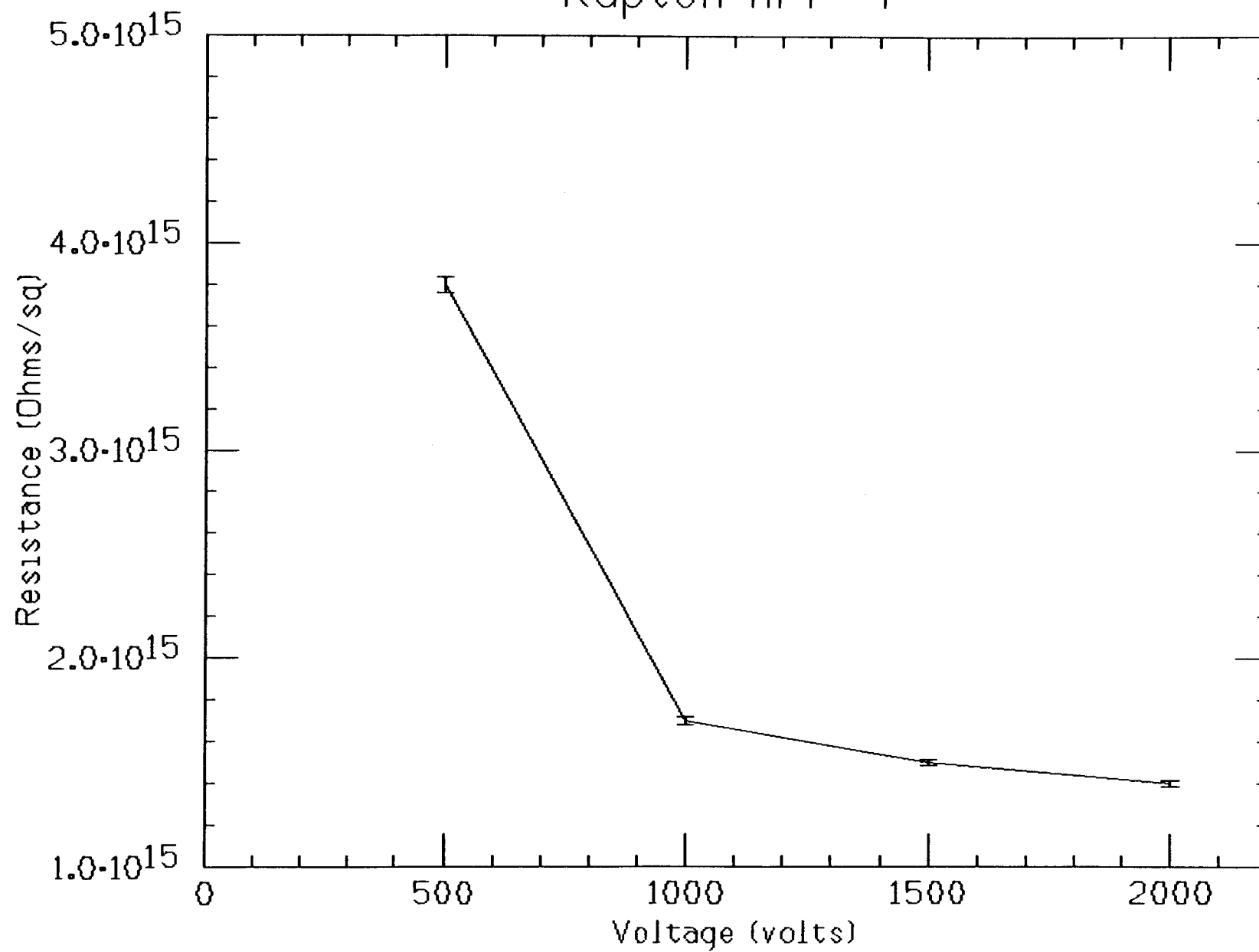
Kapton TAB--E



Kapton HPP-F3inch electrode length X $\frac{3}{16}$ inch gap X .002inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
3-3-92				
14:45	-501	1.8e-12	4.4e15	Current increasing
14:50	-501	2.1e-12	3.8e15	
14:51	-1000	9.4e-12	1.7e15	
14:55	-1501	1.6e-11	1.5e15	
14:58	-2000	2.3e-11	1.4e15	
15:00	-2000	2.2e-11	1.4e15	

Kapton HPP--F

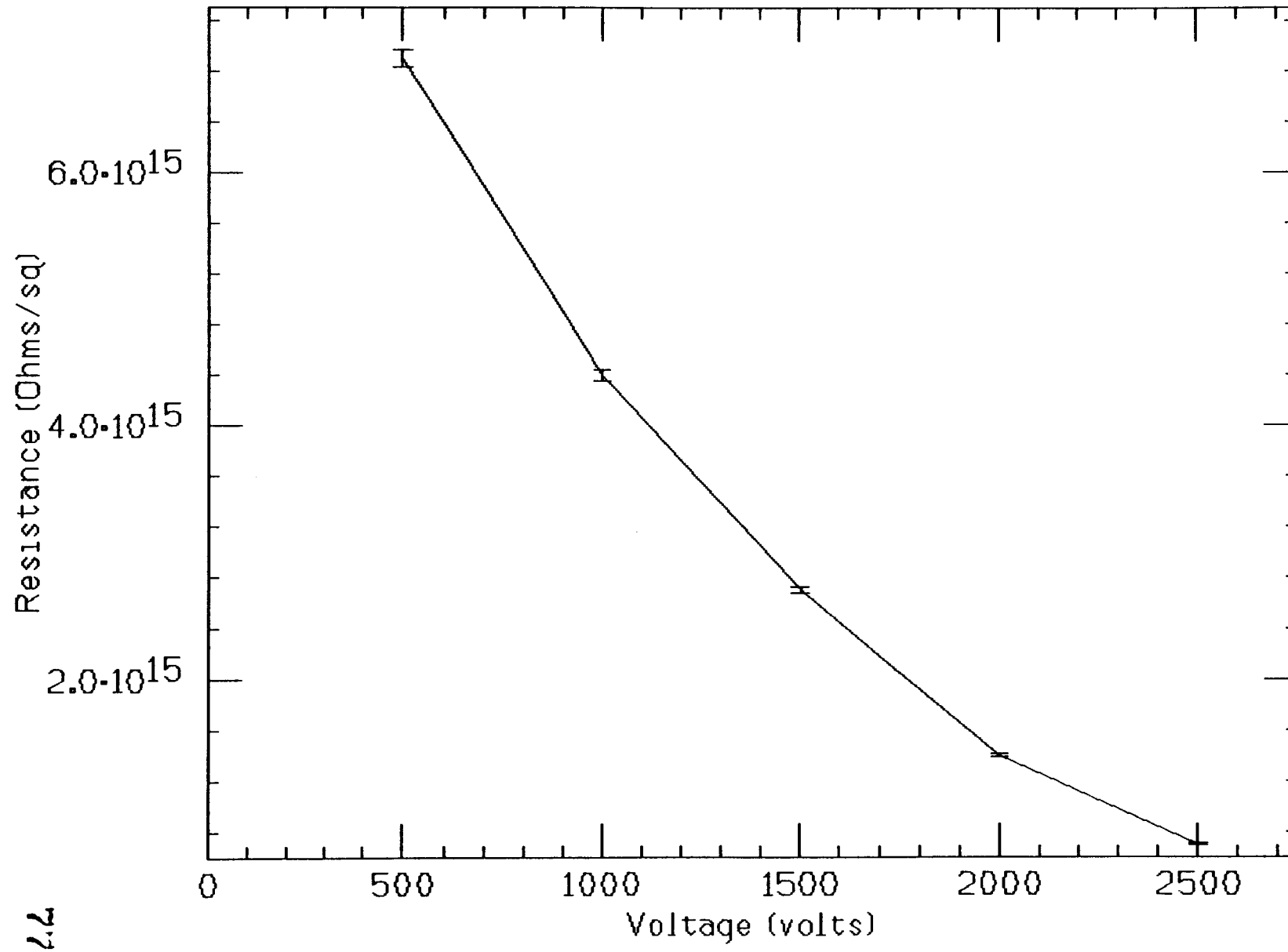


Clear Tedlar 100BG30TR

2inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
11-10-01				
15:30	+500	2.5e-12	6.4e15	
15:33	+500	2.3e-12	6.9e15	
15:34	+1000	6.5e-12	5e15e15	
15:37	+1000	7.3e-12	4.4e15	
15:39	+1501	1.8e-11	2.7e15	±.1e-11Amps
15:45	+1501	1.8e-11	2.7e15	±.1e-11Amps
15:45	+2000	5e-11	1.3e15	Discharges
15:45	+2000	5e-11	1.3e15	±.2e-11Amps
15:50	+2000	4.6e-11	1.4e15	±.1e-11Amps
15:50	+2500	1.1e-10	7.3e14	±.1e-10Amps
16:00	+2500	1.15e-10	7e14	±.1e-10Amps
16:05	+2500	1.15e-10	7e14	±.1e-10Amps

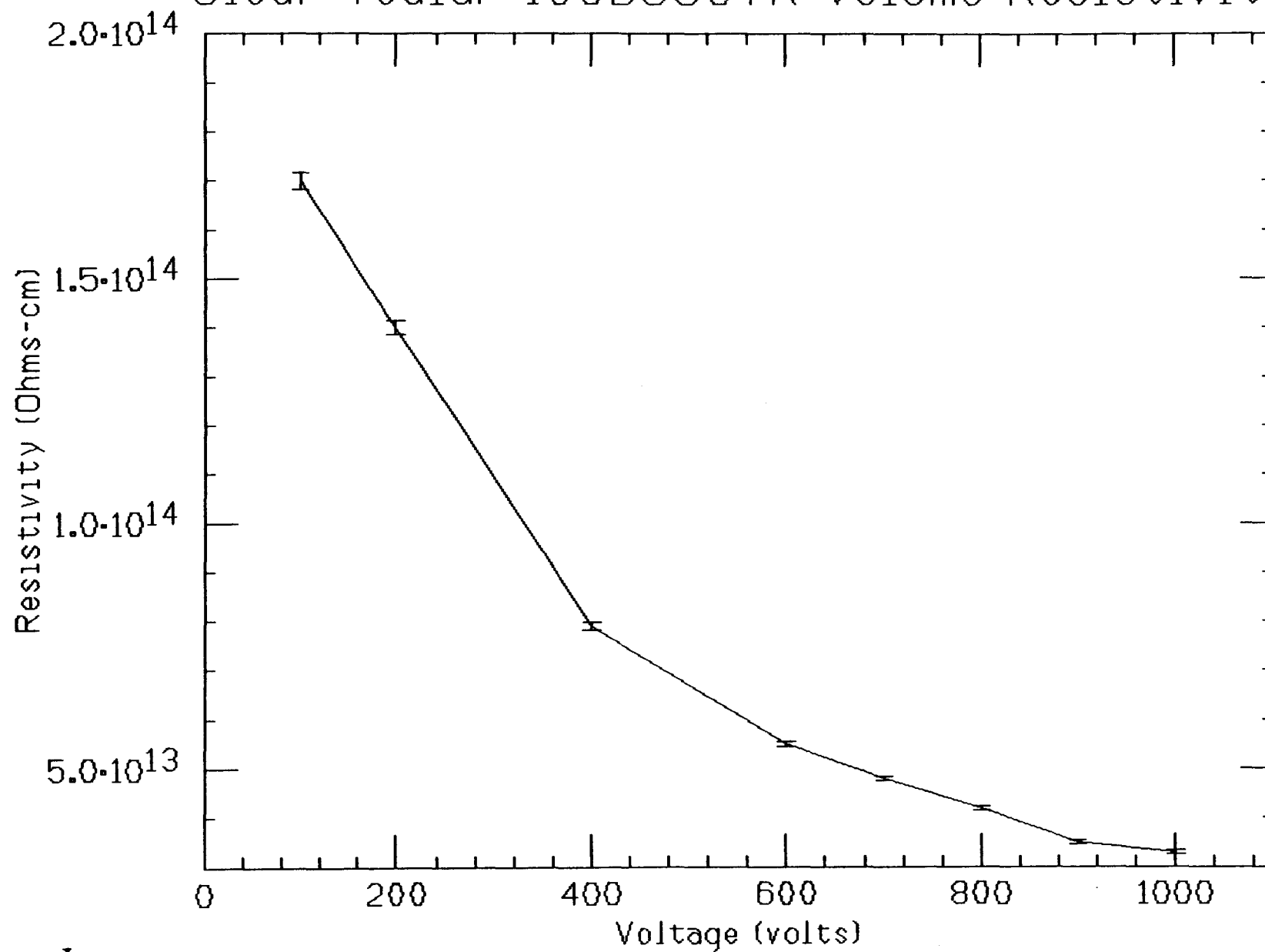
Clear Tedlar 100BG30TR



Clear Tedlar 100BG30TR Volume Resistivity Test**.155inch² electrode area X inch substrate thickness**

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistivity (Ohm-cm)	Notes & Comments
11-20-91				
13:42	+100	2.3e-10	1.7e14	±.1e-10Amps
13:45	+200	5.6e-10	1.4e14	±.1e-10Amps
13:51	+401	2e-9	7.9e13	
13:54	+600	4.3e-9	5.5e13	
13:55	+701	5.8e-9	4.8e13	
13:58	+800	7.5e-9	4.2e13	
13:59	+900	1e-8	3.5e13	
14:00	+1000	1.2e-8	3.3e13	

Clear Tedlar 100BG30TR Volume Resistivity

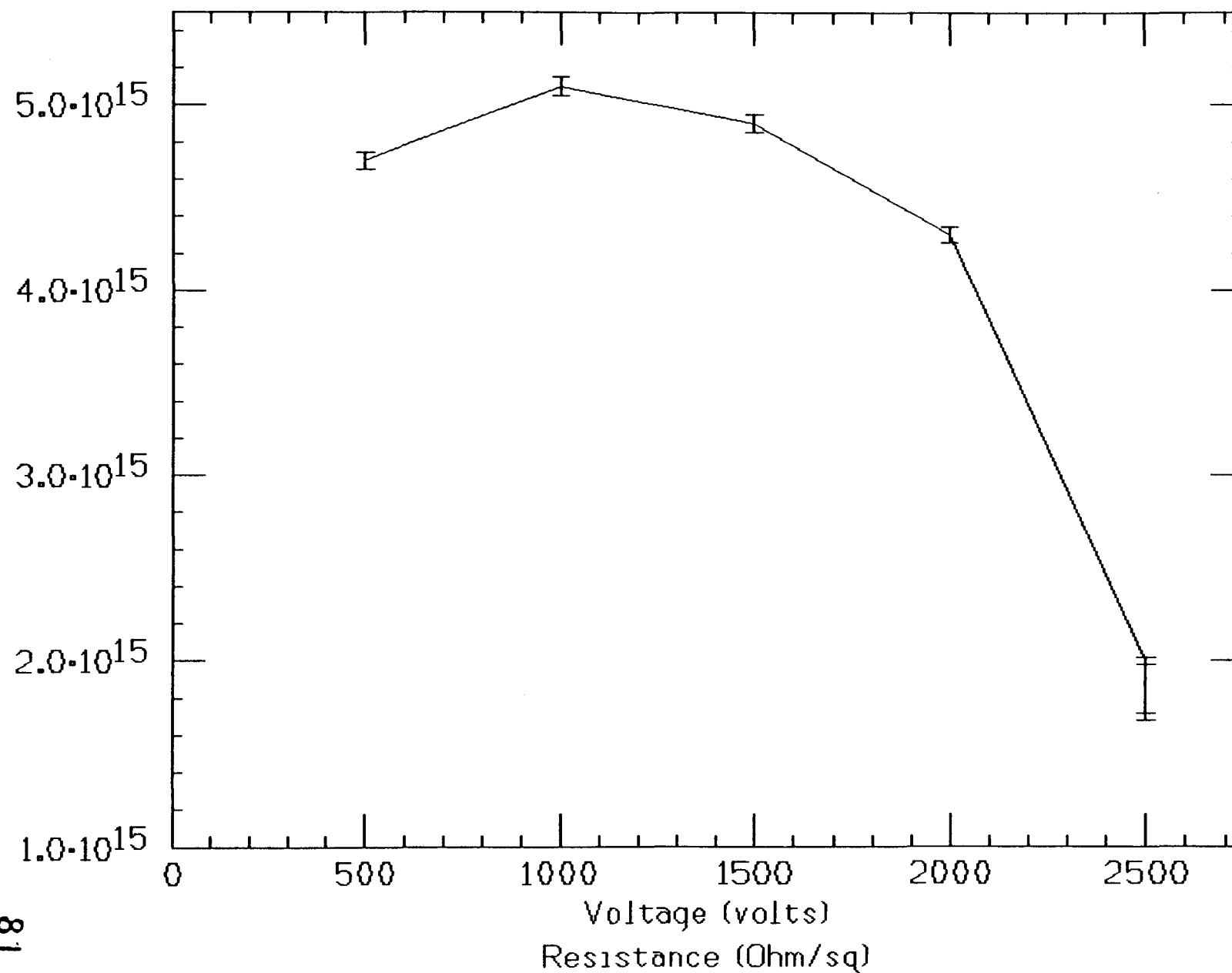


Tedlar SE40BG2

3.5electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X .004inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
7-25-91				
15:48	+500	6e-12	4.7e15	
15:49	+1000	1.2e-11	4.7e15	
15:52	+1000	1.1e-11	5.1e15	
15:53	+1500	1.8e-11	4.7e15	
15:55	+1500	1.7e-11	4.9e15	
15:55	+2000	3e-11	3.7e15	
15:57	+2000	2.7e-11	4e15	
15:59	+2000	2.6e-11	4.3e15	
16:00	+2500	7.1e-11	2e15	
16:03	+2500	7.6e-11	1.8e15	
16:05	+2500	7.7e-11	1.8e15	
16:10	+2500	7.9e-11	1.7e15	
16:11	+1000	9e-12	6.3e15	
16:15	+1000	1e-11	5.6e15	
16:20	+1000	1e-11	5.6e15	
16:25	+1000	1.1e-11	5.1e15	Current fluctuations $\pm .1e-11$ Amps.

Tedlar SE40BG2

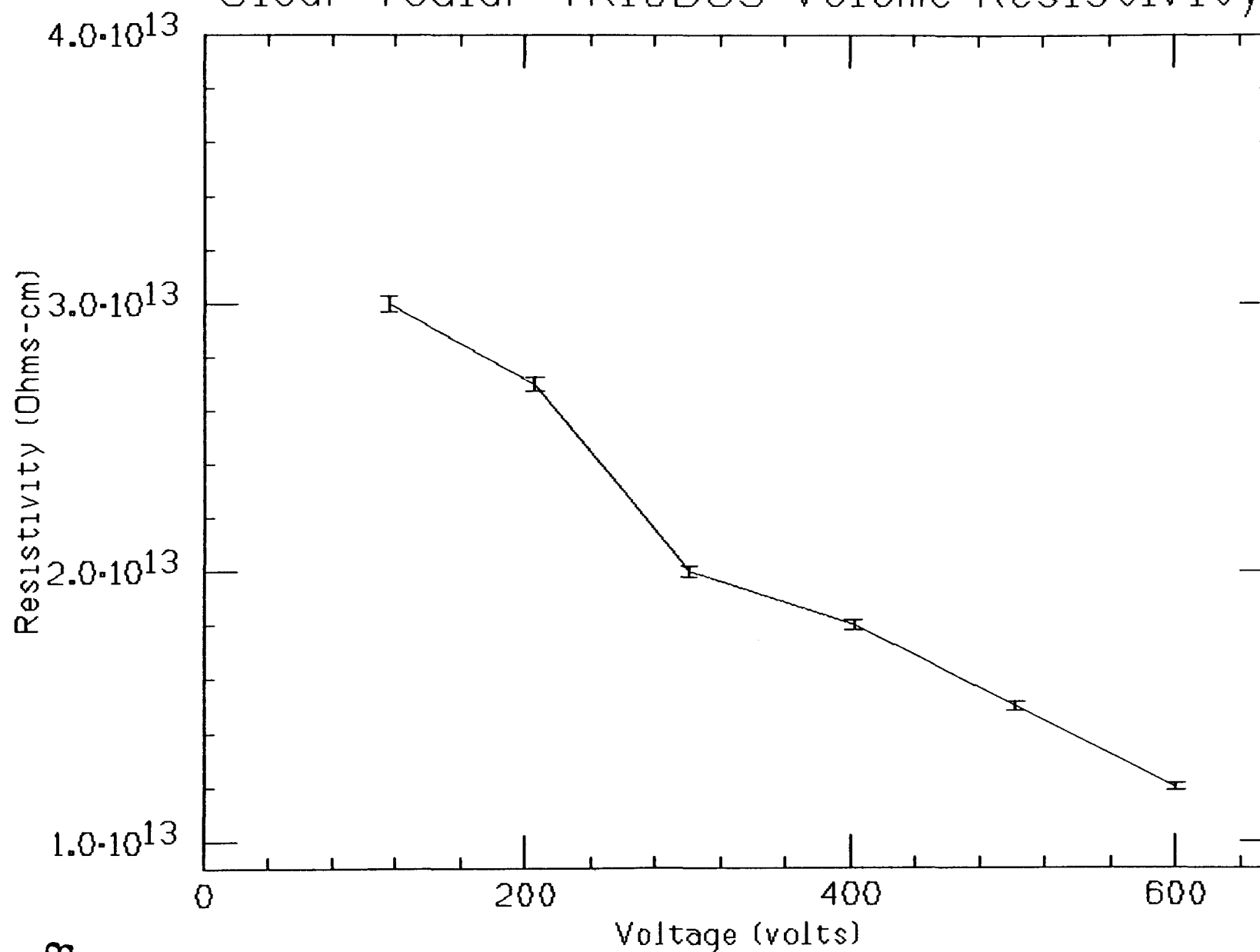


Clear Tedlar TR10BG3 Volume Resistivity Test

.155inch² electrode area X .001inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistivity (Ohm-cm)	Notes & Comments
7-25-91				
20:03	+116	1.5e-9	3e13	±.1e-9Amps
20:04	+206	3e-9	2.7e13	
20:05	+301	5.4e-9	2e13	
20:06	+402	8.8e-9	1.8e13	
20:07	+502	1.3e-8	1.5e13	
20:08	+600	1.9e-8	1.2e13	

Clear Tedlar TR10BG3 Volume Resistivity

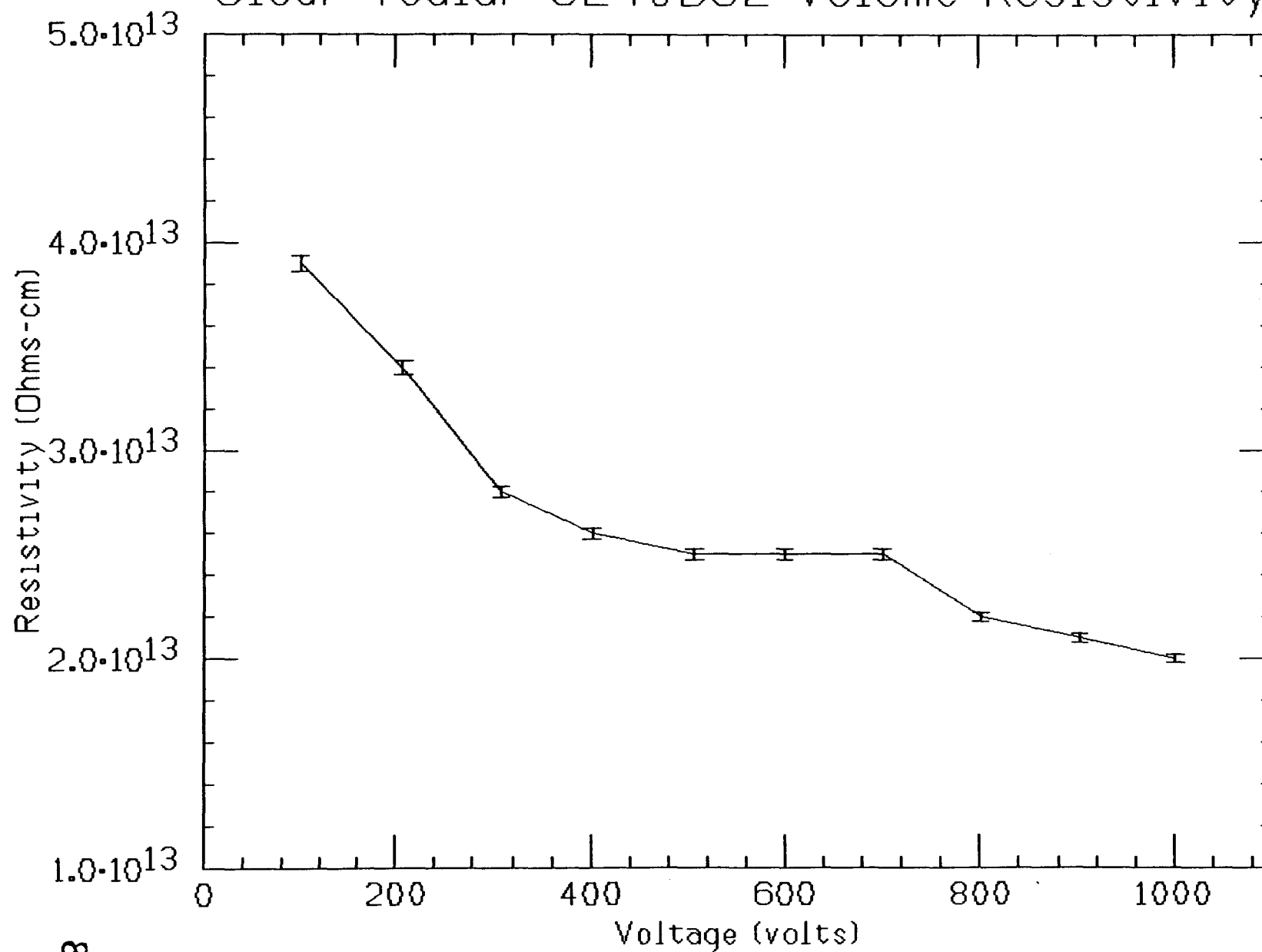


Clear Tedlar SE40BG2 Volume Resistivity Test

.155inch²electrode area X .004inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistivity (Ohm-cm)	Notes & Comments
7-25-91				
19:03	+99	2.5e-10	3.9e13	
19:05	+208	6e-10	3.4e13	
19:06	+309	1.1e-9	2.8e13	
19:07	+402	1.5e-9	2.6e13	
19:08	+507	2e-9	2.5e13	
19:09	+600	2.3e-9	2.5e13	
19:10	+701	2.8e-9	2.5e13	
19:11	+801	3.5e-9	2.2e13	
19:12	+903	4.2e-9	2.1e13	±.1e-9Amps.
19:13	+1001	4.9e-9	2e13	±.1e-9Amps.

Clear Tedlar SE40BG2 Volume Resistivity

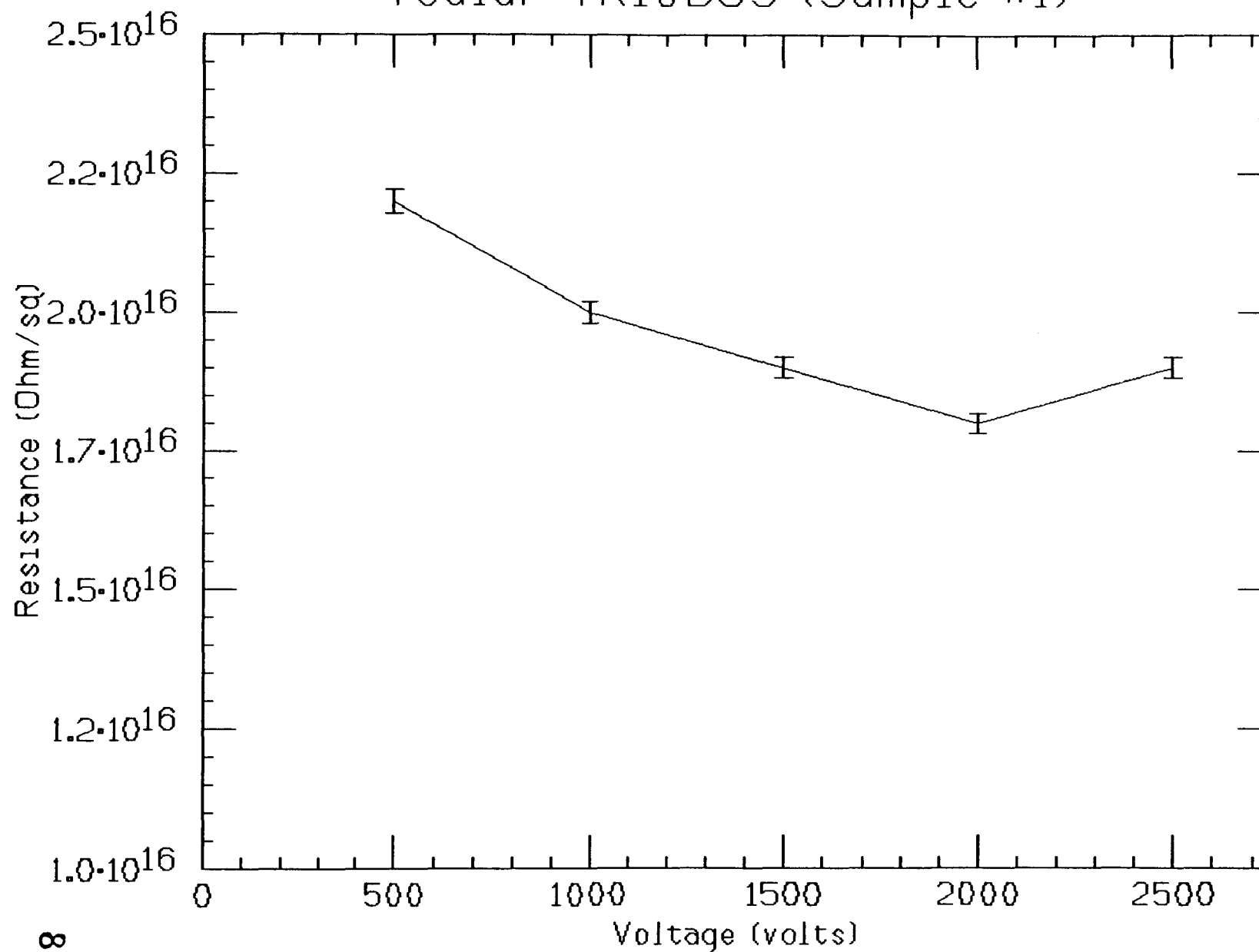


Tedlar TR10BG3 (Sample #1)

3inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X .001inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
7-25-91				
16:37	+500	1.4e-12	1.7e16	Current very jumpy $\pm 5e-12$ Amps.
16:40	+500	1.2e-12	2e16	$\pm 1e-12$ Amps
16:45	+500	1.1e-12	2e16	$\pm 1e-12$ Amps
16:46	+1000	2.7e-12	1.7e16	$\pm 1e-12$ Amps
16:50	+1000	2.4e-12	2e16	Current settling
16:55	+1000	2.4e-12	2e16	
16:56	+1500	4.3e-12	1.7e16	
16:57	+1500	4e-12	1.8e16	
16:59	+1500	3.7e-12	1.9e16	Minor fluctuations
17:00	+2000	5.5e-12	1.7e16	$\pm 1e-12$ Amps
17:05	+2000	5.2e-12	1.8e16	Steady
17:06	+2500	7.1e-12	1.7e16	
17:10	+2500	6.4e-12	1.9e16	
17:12	+1000	1.3e-12	3.7e16	Current very jumpy $\pm 8e-12$ Amps
17:16	+1000	2.1e-12	2.3e16	Current increasing slowly
17:20	+1000	2.4e-12	2e16	
17:25	+1000	2.5e-12	1.9e16	Small fluctuations

Tedlar TR10BG3 (Sample #1)

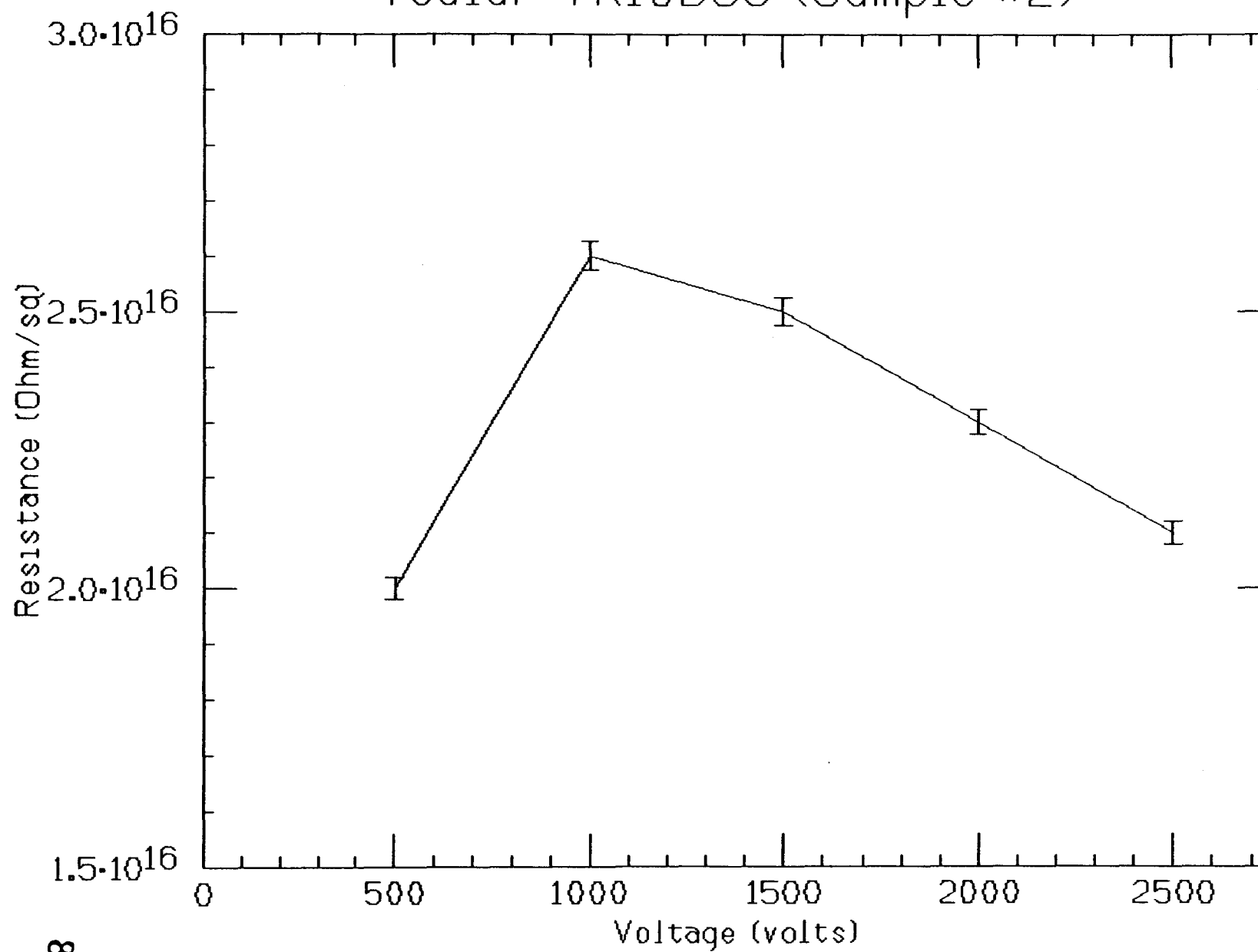


Tedlar TR10BG3 (Sample #2)

3inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X .001inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
7-25-91				
17:40	+501	1.1e-12	2e16	Current jumpy $\pm .1e-12$ Amps
17:41	+1001	2.1e-12	2.3e16	$\pm .1e-12$ Amps
17:45	+1001	1.9e-12	2.5e16	
17:48	+1001	1.8e-12	2.6e16	Steady
17:49	+1500	3.4e-12	2.1e16	
17:52	+1500	2.9e-12	2.5e16	Steady
17:53	+2000	4.5e-12	2.1e16	Current decreasing
17:55	+2000	4e-12	2.4e16	
18:00	+2000	4.1e-12	2.3e16	Steady
18:01	+2500	6.1e-12	1.9e16	
18:03	+2500	5.6e-12	2.1e16	Stable
18:08	+2500	5.6e-12	2.1e16	
18:09	+1000	1e-12	4.8e16	Current increasing
18:10	+1000	1.5e-12	3.2e16	
18:15	+1000	1.7e-12	2.8e16	
18:18	+1000	1.8e-12	2.6e16	

Tedlar TR10BG3 (Sample #2)

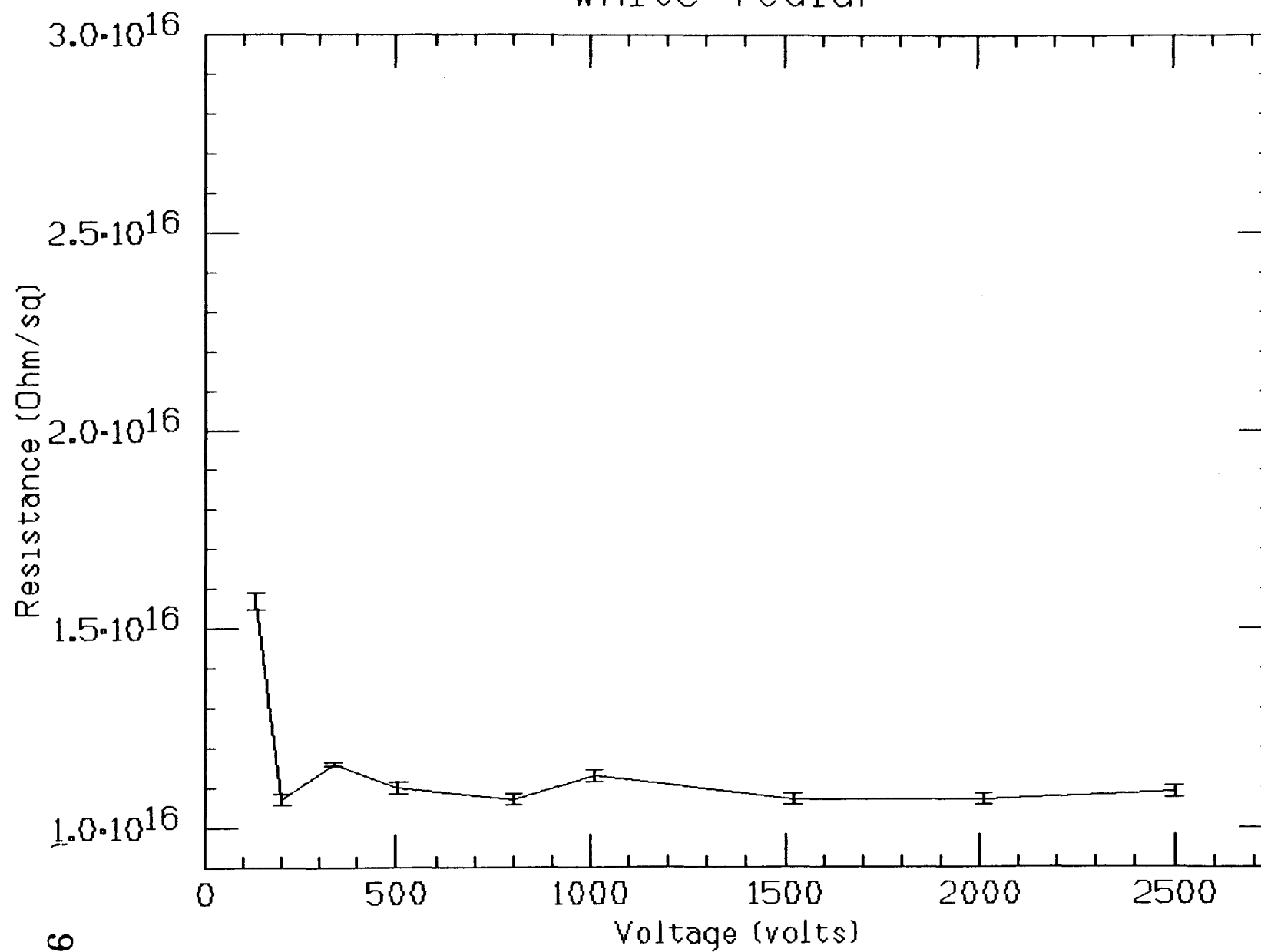


White Tedlar

2inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X .001inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
5-1-91				
17:40	+131	4e-13	1.57e16	
17:42	+201	9e13	1.07e16	
17:43	+337	1.4e-12	1.16e16	
17:44	+505	2.2e-12	1.1e16	
17:45	+801	3.6e-12	1.07e16	
17:46	+1009	4.3e-12	1.13e16	
17:47	+1520	6.8e-12	1.07e16	
17:49	+2010	9e-12	1.07e16	
17:51	+2500	1.1e-11	1.09e16	
17:55	+2500	9e-12	1.3e16	

White Tedlar



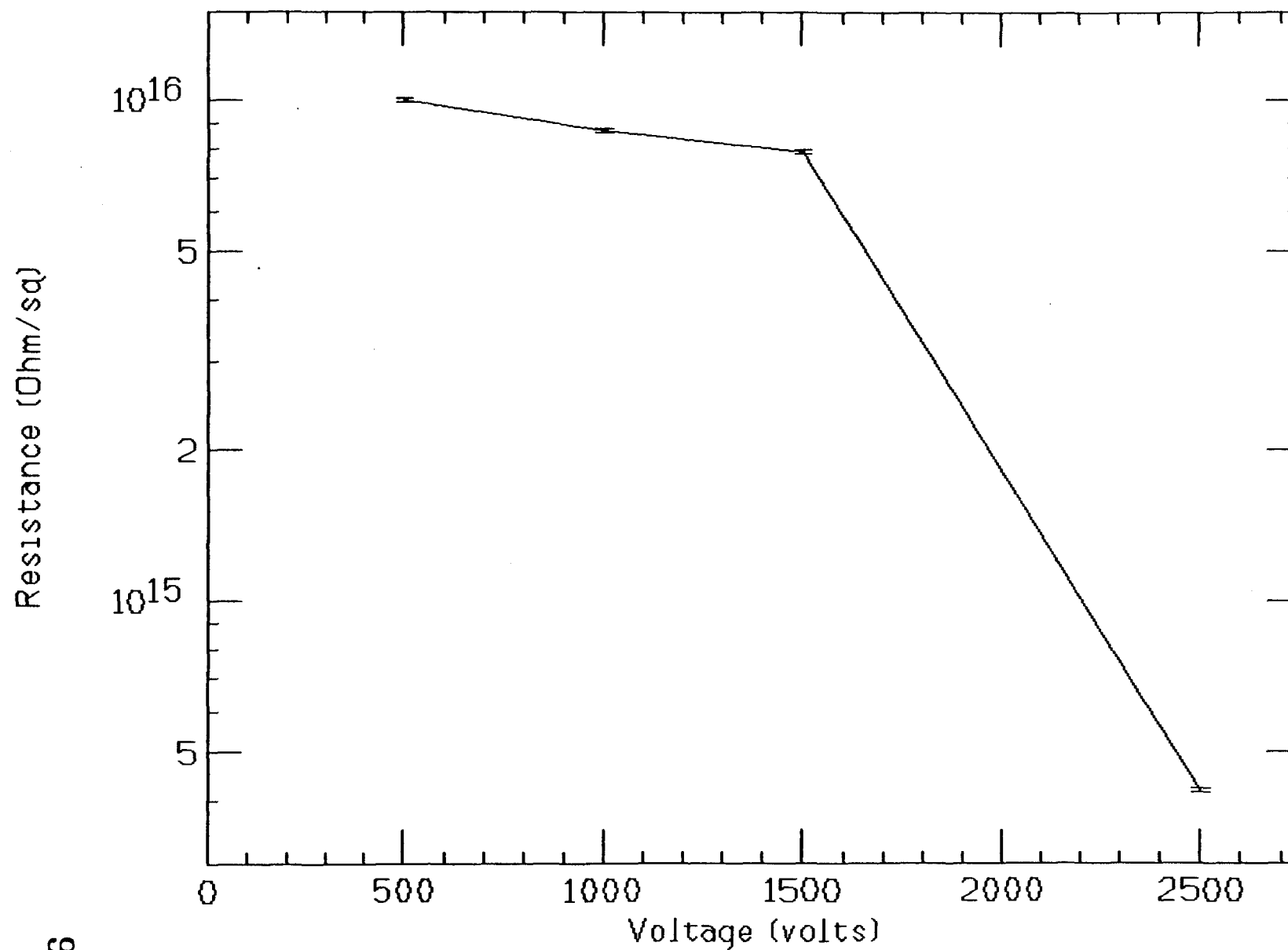
Retest after $10^{11} \frac{n}{cm^2}$ irradiation.

White Tedlar

2inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X .001inch thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
9-22-91				
17:34	+502	1.75e-12	9.2e15	$\pm .1e-12$ Amps
17:40	+502	1.6e-12	1e16	
17:40	+1002	4.5e-12	7.1e15	
17:45	+1002	3.7e-12	8.7e15	
17:45	+1503	7.5e-12	6.4e15	
17:49	+1503	6.1e-12	7.9e15	
17:50	+2500	2.2e-10	3.6e14	$\pm .1e-10$ Amps
17:59	+2500	1.9e-10	4.2e14	

White Tedlar -- Post irradiation

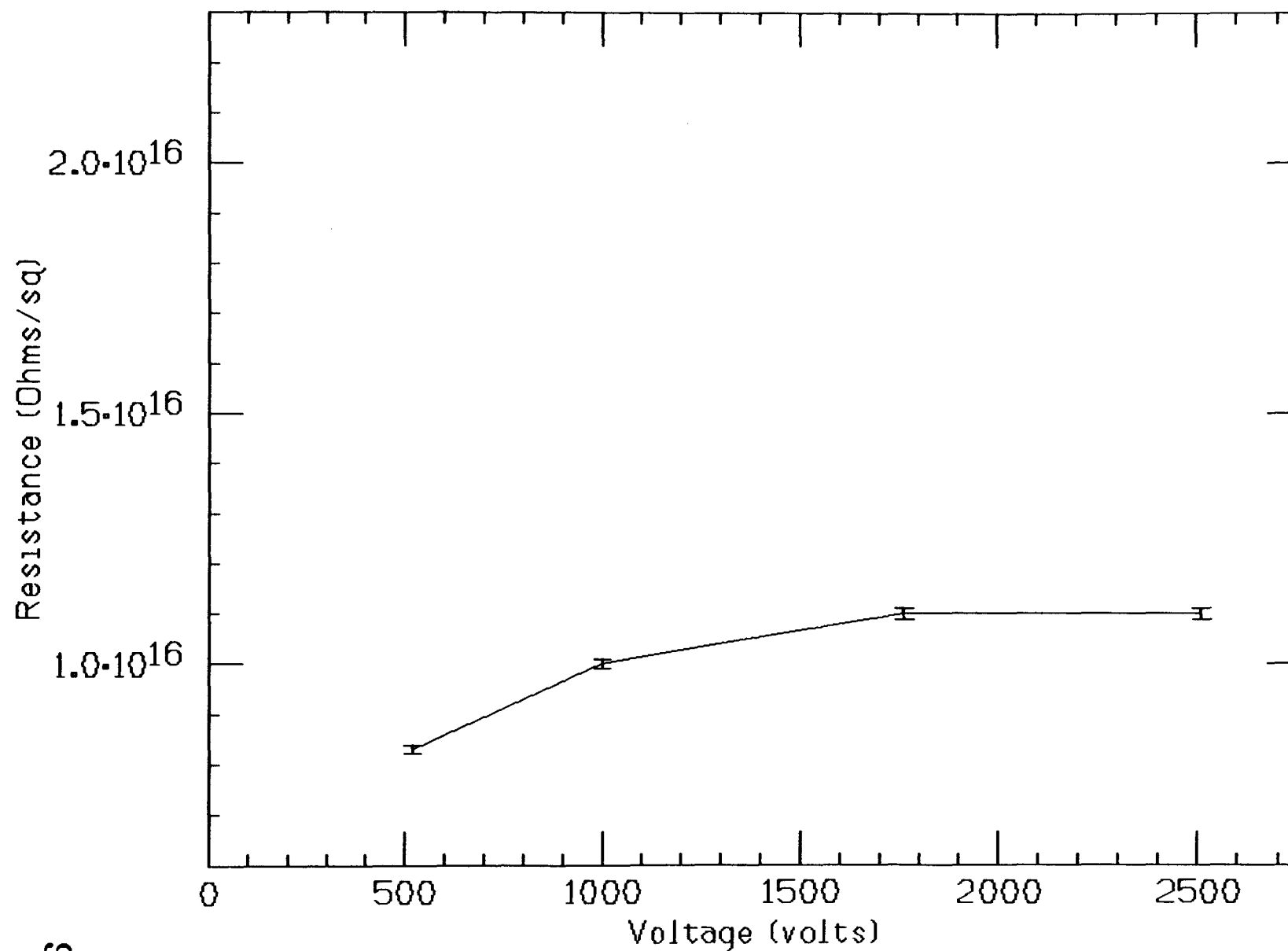


PVDF (non-piezo) by Goodfellow

1.5electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X .02inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
5-7-91				
19:15	+520	1.85e-12	6.7e15	
19:18	+520	1.5e-12	8.3e15	
19:20	+1000	3.2e-12	7.5e15	The current settles with time
19:21	+1000	2.8e-12	8.6e15	
19:23	+1000	2.4e-12	1e16	
19:24	+1760	—	—	Current settling
19:27	+1760	4.5e-12	9.4e15	
19:31	+1760	3.7e-12	1.1e16	
19:33	+2510	6.85e-12	8.8e15	
19:36	+2510	5.7e-12	1e16	
19:37	+2510	5.4e-12	1.1e16	
Re-zero ammeter				
20:08	+1000	1.5e-12	1.6e16	
20:20	+1000	1.45e-12	1.7e16	

PVDF (non-piezo) by GoodFellow



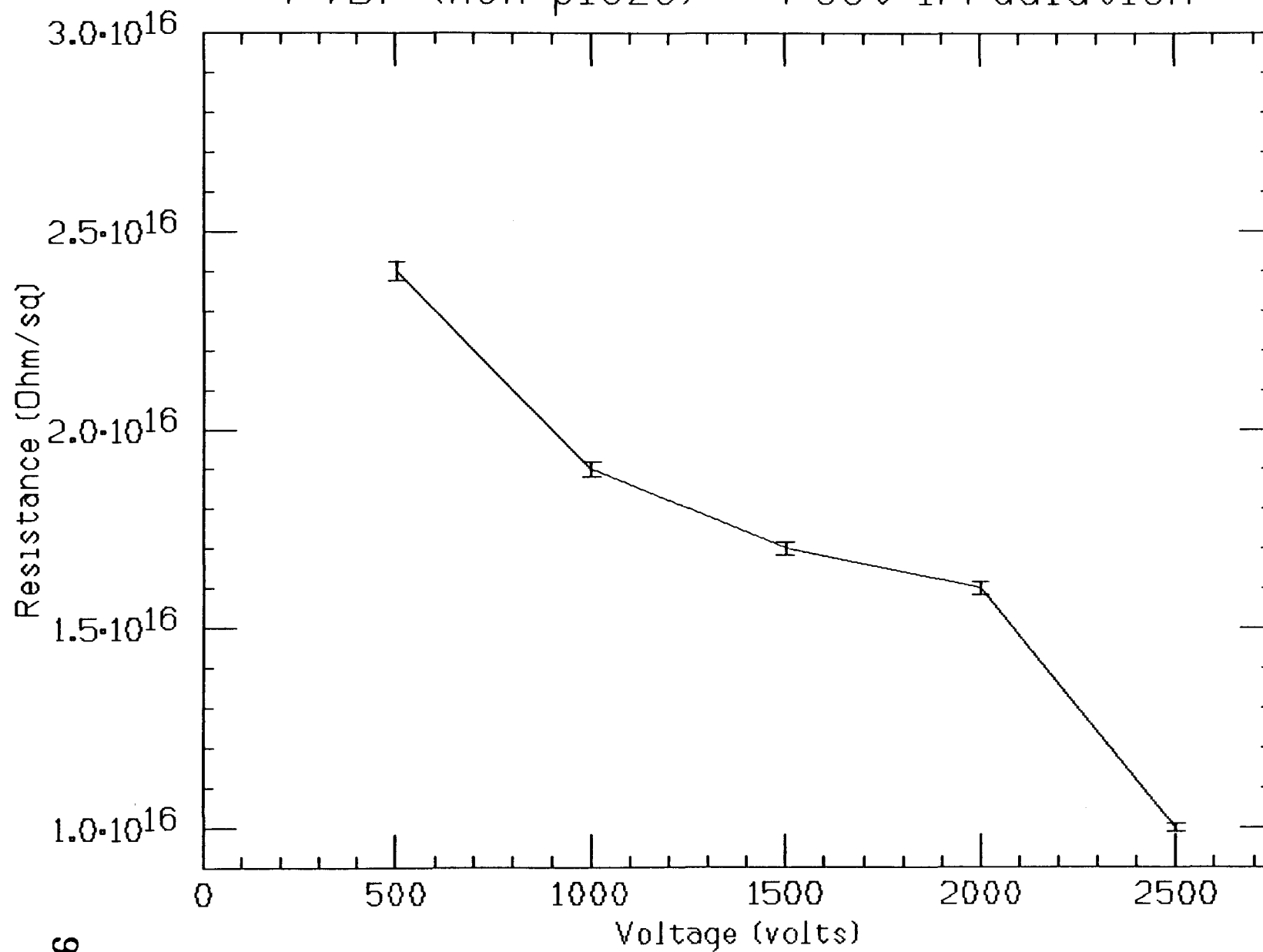
Retest after $10^{11} \frac{n}{cm^2}$ irradiation.

PVDF non-piezo

1.5inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X .2inch thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
9-18-91				
12:50	+503	1.1e-12	1.1e16	$\pm .1e-12$ Amps
12:56	+503	5e-11	2.4e16	
12:57	+1002	2e-12	1.2e16	
13:05	+1002	1.25e-12	1.9e16	
13:06	+1501	3e-12	1.2e16	Slow fluctuations.
13:10	+1501	2.1e-12	1.7e16	
13:12	+2000	3.9e-12	1.2e16	
13:20	+2000	3e-12	1.6e16	
13:21	+2500	6e-12	1e16	
13:45	+2500	5.9e-12	1e16	

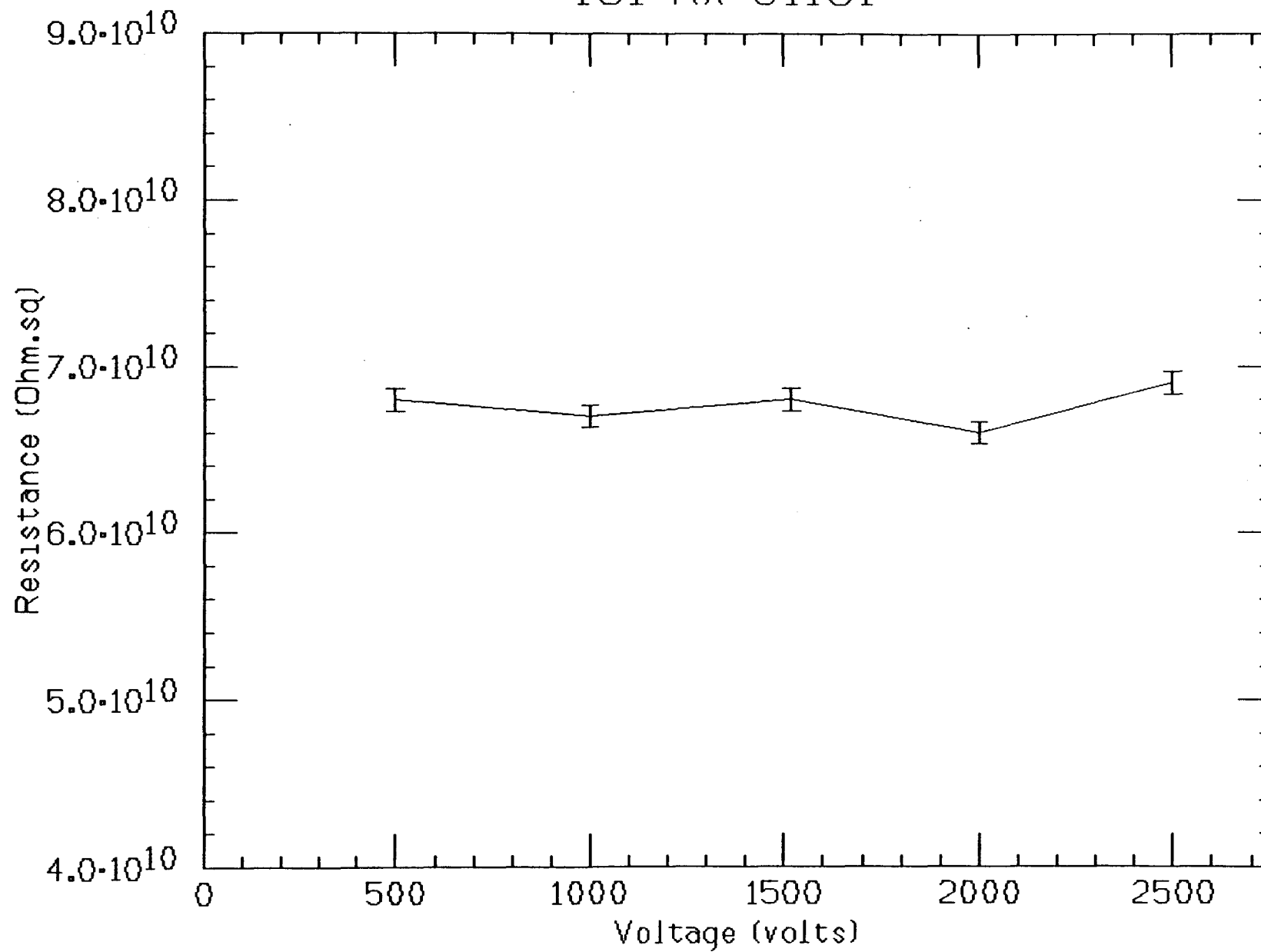
PVDF (non-piezo) -- Post irradiation



ICI Rx-911913inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X .063inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
8-23-91				
14:35	+500	3.5e-7	6.8e10	
14:36	+1000	7.2e-7	6.7e10	
14:37	+1520	1.08e-6	6.8e10	
14:38	+2000	1.46e-6	6.6e10	
14:39	+2500	1.74e-6	6.9e10	Small fluctuations initially but settled.

ICI Rx-91191

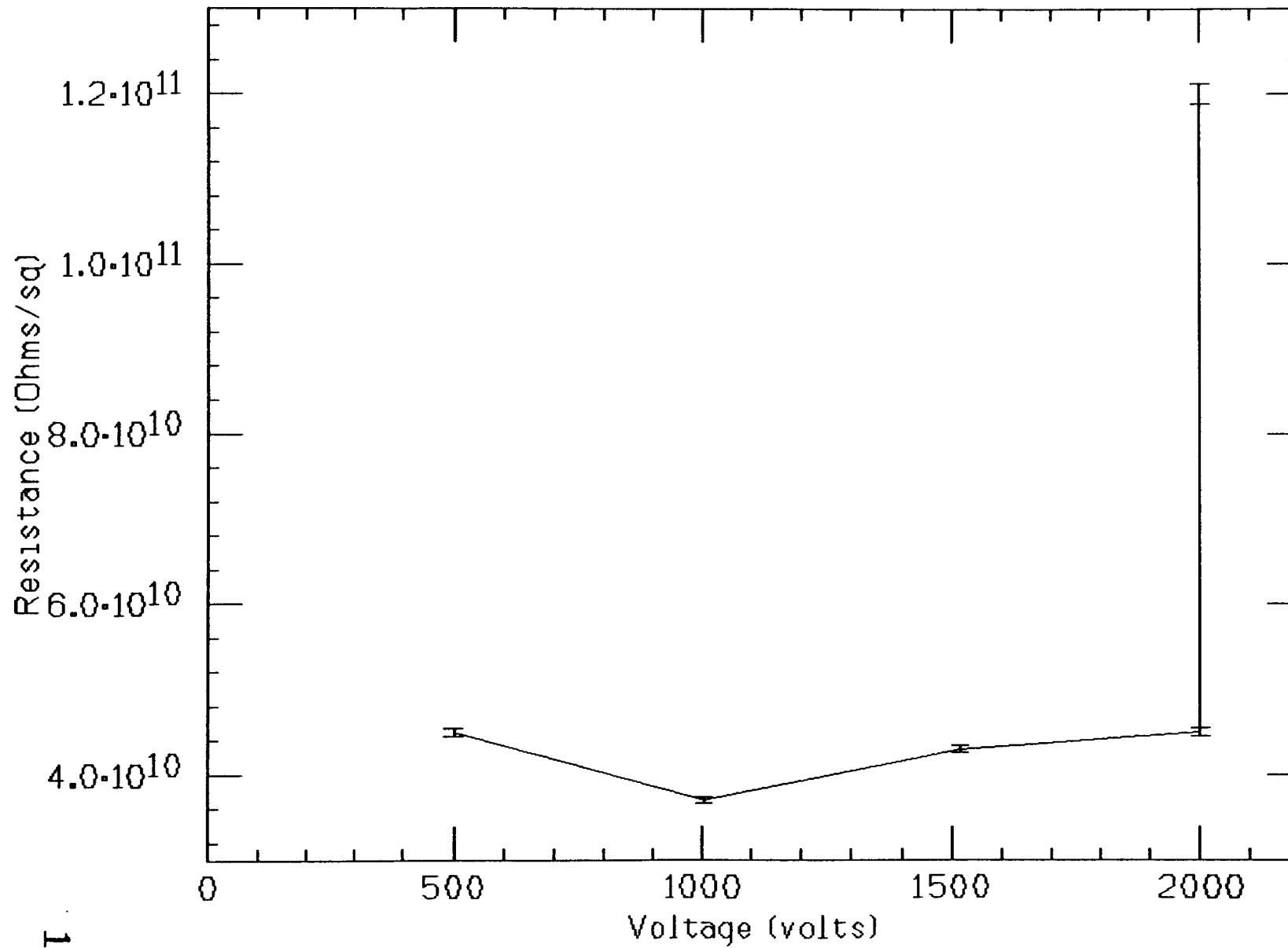


ICI Rx-91191 retest

3inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X .063inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
9-9-91				
14:45	+500	5.6e-7	4.3e10	
14:50	+500	5.4e-7	4.4e10	
14:52	+500	5.3e-7	4.5e10	
14:53	+1004	1.3e-6	3.7e10	
14:54	+1518	1.7e-6	4.3e10	
14:55	+2000	2.15e-6	4.5e10	
14:57	+2000	1.85e-6	5.2e10	
15:00	+2000	1.6e-6	6e10	
15:01	+2000	1.5e-6	6.4e10	
15:05	+2000	1.25e-6	7.7e10	
15:10	+2000	1.1e-6	8.7e10	
15:15	+2000	1e-6	9.6e10	
15:23	+2000	9e-5	1.1e11	
15:30	+2000	8.5e-5	1.1e11	
15:36	+2000	8e-5	1.2e11	Stable

ICI Rx-91191 retest



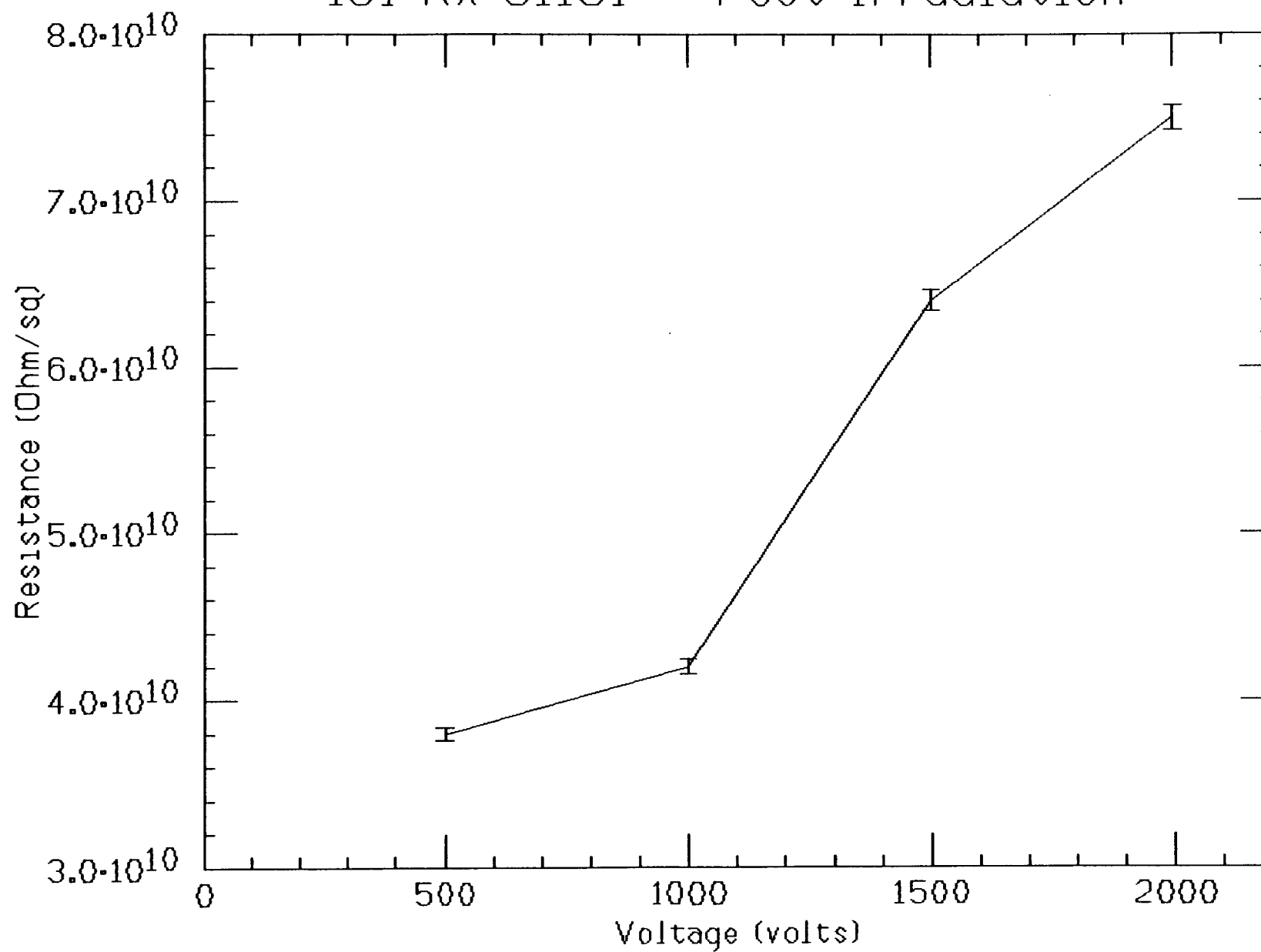
Retest after $10^{11} \frac{n}{cm^2}$ irradiation.

ICI Rx-91191

3inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
9-17-91				
10:14	+500	7.1e-7	3.7e11	
10:19	+500	6.7e-7	3.8e11	
10:20	+1000	1.2e-6	4.1e11	
10:25	+1000	1e-6	4.2e11	
10:26	+1501	1.35e-6	5.6e11	
10:31	+1501	1.2e-6	6.4e11	
10:33	+2000	1.6e-6	6.4e11	$\pm 1e-6$ Amps, signs of breakdown
10:40	+2000	1.35e-6	7.5e11	Tripped at 2.8KV.

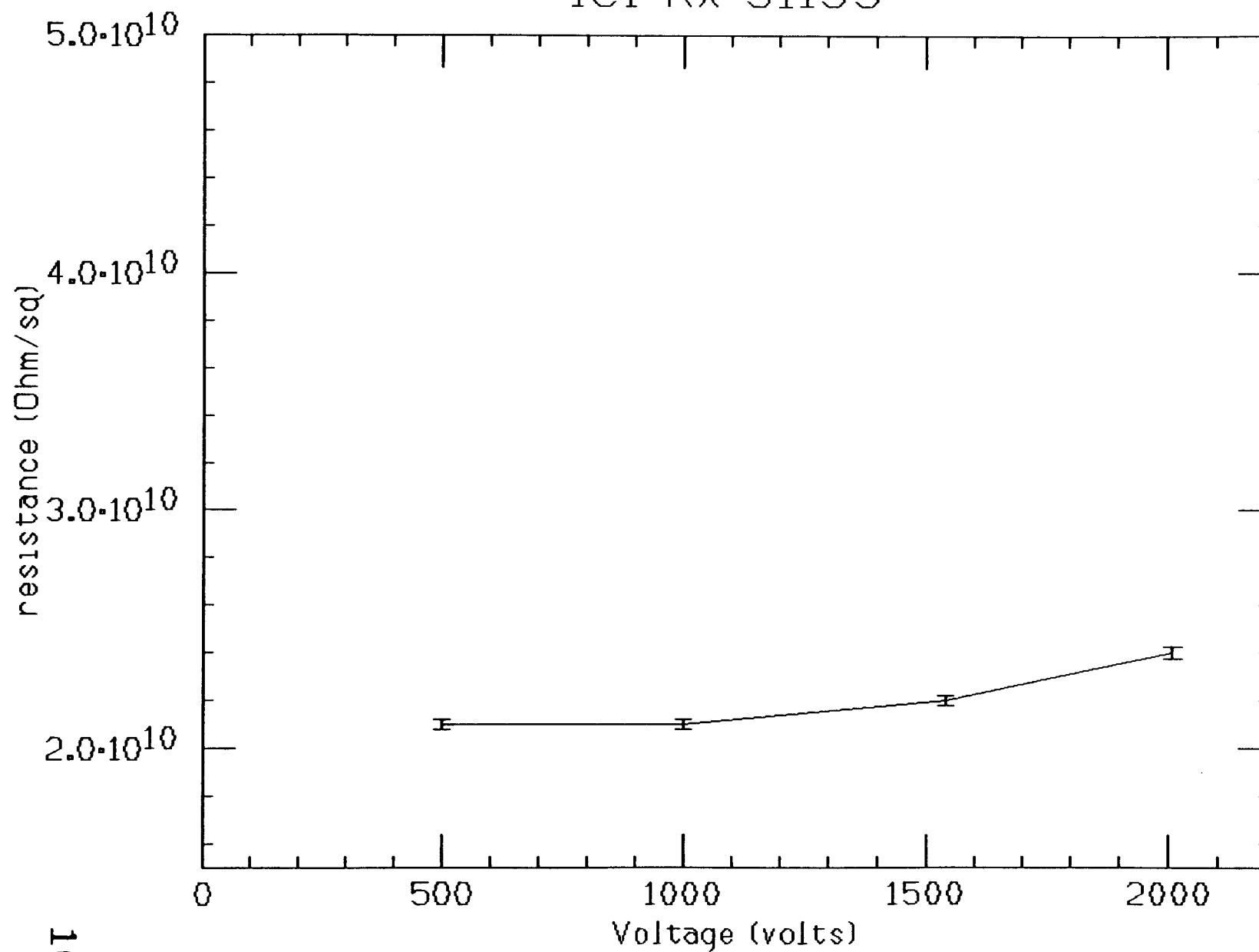
ICI Rx-91191 -- Post irradiation



ICI Rx-911933inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X .063inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
8-23-91				
12:25	+500	1.15e-6	2.1e10	
12:30	+1000	2.25e-6	2.1e10	
12:31	+1540	3.35e-6	2.2e10	
12:32	+2010	4e-6	2.4e10	⊗2.3KV started breaking down, sparking

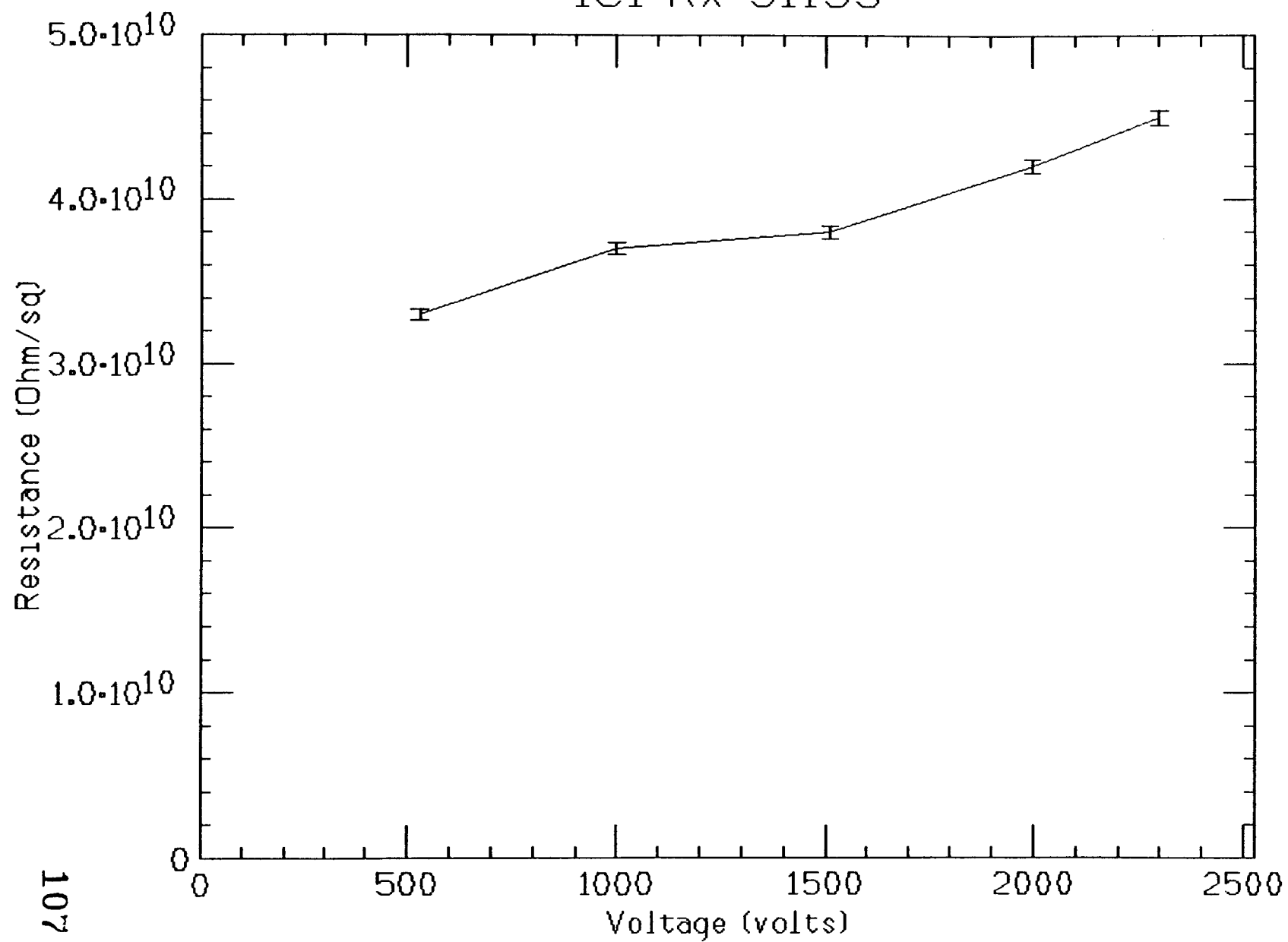
ICI Rx-91193



ICI Rx-911953inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X .063inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
8-23-91				
11:50	+530	8.1e-7	3.1e10	
11:55	+530	7.6e-7	3.3e10	
11:56	+1000	1.3e-6	3.7e10	
11:58	+1510	1.9e-6	3.8e10	
12:00	+2000	2.3e-6	4.2e10	
12:03	+2300	2.45e-6	4.5e10	Starts breaking down, sparking.
There are scores in the surface that bridge gap, appears that they were there before test.				

ICI Rx-91195



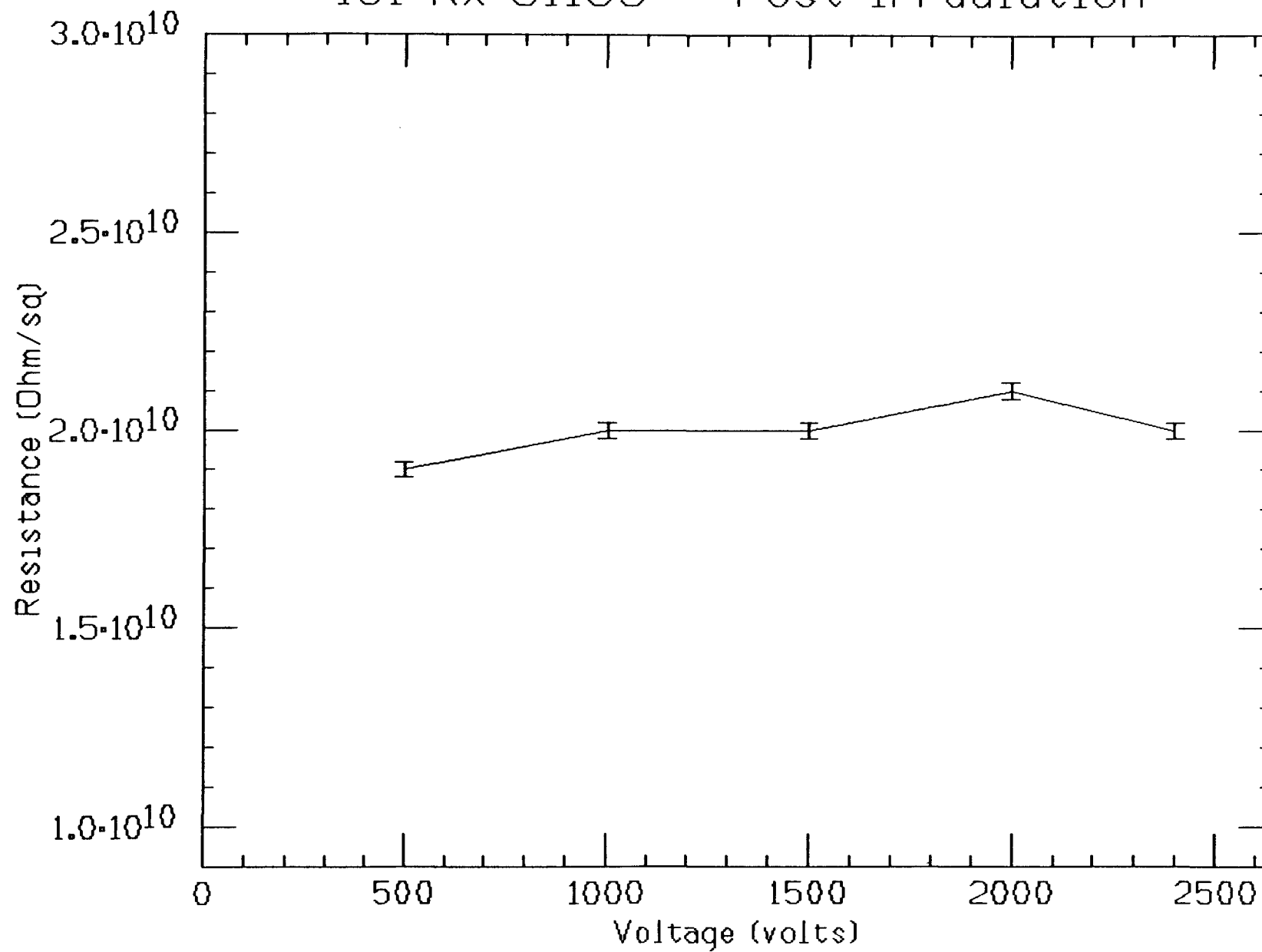
Retest after $10^{11} \frac{n}{cm^2}$ irradiation.

ICI Rx-91195

3inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch thickness

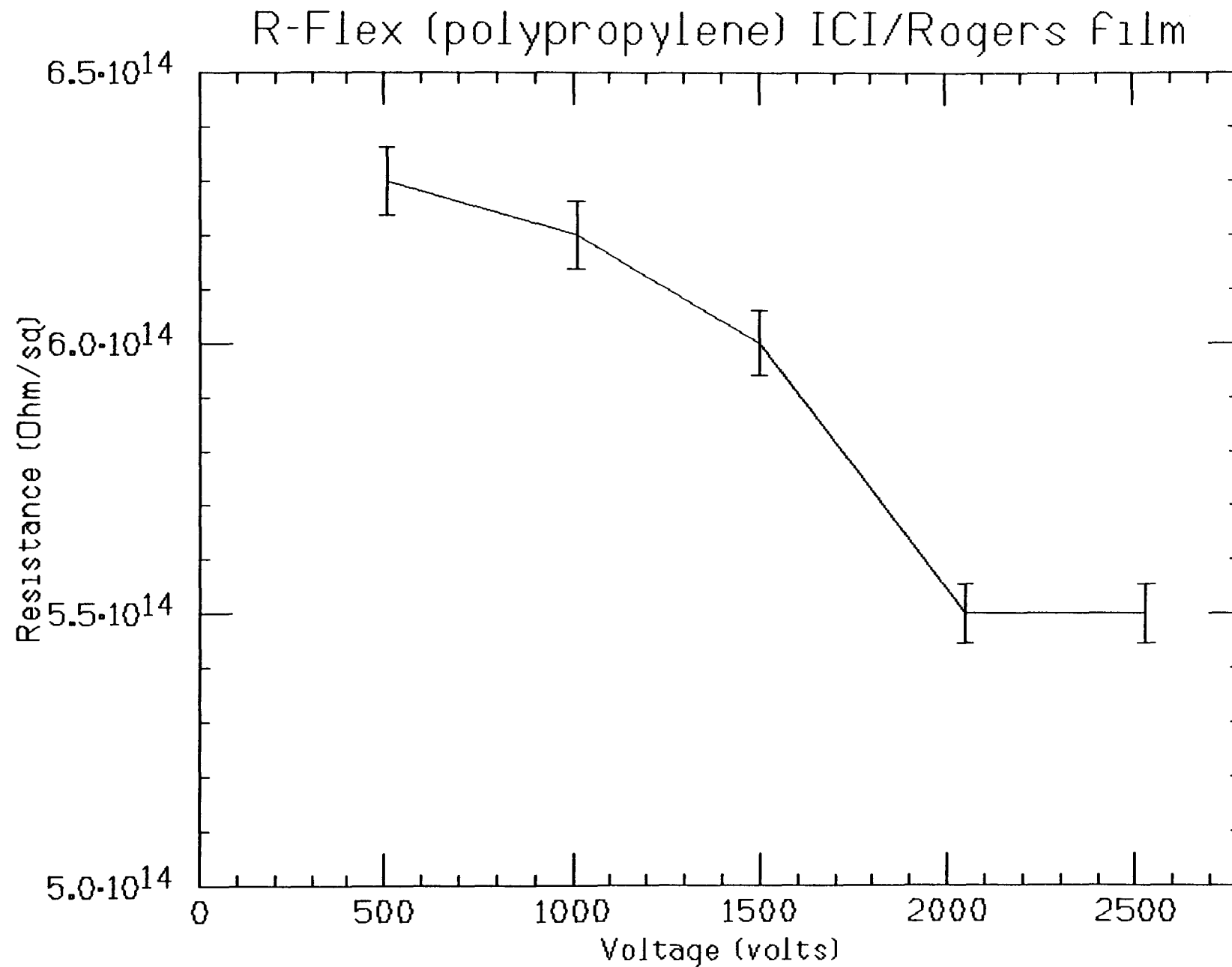
Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
9-17-91				
9:35	+500	1.3e-6	1.8e10	Stable
9:40	+500	1.25e-6	1.9e10	
9:41	+1002	2.5e-6	1.9e10	
9:45	+1002	2.4e-6	2e10	
9:45	+1500	3.6e-6	2e10	
9:55	+1500	3.5e-6	2e10	
9:56	+2000	4.7e-6	2.1e10	
10:06	+2000	4.7e-6	2.1e10	
10:08	+2400	5.8e-6	2e10	Tripped at 2.4KV, showing signs of breakdown.

ICI Rx-91195 -- Post Irradiation



R-Flex (polypropylene) ICI/Rogers film
3inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X .002inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
8-2-91				
19:08	+510	3.9e-11	6.3e14	
19:09	+1010	7.8e-11	6.2e14	Very steady
19:10	+1500	1.2e-10	6e14	
19:11	+2050	1.8e-10	5.5e14	
19:13	+2530	2.2e-10	5.5e14	

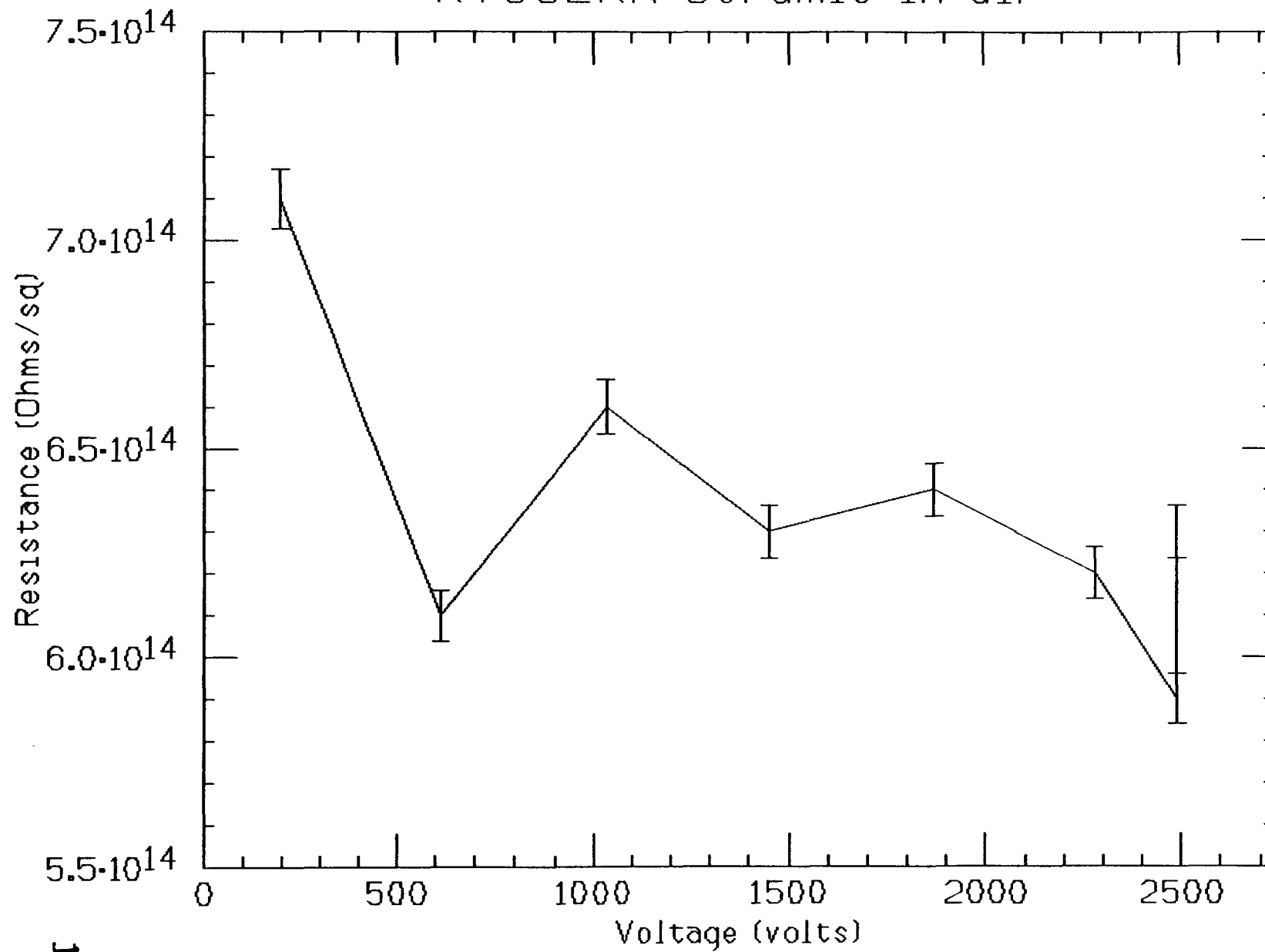


KYOCERA ceramic

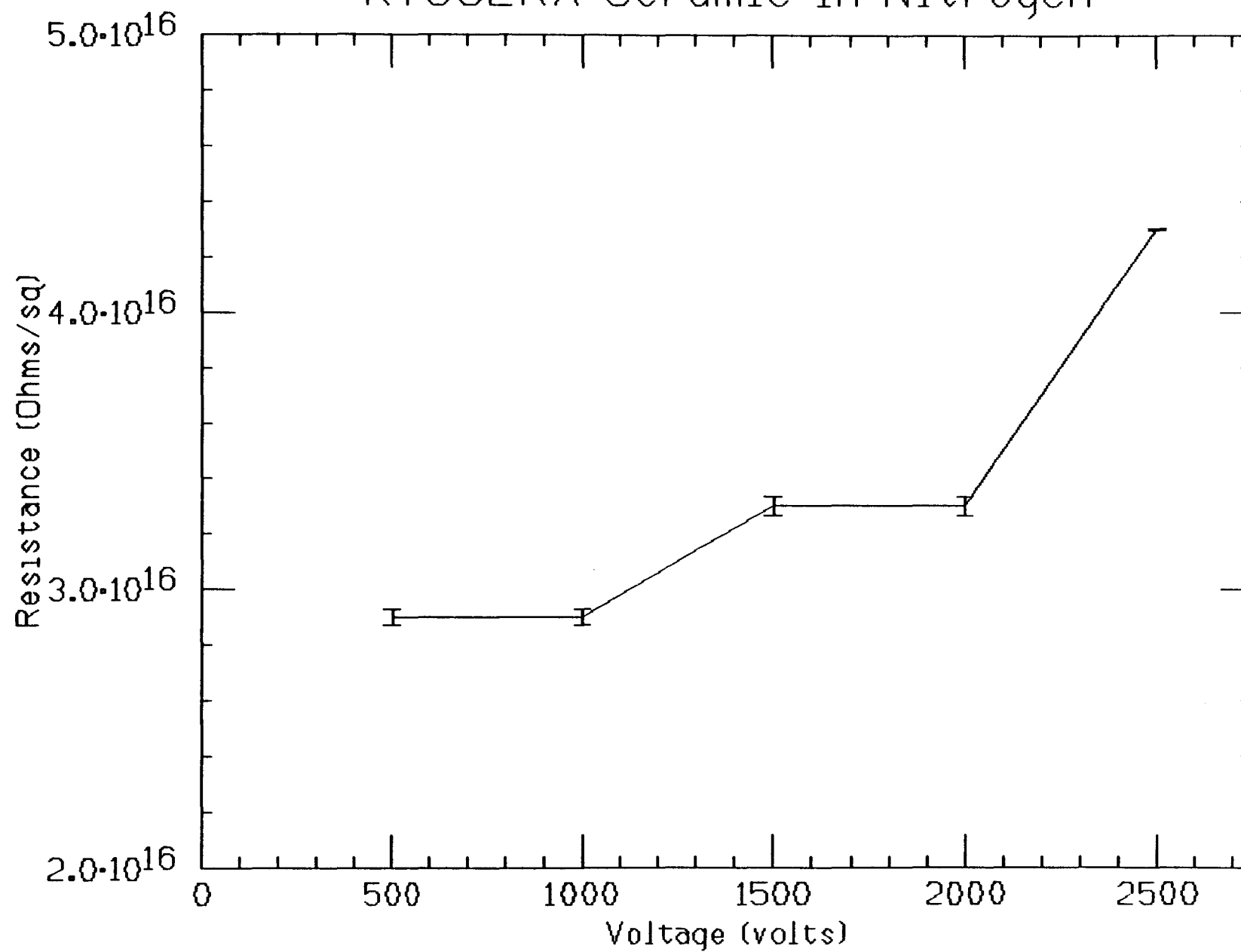
1.63inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X .01inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
6-25-92	Tested in air			
16:00	+195	7.1e-12	7.1e14	
16:03	+614	2.6e-11	6.1e14	
16:04	+1034	4.1e-11	6.6e14	
16:05	+1452	6e-11	6.3e14	
16:07	+1871	7.6e-11	6.4e14	
16:08	+2280	9.5e-11	6.2e14	
16:09	+2490	1.1e-10	5.9e14	
16:15	+2490	1.03e-10	6.3e14	Very stable.
7-17-92	Tested in UHP nitrogen			
15:45	+201	—	—	
15:50	+501	4.5e-13	2.9e16	Stable
15:52	+1001	9e-13	2.9e16	
15:54	+1501	1.2e-12	3.3e16	
15:55	+2000	1.6e-12	3.3e16	
15:56	+2500	2.1e-12	3.1e16	
16:00	+2500	1.5e-12	4.3e16	

KYOCERA Ceramic in air



KYOCERA Ceramic in Nitrogen

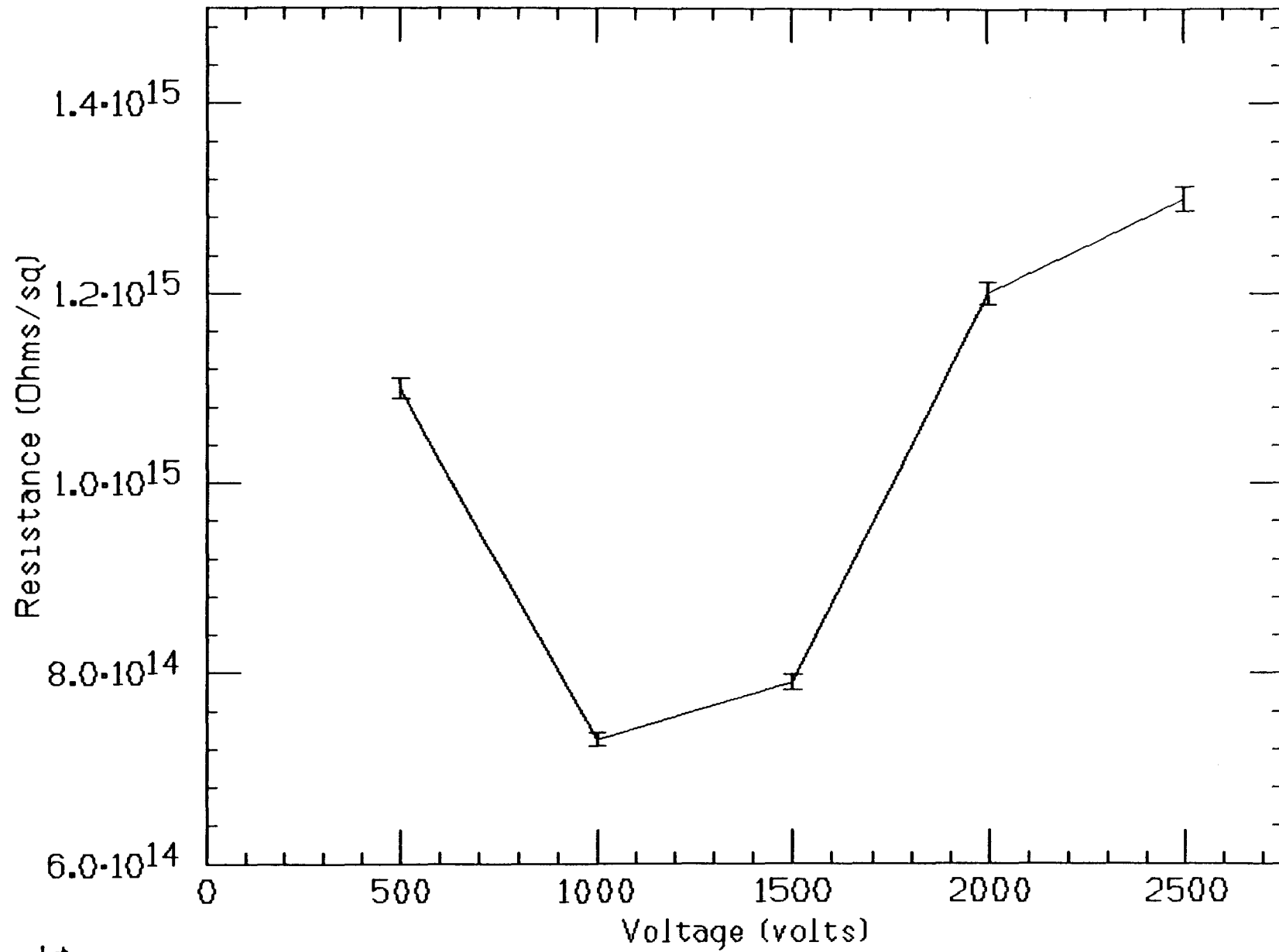


LNP Rx-91592

2.5inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
12-24-91				
5:55	+500	2.8e-11	7.1e14	
5:55	+500	2.8e-11	1e15	
5:56	+500	1.8e-11	1.1e15	
5:58	+1000	5.5e-11	7.2e14	
5:59	+1500	7.6e-11	7.9e14	Some RC decay.
6:10	+1500	4.5e-11	1.3e15	$\pm 1e-11$ Amps
6:13	+2000	7e-11	1.1e15	
6:14	+2000	6.7e-11	1.2e15	
6:15	+2500	9.8e-11	1e15	
6:23	+2500	7.7e-11	1.3e15	$\pm .05e-11$ Amps

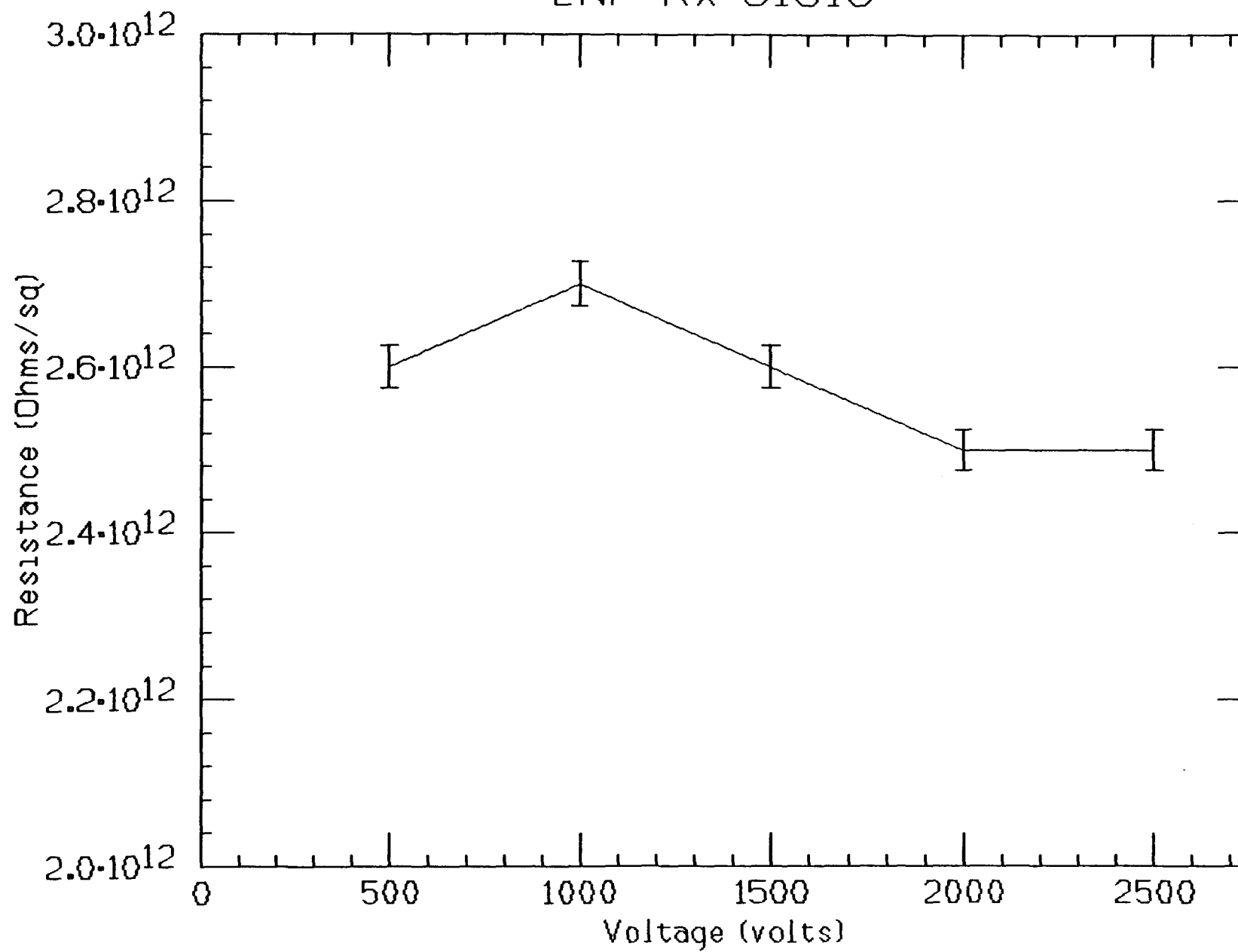
LNP Rx-91592



LNP Rx-916162.5inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
12-24-01				
5:37	+500	7.8e-9	2.6e12	
5:40	+500	7.6e-9	2.6e12	
5:41	+1000	1.5e-8	2.7e12	
5:42	+1500	2.35e-8	2.6e12	
5:43	+2000	3.15e-8	2.5e12	
5:45	+2500	4e-8	2.5e12	

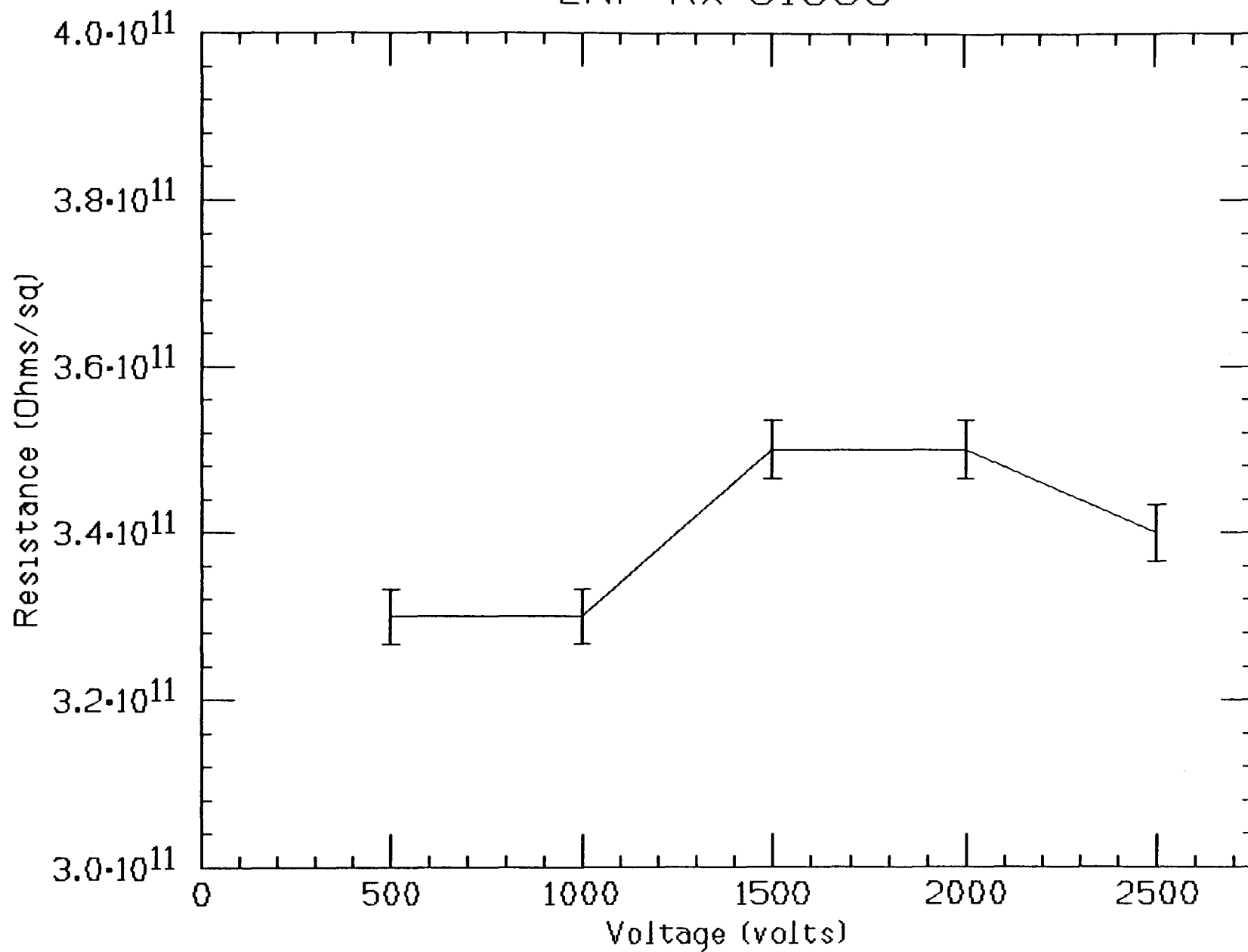
LNP Rx-91616



LNP Rx-916532.5inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
12-24-91				
6:33	+500	6.2e-8	3.2e11	Very steady.
6:35	+500	6e-8	3.3e11	
6:37	+1000	1.2e-7	3.3e11	
6:38	+1520	1.7e-7	3.6e11	
6:39	+2000	2.3e-7	3.5e11	
6:40	+2000	2.95e-7	3.4e11	$\pm .05e-7$ Amps

LNP Rx-91653

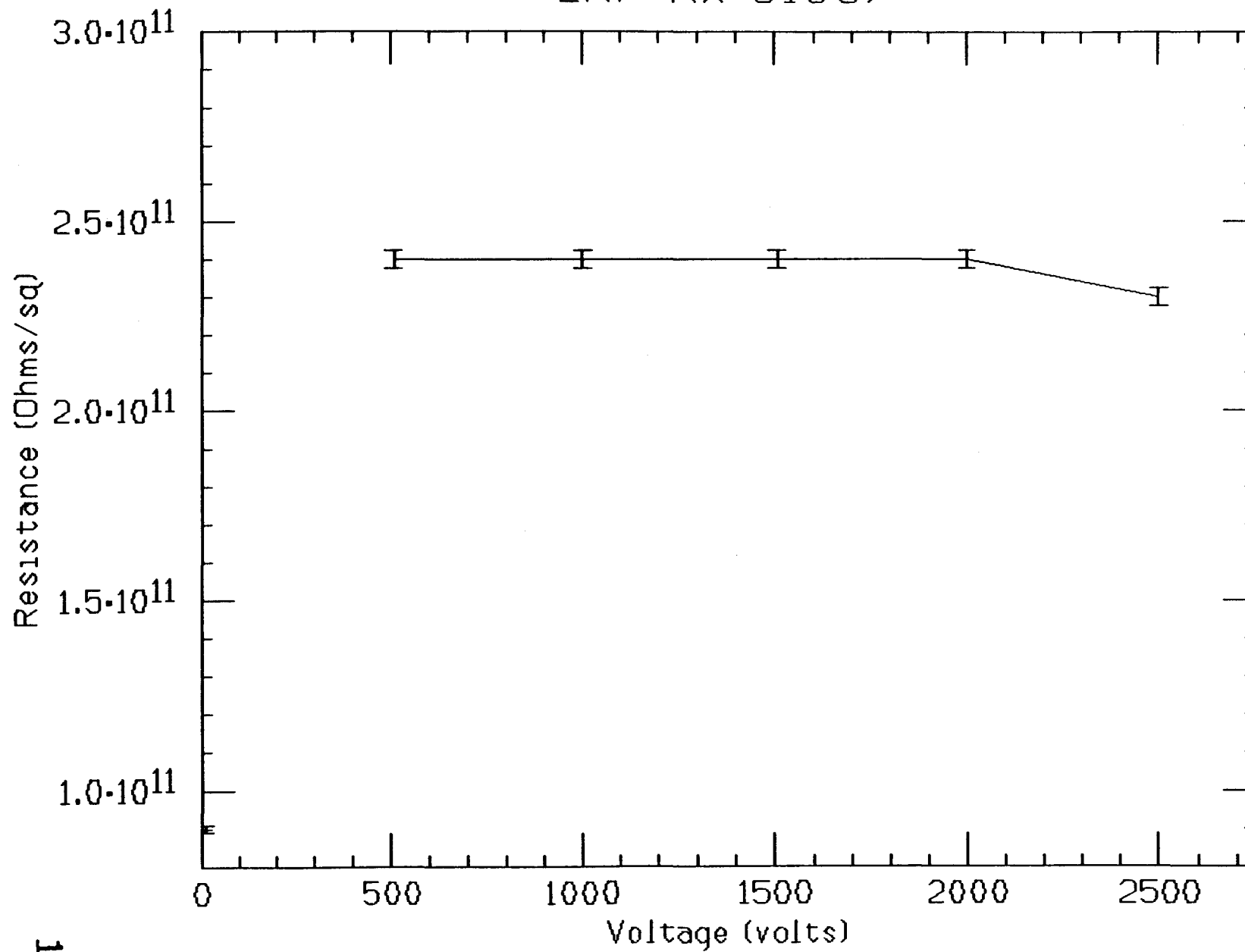


LNP Rx-91657

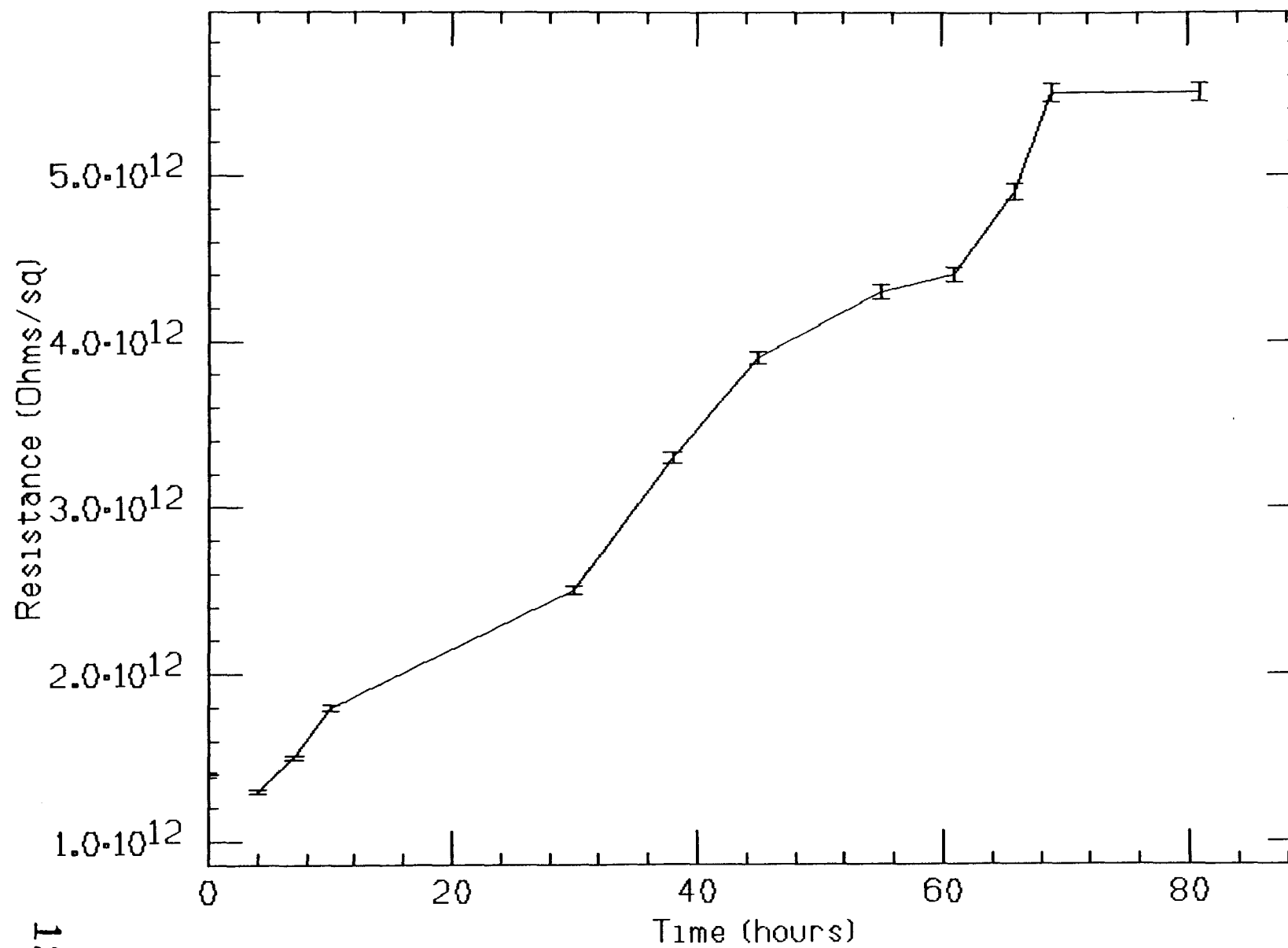
2.5inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
2-24-92				Metalizable ABS/Copolyether
12:06	-11	4.9e-9	9e10	
12:11	-506	8.48e-8	2.4e11	
12:15	-506	8.4e-8	2.4e11	
12:16	-1002	1.7e-7	2.4e11	
12:19	-1506	2.53e-7	2.4e11	
13:00	-2000	3.43e-7	2.4e11	
13:21	-2500	4.35e-7	2.3e11	
2-25-92	Grounded backplane painted on.			
9:01	-1000	1.35e-7	3e11	
6-7-92	Tested in UHP nitrogen.			
10:10	+1034	4.2e-8	9.8e11	Backplane not grounded.
14:10	+1034	3.3e-8	1.3e12	
14:37	+1034	3.3e-8	1.3e12	
17:05	+1034	2.75e-8	1.5e12	
20:25	+1034	2.3e-8	1.8e12	
6-8-92				
6:00	+1034	1.65e-8	2.5e12	
14:30	+1034	1.26e-8	3.3e12	
21:30	+1034	1.06e-8	3.9e12	
6-9-92				
5:50	+1034	.96e-8	4.3e12	
11:10	+1034	.95e-8	4.4e12	
16:00	+1034	.85e-8	4.8e12	
19:25	+1034	.74e-8	5.5e12	
6-10-92				
7:10	+1034	.75e-8	5.5e12	

LNP Rx-91657



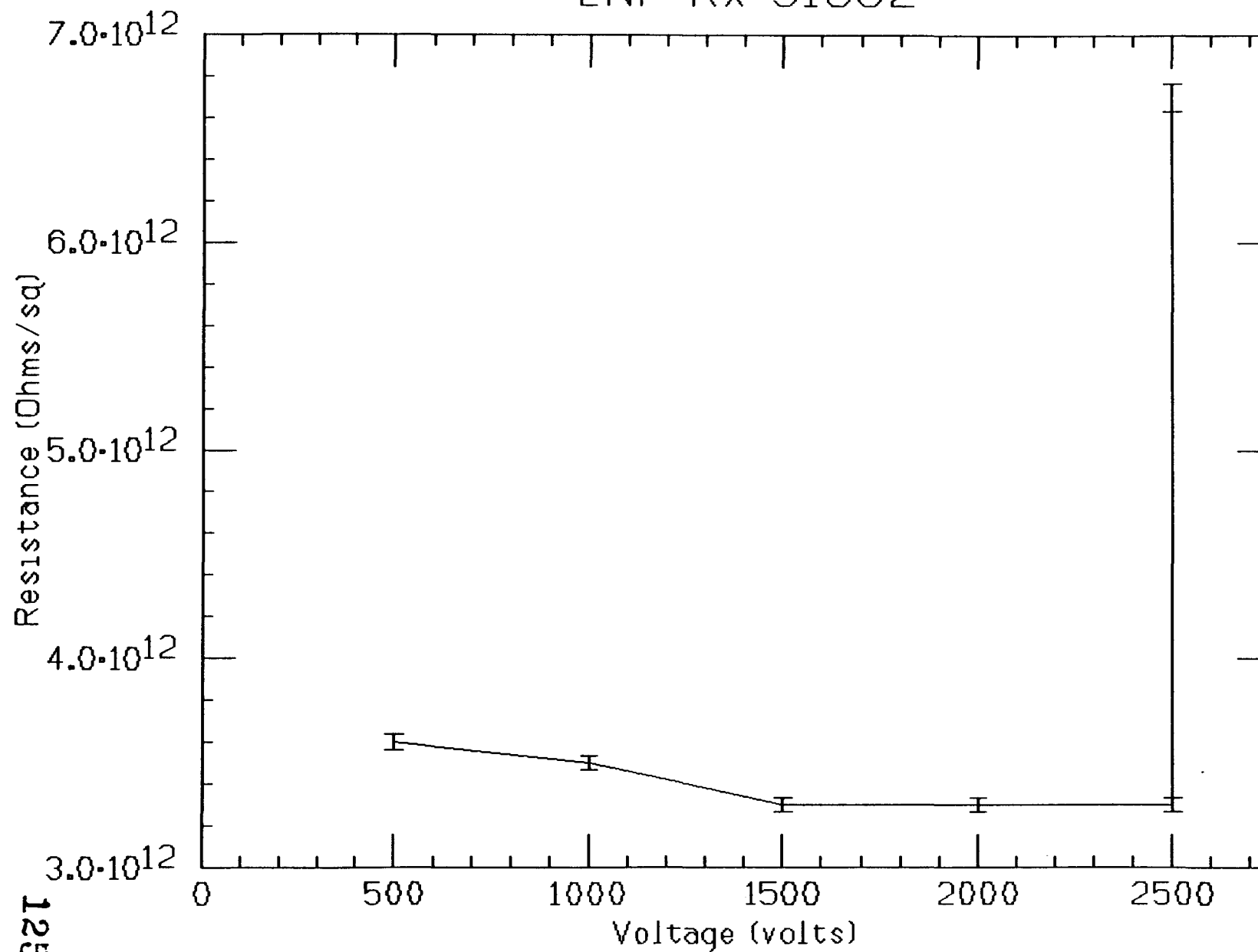
LNP Rx-91657 time rate measurement @1034V



LNP Rx-916622.5inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
12-24-91				
1:44	+500	5.9e-9	3.4e12	
2:45	+500	5.5e-9	3.6e12	
2:45	+1000	1.15e-8	3.5e12	
2:46	+1500	1.8e-8	3.3e12	
2:46	+2000	2.4e-8	3.3e12	
2:47	+2500	3e-8	3.3e12	
2:48	+2500	2.9e-8	3.4e12	
17:05	+2500	1.5e-8	6.7e12	Sample broke down at 8KV.

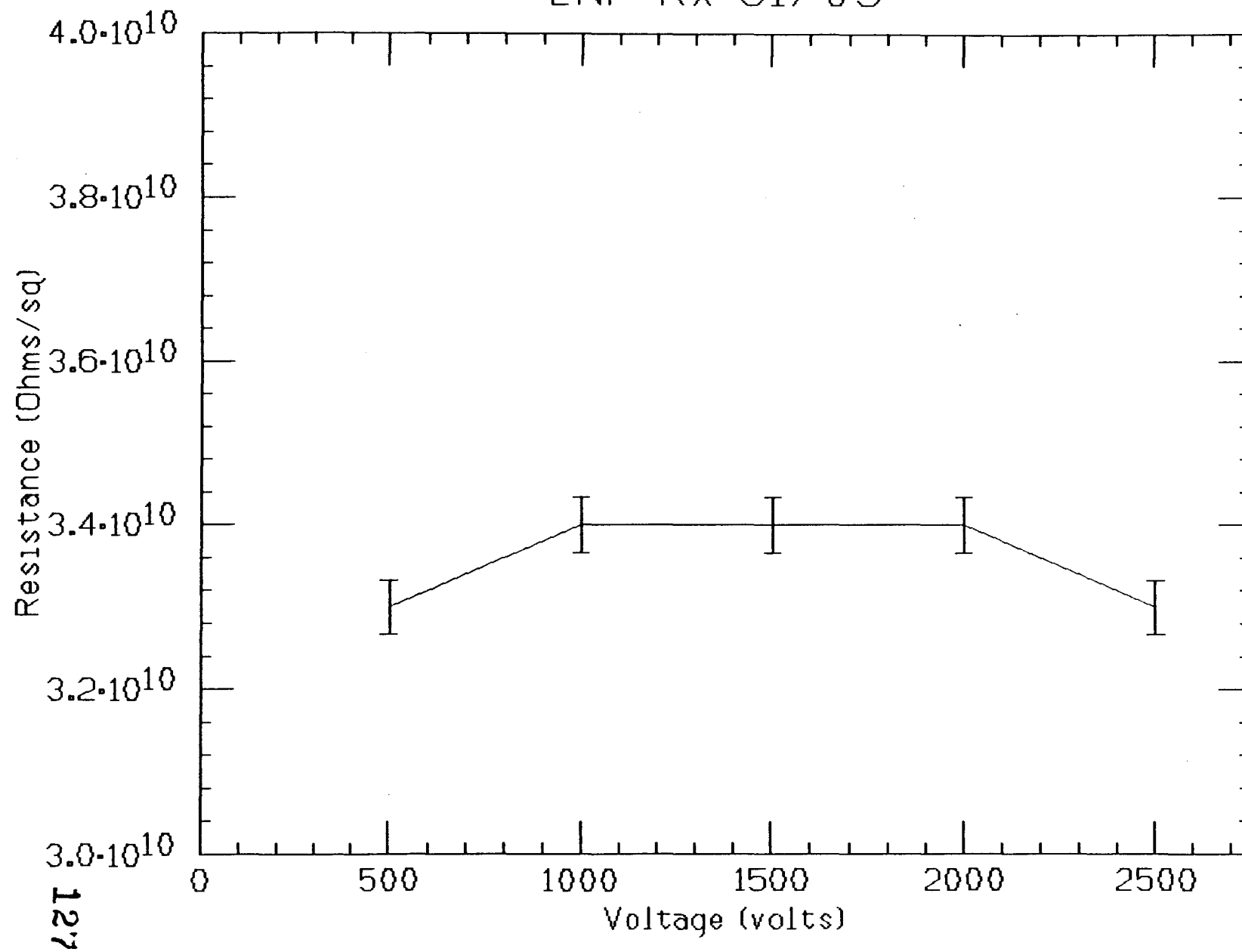
LNP Rx-91662



LNP Rx-917032inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
12-5-91				
14:14	+501	4.8e-7	3.3e10	Stable throughout
14:20	+501	4.7e-7	3.3e10	
14:21	+1001	9.5e-7	3.4e10	
14:23	+1001	9.5e-7	3.4e10	
14:24	+1502	1.4e-6	3.4e10	
14:27	+1502	1.4e-6	3.4e10	
14:28	+2000	1.9e-6	3.4e10	
14:31	+2000	1.9e-6	3.4e10	
14:31	+2500	2.4e-6	3.3e10	
14:35	+2500	2.4e-6	3.3e10	

LNP Rx-91703



LNP Rx-91703 (2nd batch)2.25inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch substrate thickness

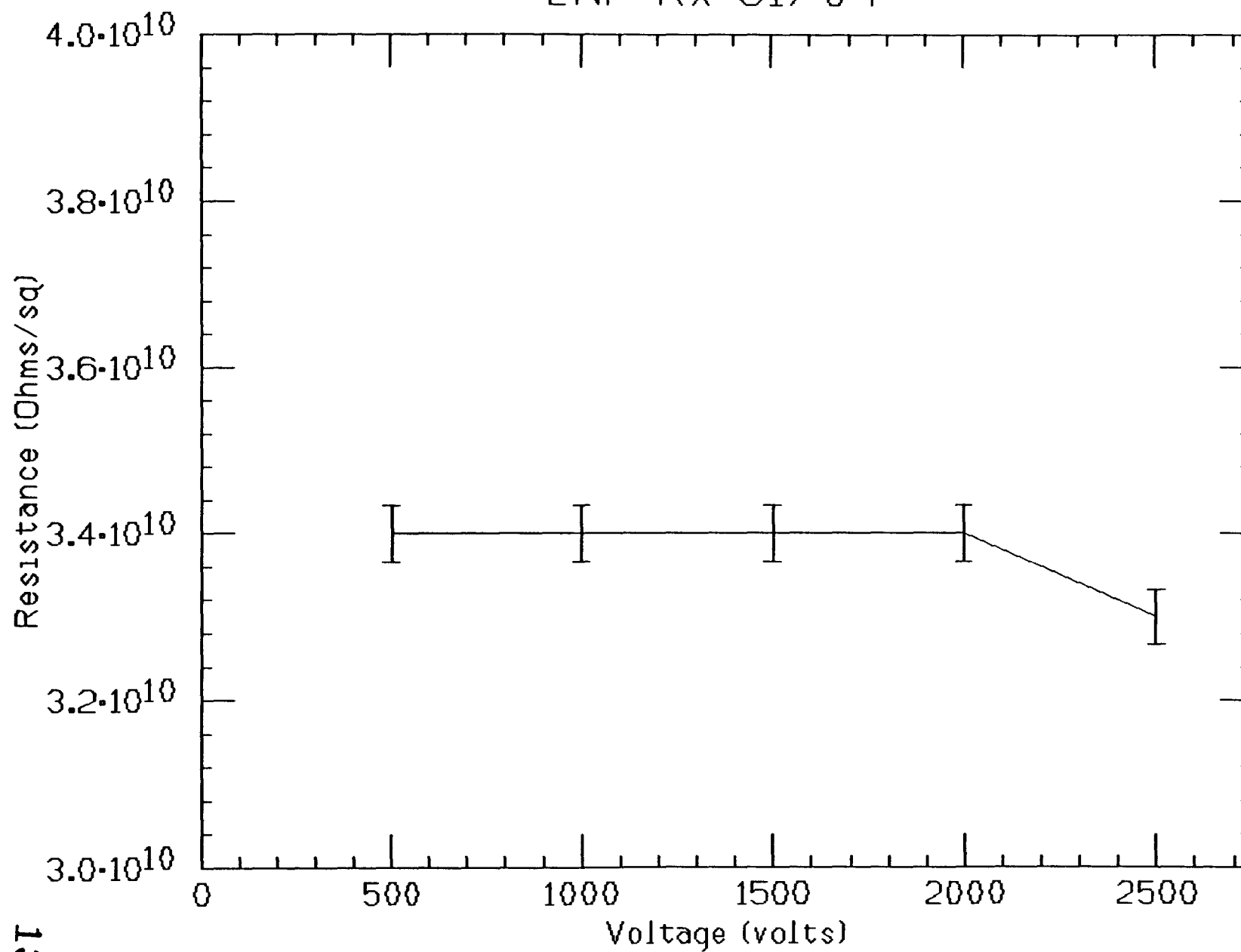
Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
12-24-91				
6:55	+1010	2.4e-6	1.5e10	
6:58	+2500	6.4e-6	1.4e10	±.05-e6Amps

LNP Rx-91704

2inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
12-5-91				
14:39	+501	4.7e-7	3.4e10	Stable throughout
14:40	+1000	9.5e-7	3.4e10	
14:42	+1501	1.5e-6	3.2e10	
14:45	+1501	1.4e-6	3.4e10	
14:46	+2000	1.95e-6	3.4e10	
14:50	+2000	1.9e-6	3.4e10	
14:51	+2500	—	—	Sparked three times, so voltage was decreased
14:52	+2400	2.3e-6	3.3e10	

LNP Rx-91704



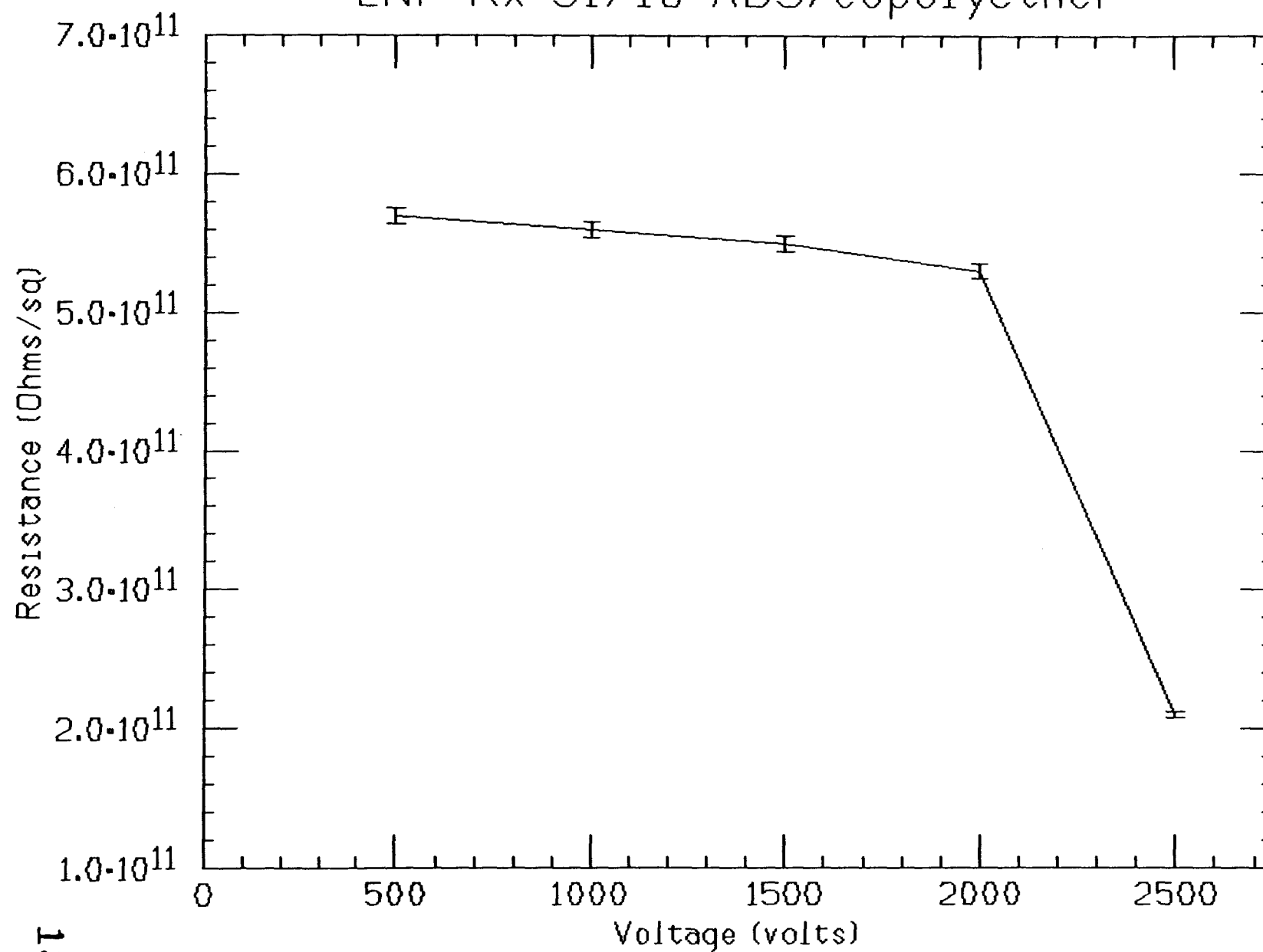
LNP Rx-91704 (2nd batch)1.75inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
12-24-91				
6:45	+500	8.7e-7	1.6e10	
6:49	+2020	3.5e-6	1.6e10	
6:50	+2520	4.4e-6	1.6e10	Steady

LNP Rx-91710 ABS/Copolyether3inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
12-19-91				
00:15	+500	2.8e-8	5.7e11	
00:16	+1000	5.7e-8	5.6e11	
00:20	+1500	8.7e-8	5.5e11	
00:21	+2000	1.2e-7	5.3e11	
00:22	+2500	1.5e-7	5.3e11	
00:26	+2500	1.2e-7	2.1e11	

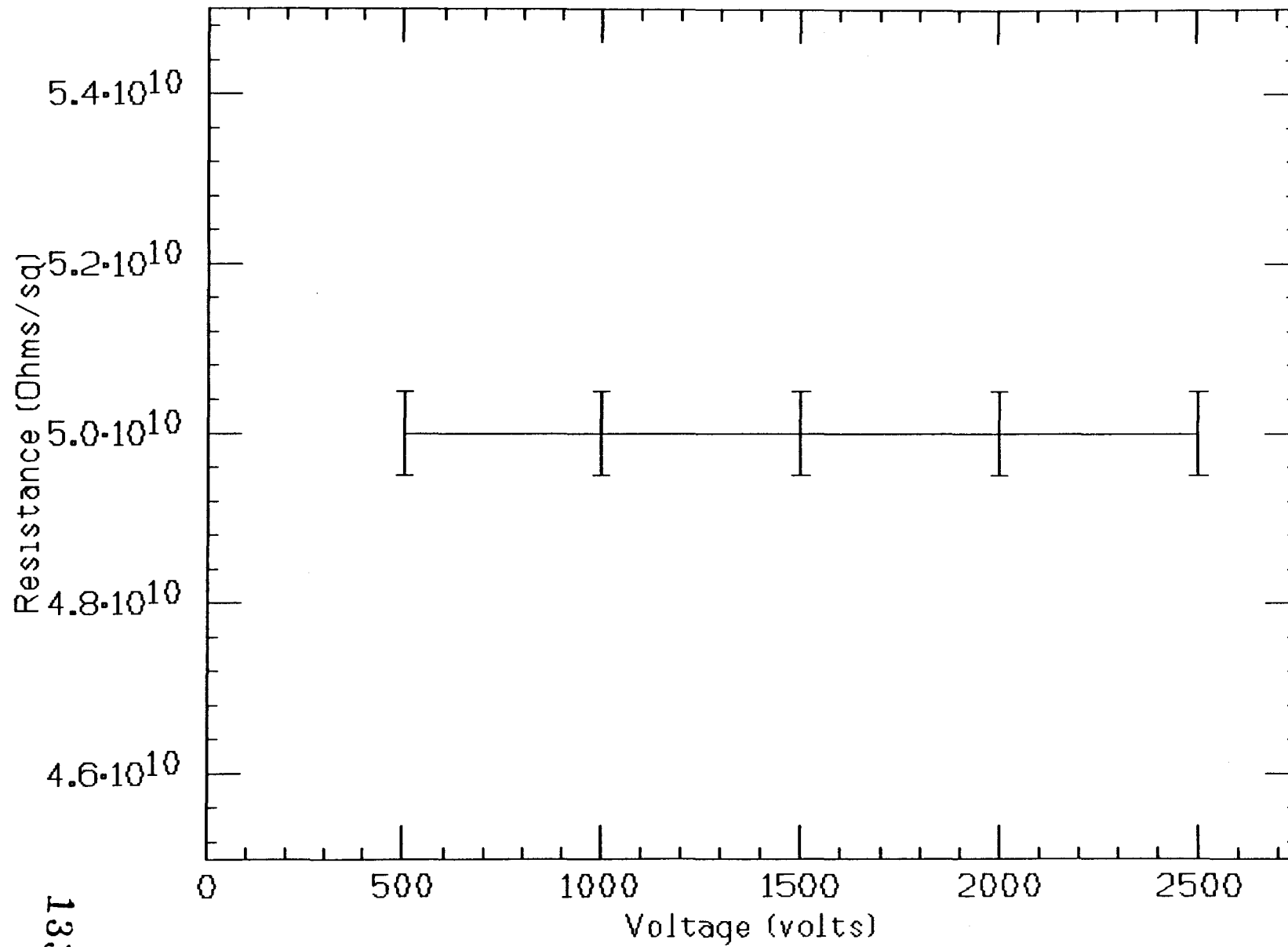
LNP Rx-91710 ABS/copolyether



LNP Rx-917122inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
12-5-91				
15:00	+504	3.2e-7	5e10	The current is very stable
15:02	+1000	6.5e-7	5e10	
15:06	+1504	9.5e-7	5e10	
15:08	+2000	1.3e-6	5e10	Stable
15:15	+2500	1.7e-6	5e10	

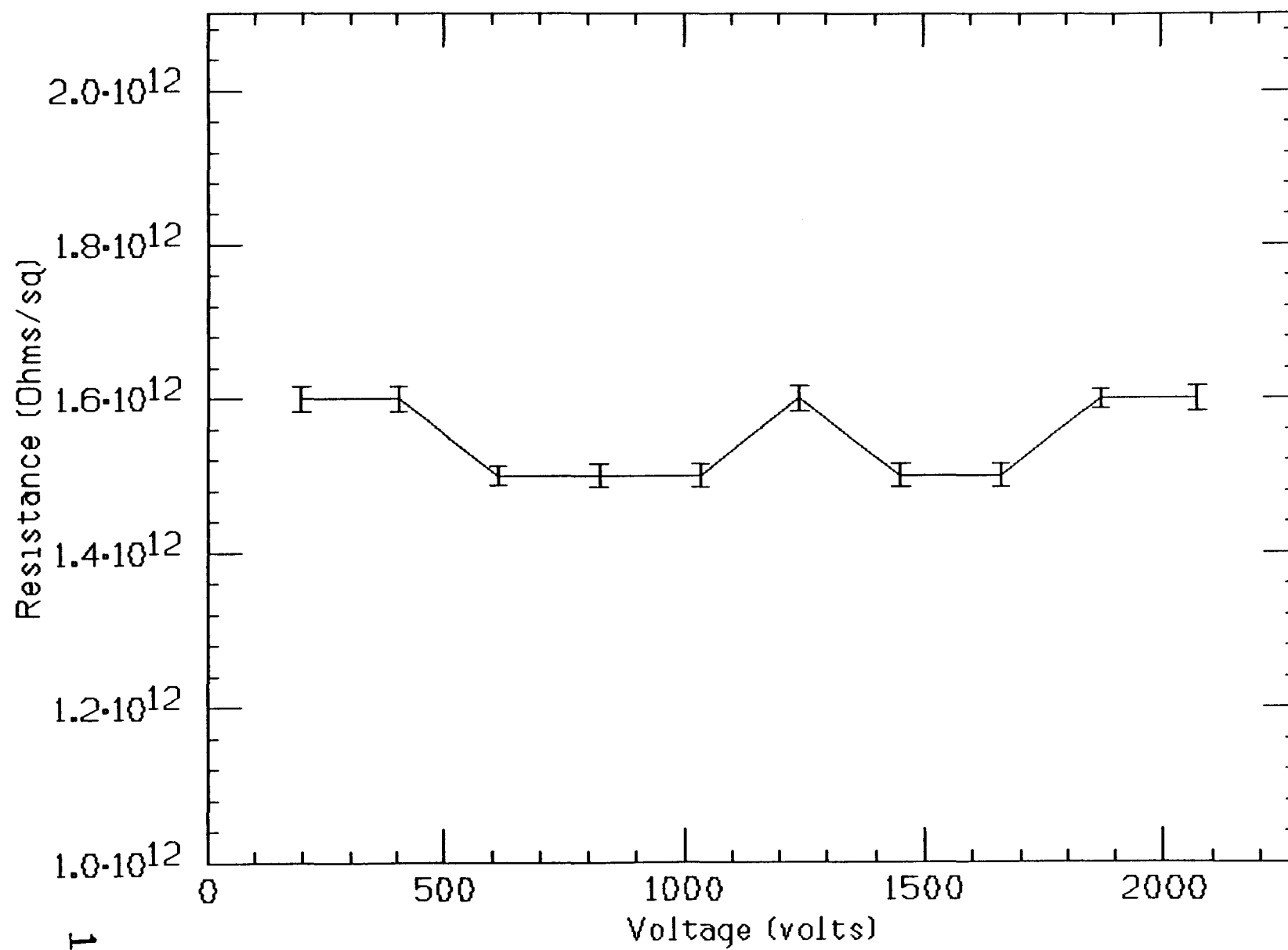
LNP Rx-91712



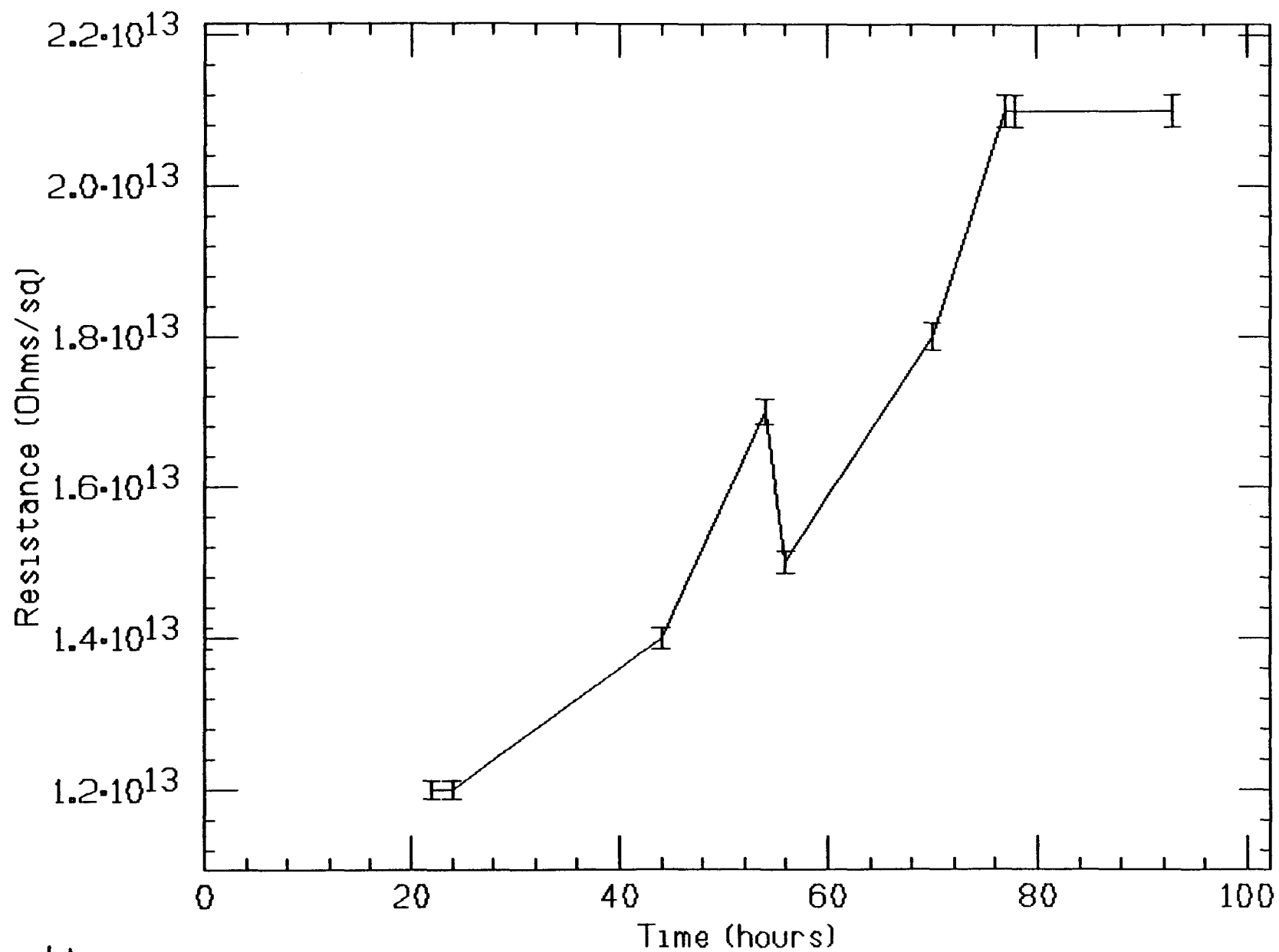
LNP Rx-920422.1inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
5-22-92				
14:07	+195	4.3e-9	1.5e12	Stable, sample made w/ tape.
14:10	+195	4.2e-9	1.6e12	
14:12	+404	8.7e-9	1.6e12	
14:13	+614	1.4e-8	1.5e12	
14:14	+823	1.9e-8	1.5e12	
14:15	+1034	2.3e-8	1.5e12	
14:16	+1242	2.7e-8	1.6e12	
14:16	+1452	3.2e-8	1.5e12	
14:17	+1661	3.7e-8	1.5e12	
14:17	+1871	4.1e-8	1.6e12	
14:18	+2070	4.5e-8	1.6e12	

LNP Rx-92042



LNP Rx-92042 time rate measurement @404V



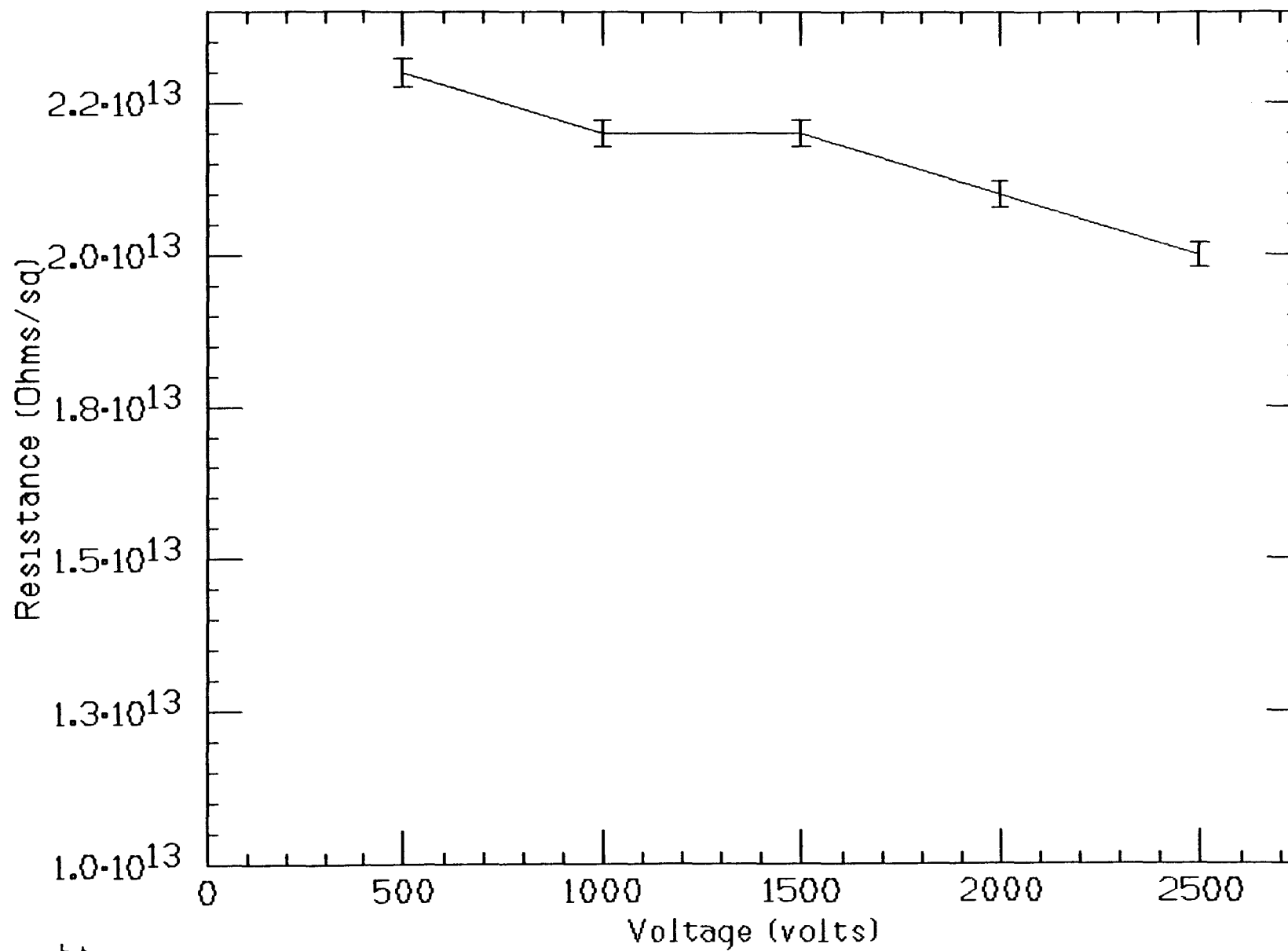
Texin 4215 2inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X .01inch substrate thickness				
Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
5-14-91				
16:26	+500	7e-10	2.3e13	
16:30	+500	7.1e-10	2.3e13	
16:31	+1000	1.47e-9	2.2e13	
16:34	+1000	1.44e-9	2.2e13	
16:35	+1500	2.16e-9	2.2e13	
16:36	+1500	2.16e-9	2.2e13	
16:37	+2000	3e-9	2.1e13	Signs of breakdown $\pm 1e-10$ Amp jumps.
17:18	+2000	3e-9	2.1e13	
17:20	+2500	3.9e-9	2e13	
17:22	+2500		—	Broke down.
5-15-91	Retest after pumped out for 7 hours in vacuum			
00:10	+500	1.28e-10	1.3e14	
00:11	+1000	2.9e-10	1.1e14	Current going up with time.
00:13	+1000	3e-10	1.1e14	
00:14	+1000	3.2e-10	1e14	
00:15	+1000	3.3e-10	9.7e13	
00:16	+1000	3.5e-10	9.1e13	
00:17	+1000	3.6e-10	8.9e13	
00:18	+1520	5.8e-10	8.4e13	
00:19	+1520	6e-10	8.1e13	
00:20	+2010	8.3e-10	7.7e13	No signs of breakdown.
00:21	+2010	8.55e-10	7.5e13	
00:22	+2500	1.2e-9	6.7e13	
00:24	+2500	1.3e-9	6.2e13	
00:30	+2500	1.5e-9	5.3e13	
5-15-91	Pumped out for 16 hours in vacuum.			
16:55	+500	1.45e-10	1.1e14	
16:56	+1010	3.2e-10	5.1e13	
16:57	+1010	3.3e-10	4.9e13	
16:58	+1010	3.4e-10	4.6e13	
16:59	+2510	9.4e-10	4.3e13	
17:01	+2510	1e-9	4e13	
17:02	+2510	1.05e-9	3.8e13	
17:02	Heat gun bumps current up $\sim 1e-8$ Amps from $1e-9$ Amps.			

Texin 4215 (Continued)

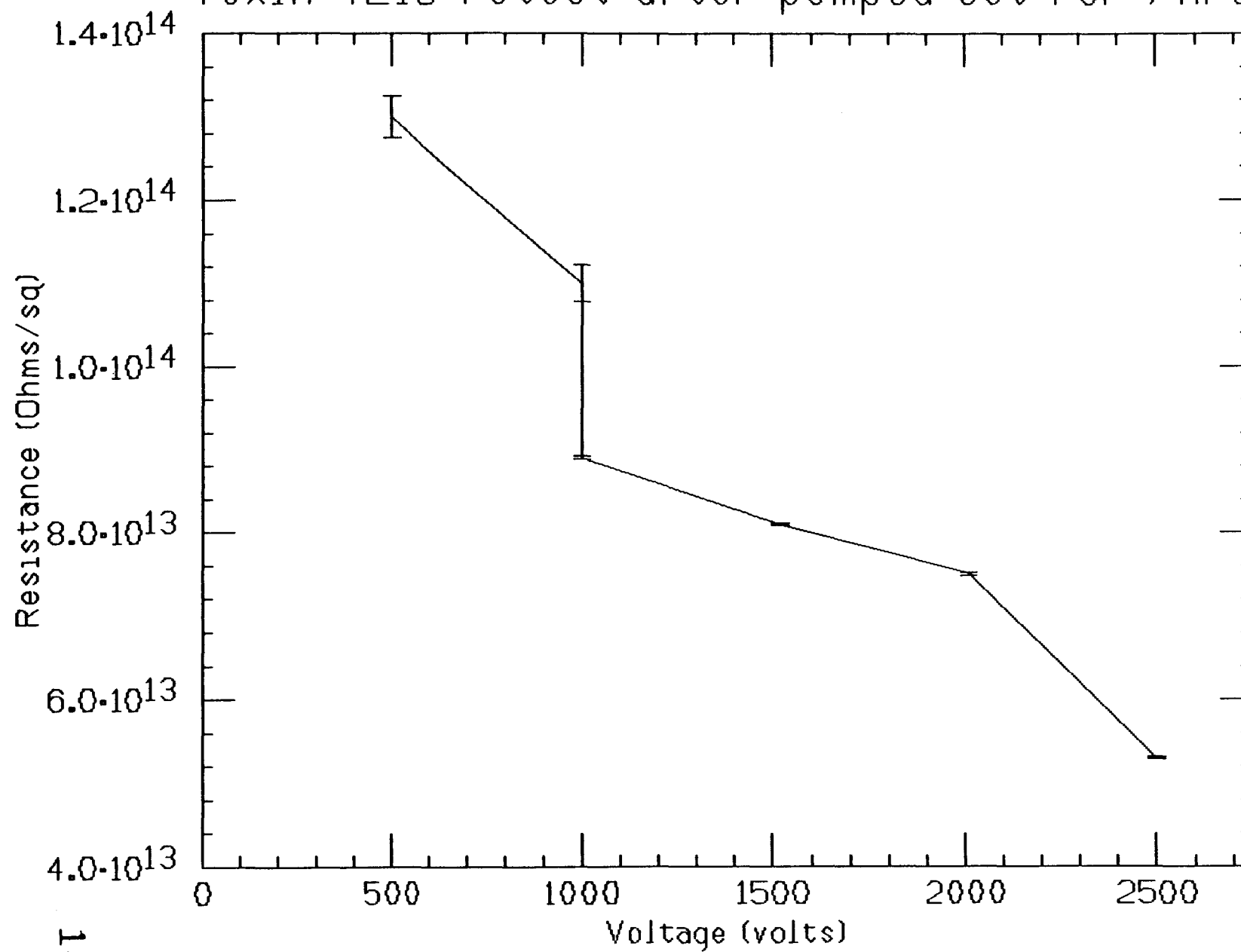
2inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X .01inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
5-15-91				
17:06	+2510	1.23e-9	3.3e13	
17:08	+2510	1.4e-9	2.9e13	
17:12	+2510	1.5e-9	2.7e13	
17:13	+2510	1.6e-9	2.5e13	
17:50	+2510	2.6e-9	1.5e13	
17:51	+2510	2.7e-9	1.5e13	
17:55	+2000	2.15e-9	1.5e13	
21:12	+2000	2.45e-9	1.3e13	
5-16-91				
9:15	+2000	2e-9	1.6e13	Cool air from heat gun
18:00	+2000	1.7e-9	1.9e13	does not affect current.
23:00	+2000	1.55e-9	2.1e13	Hot air does.
5-17-91				
1:00	+2000	1.53e-9	2.1e13	
13:00	+2000	1.5e-9	2.1e13	
16:00	+2000	1.3e-9	2.5e13	

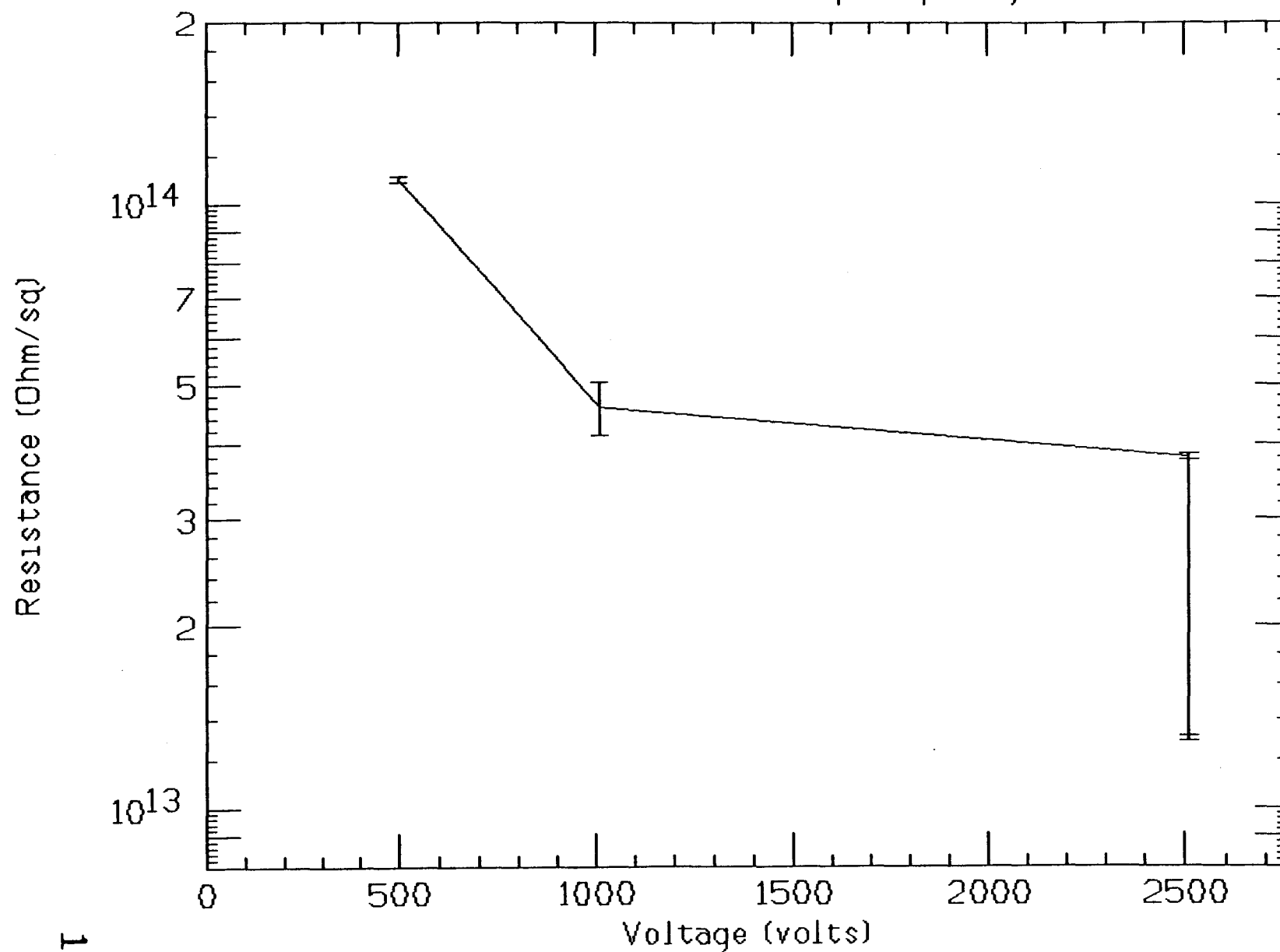
Texin 4215



Texin 4215 retest after pumped out for 7hrs.



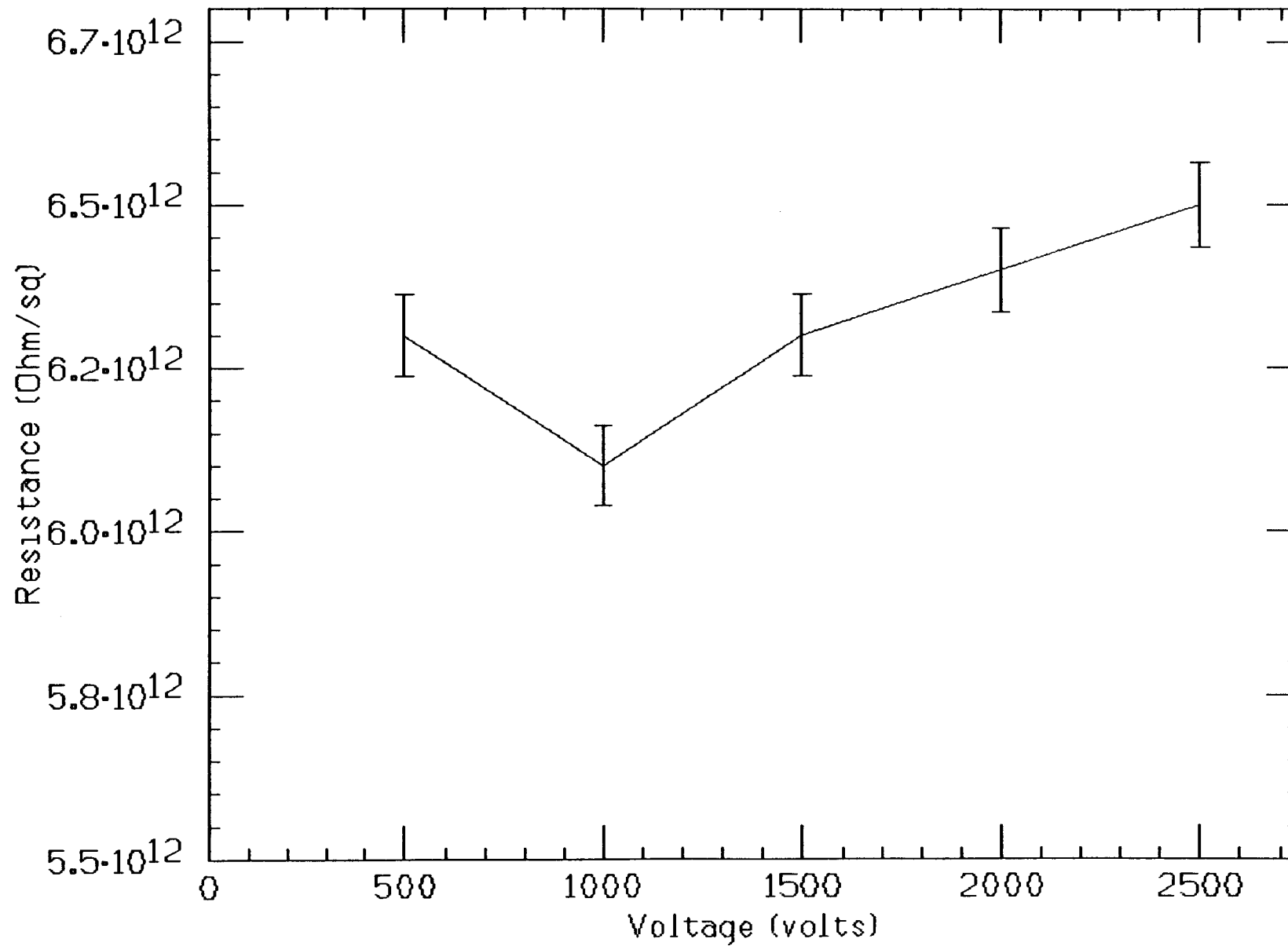
Texin 4215 retest after pumping for 16hrs.



Texin 445-D2inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
9-13-91				
13:36	+500	2.6e-9	6.2e12	Stable throughout
13:40	+500	2.55e-9	6.3e12	
13:41	+1000	5.4e-9	5.9e12	
13:46	+1000	5.25e-9	6.1e12	
13:47	+1500	7.9e-9	6e12	
13:53	+1500	7.6e-9	6.3e12	
13:54	+2000	1e-8	6.4e12	
13:59	+2000	9.95e-9	6.4e12	
14:00	+2500	1.25e-8	6.4e12	
14:10	+2500	1.23e-8	6.5e12	

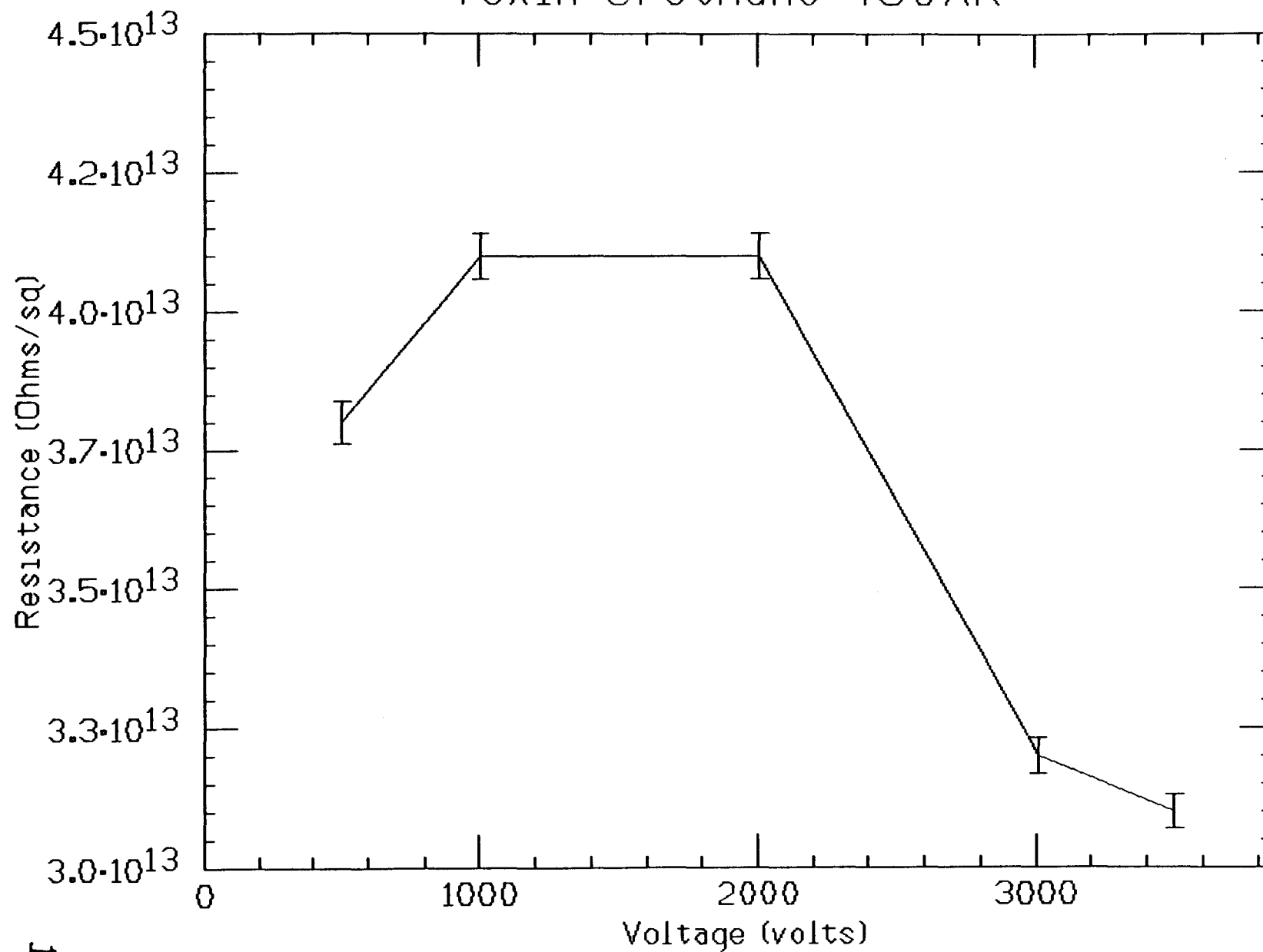
Tex1n 445-D



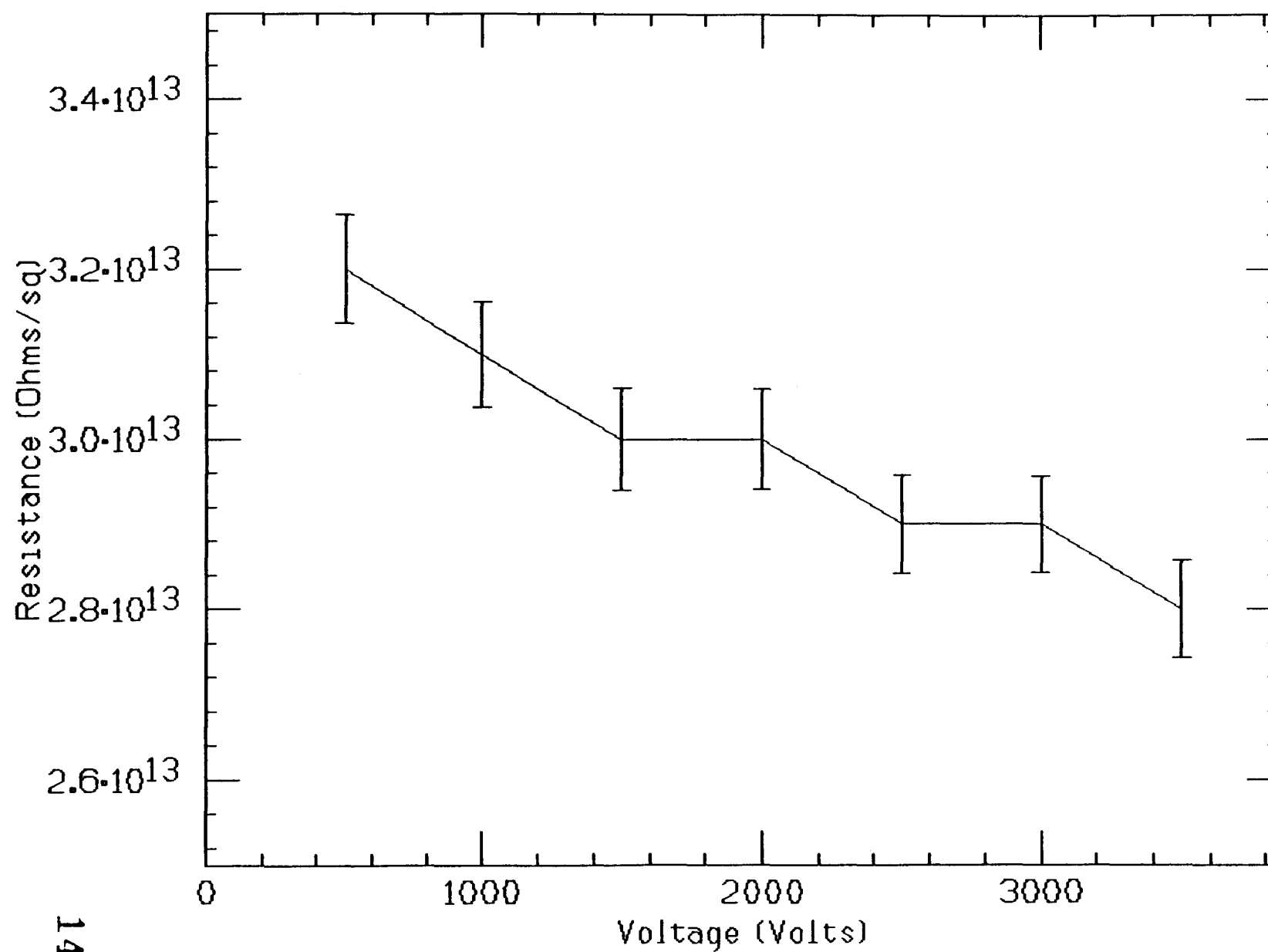
Texin Urethane 480AR2inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{8}$ inch gap X .008inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
5-10-91				
13:00	+504	2.1e-10	3.8e13	
13:20	+1004	4e-10	4e13	
13:50	+1004	3.9e-10	4.1e13	
13:51	+2010	8.2e-10	3.9e13	
14:00	+2010	7.9e-10	4.1e13	
14:01	+3010	1.6e-9	3e13	
14:40	+3010	1.5e-9	3.2e13	
15:05	+3500	1.8e-9	3.1e13	
15:55	+3500	1.8e-9	3.1e13	

Texin Urethane 480AR



Texin Urethane 480AR retest-pumped on 22 hrs.



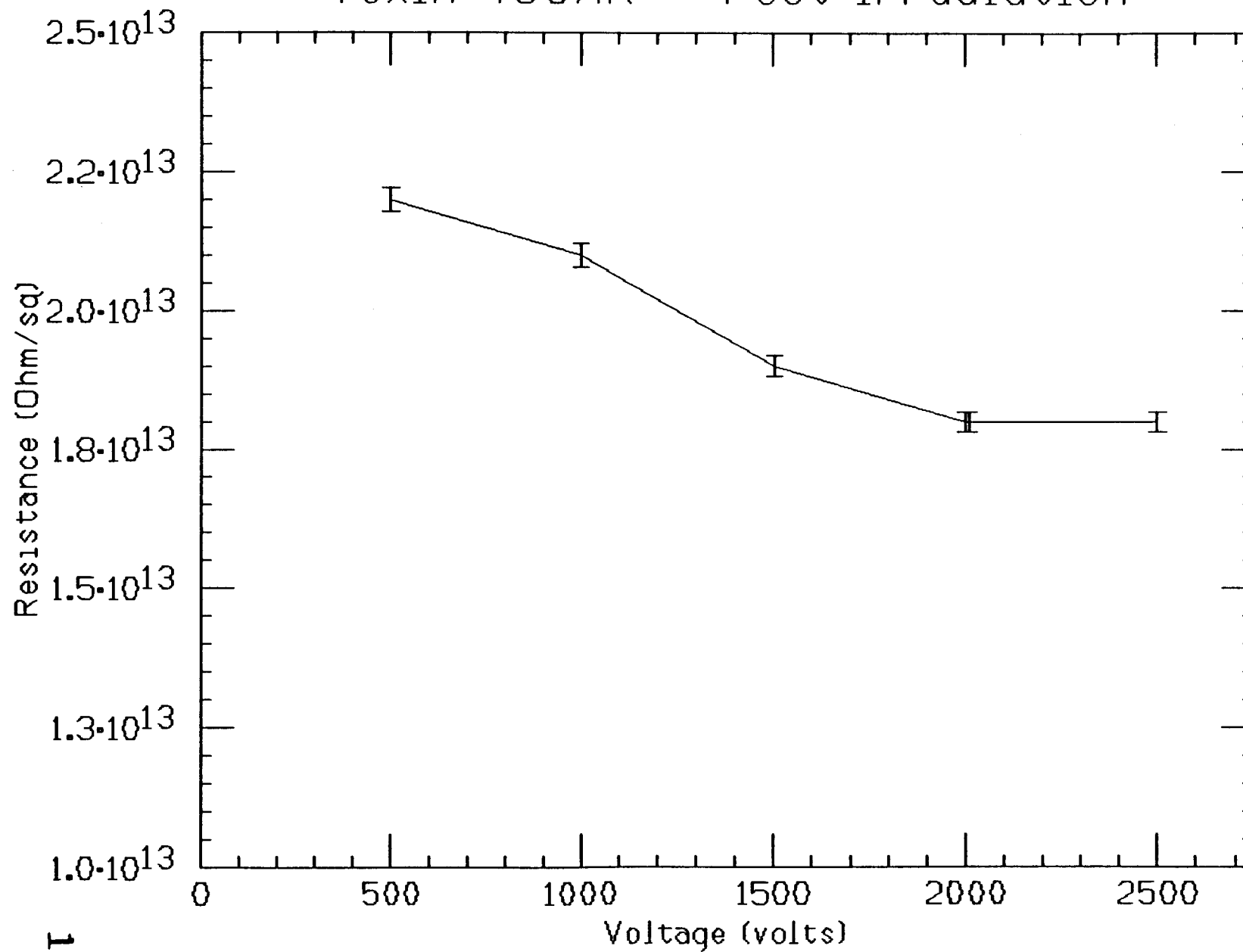
Retest after $10^{11} \frac{n}{cm^2}$ irradiation.

Texin 480AR

2inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{8}$ inch gap X .008inch thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
9-22-91				
15:22	+500	3.7e-10	2.2e13	Stable
15:27	+500	3.8e-10	2.2e13	
15:28	+1000	7.6e-10	2.1e13	
15:32	+1000	7.7e-10	2.1e13	
15:32	+1503	1.3e-9	1.9e13	
15:38	+1503	1.3e-9	1.9e13	
15:39	+2000	1.75e-9	1.8e13	
15:45	+2000	1.75e-9	1.8e13	
15:45	+2010	1.77e-9	1.8e13	
15:46	+2500	2.2e-9	1.8e13	
15:50	+2500	2.25e-9	1.8e13	

Texin 480AR -- Post irradiation

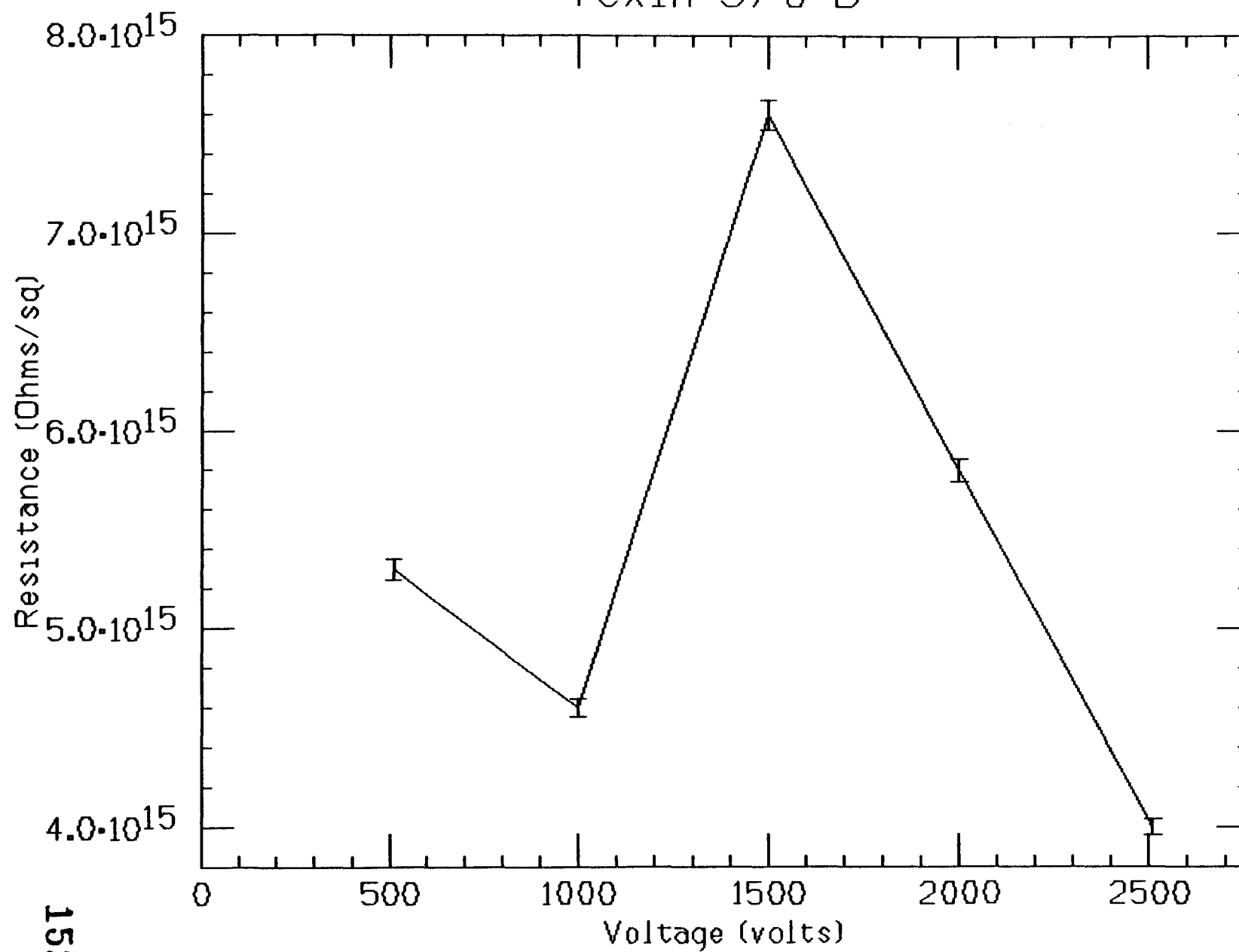


Texin 970-D

2inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X ? substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
5-24-91				
14:30	+510	3.1e-12	5.3e15	
14:36	+1000	7e-12	4.6e15	Heat sensitive with heat gun, (2ft away)
14:37	+1000			current jumped up by factor of ~100,
				but settles right away.
14:39	+1000	2.5e-12	1.3e16	
14:40	+1500	5e-12	9.6e15	
14:42	+1500	5.2e-12	9.2e15	
14:44	+1500	5.5e-12	8.7e15	
14:45	+1500	6.3e-12	7.6e15	
14:45	+2000	1.2e-11	5.3e15	
14:46	+2000	1.1e-11	5.8e15	
14:50	+2510	1.7e-11	4.7e15	
14:51	+2510	1.7e-11	4.7e15	
14:52	+2510	1.7e-11	4.7e15	
14:56	+2510	1.8e-11	4.5e15	
15:03	+2510	2e-11	4e15	Heated with heat gun, current returns
				to normal within 1 minute.

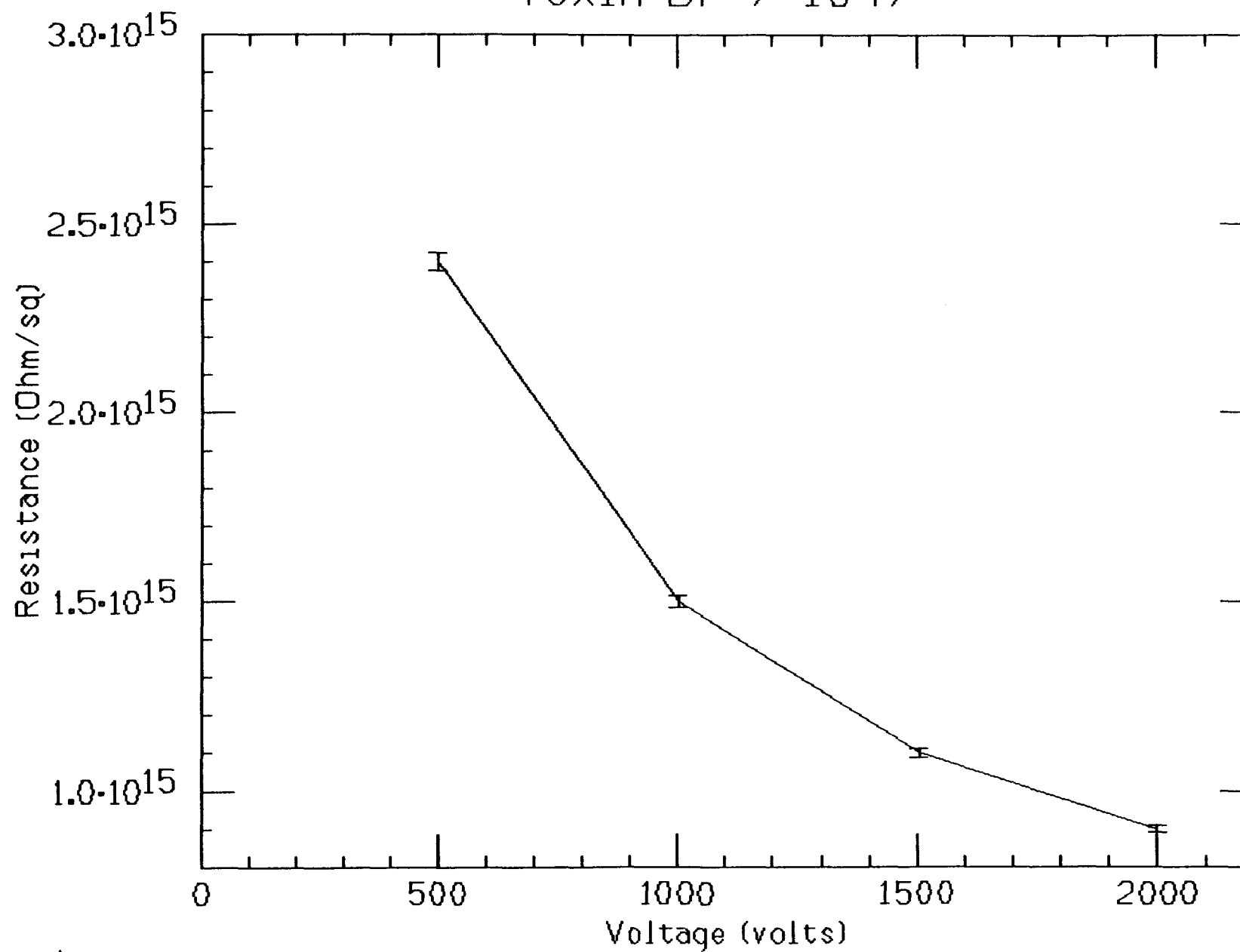
Texin 970-D



Texin DP-7-10472inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
9-13-91				
14:15	+500	7.4e-12	2.2e15	
14:20	+500	6.7e-12	2.4e15	Very unstable
14:21	+1002	2.2e-11	1.5e15	RC decay behavior
14:25	+1503	4.5e-11	1.1e15	
14:30	+2000	7e-11	9e14	
14:50	+2000	7e-11	9e14	

Texin DP-7-1047

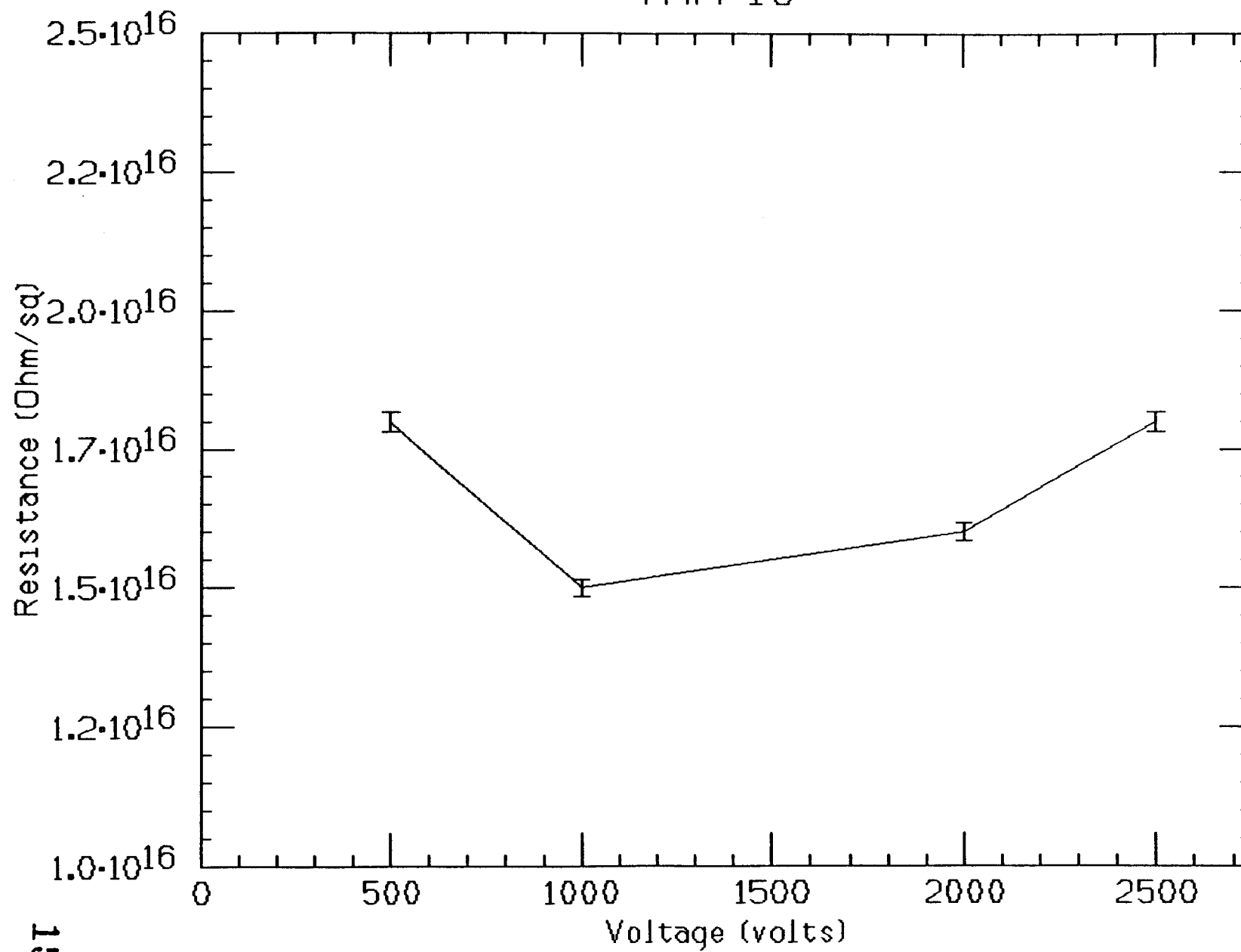


TMM-10

2inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X .008inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
6-5-01				
18:24	+500	9e-13	1.78e16	
18:26	+1000	2.2e-12	1.45e16	
18:29	+2000	5.5e-12	1.2e16	
18:30	+2000	4.5e-12	1.4e16	
18:31	+2000	4e-12	1.6e16	
18:31	+2500	6e-12	1.3e16	
18:32	+2500	4.5e-12	1.78e16	

TMM-10

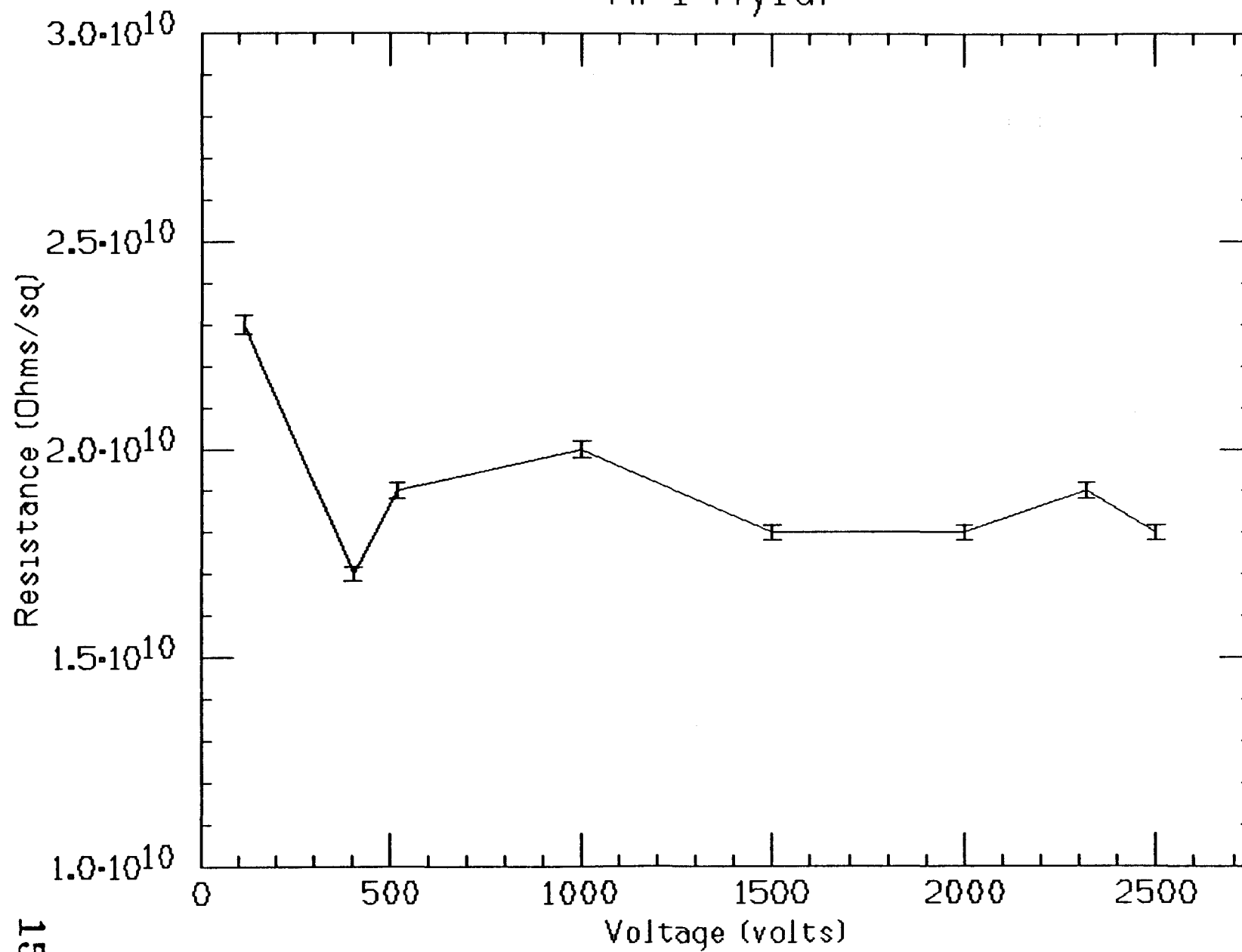


MPI Mylar

1.25inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X inch substrate thickness

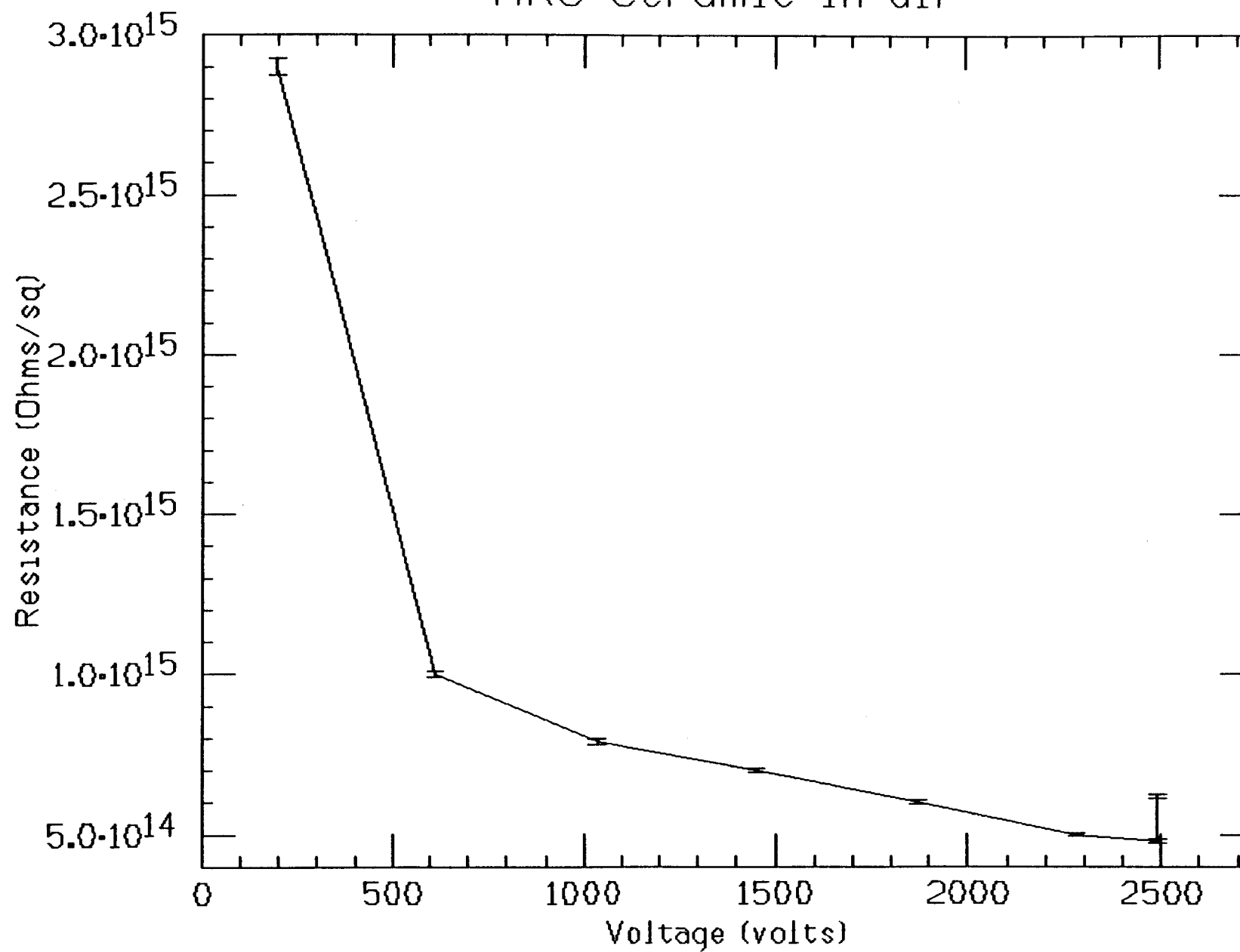
Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
5-1-91				
18:45	+113	1e-7	2.3e10	
18:46	+402	4.7e-7	1.7e10	
18:47	+518	5.6e-7	1.85e10	
18:48	+1002	1e-6	2e10	
18:49	+1500	1.7e-6	1.77e10	
18:51	+2000	2.2e-6	1.86e10	
18:53	+2500	2.7e-6	1.8e10	Signs of breakdown

MPI Mylar

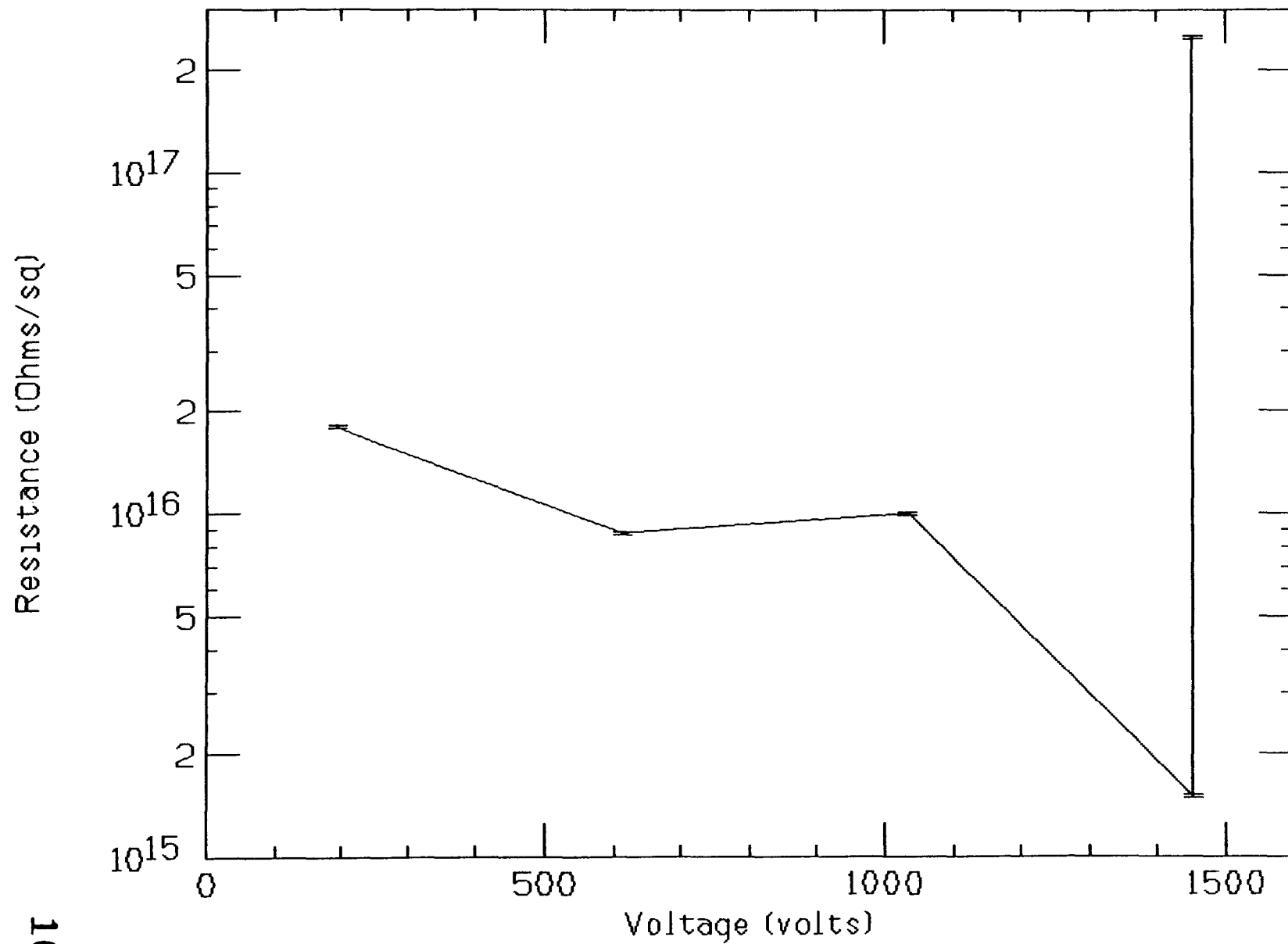


MRC ceramic 1.63inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$inch gap X .01inch substrate thickness				
Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
6-25-92	Tested in air			
16:24	+195	1.5e-12	2.9e15	
16:25	+614	1.6e-11	1e15	
16:27	+1034	3.4e-11	7.9e14	
16:28	+1452	5.4e-11	7e14	
16:30	+1871	8.1e-11	6e14	
16:32	+2280	1.2e-10	5e14	
16:34	+2490	1.35e-10	4.8e14	$\pm .1e-10$ Amps.
16:45	+2490	1.05e-10	6.2e14	Very stable.
6-26-92	Tested in UHP nitrogen			
15:30	+195	2.8e-13	1.8e16	
15:32	+614	1.8e-12	8.8e15	
15:33	+1034	2.5e-12	1e16	
15:34	+1452	2.5e-12	1.5e15	
15:43	+1452	1.3e-12	2.9e16	
15:55	+1452	1.5e-13	2.5e17	

MRC Ceramic in air



MRC Ceramic in Nitrogen

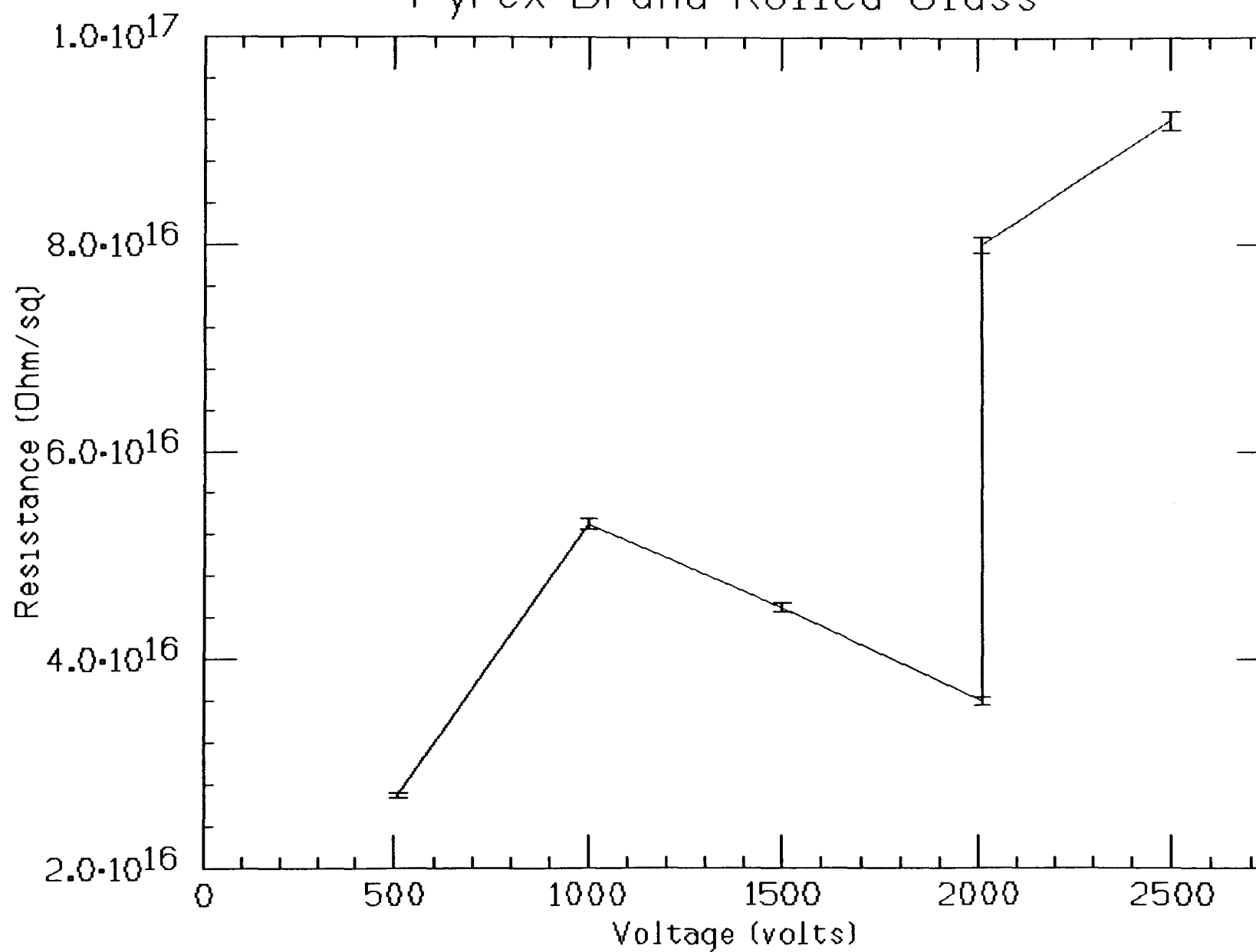


Pyrex Brand Rolled Glass

3inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X $\frac{5}{32}$ inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
8-28-91				
13:15	+510	9e-13	2.7e16	
13:18	+1000	2.5e-12	1.9e16	
13:20	+1000	1.6e-12	3e16	
13:25	+1000	9e-13	5.3e16	
13:26	+1500	3.5e-12	2.1e16	Smooth RC decay.
13:30	+1500	1.6e-12	4.5e16	
13:31	+1500	2.7e-12	3.6e16	
13:34	+2010	2.3e-12	4.2e16	
14:00	+2010	1.2e-12	8e16	
14:01	+2500	1.8e-12	6.7e16	
14:30	+2500	1.3e-12	9.2e16	

Pyrex Brand Rolled Glass



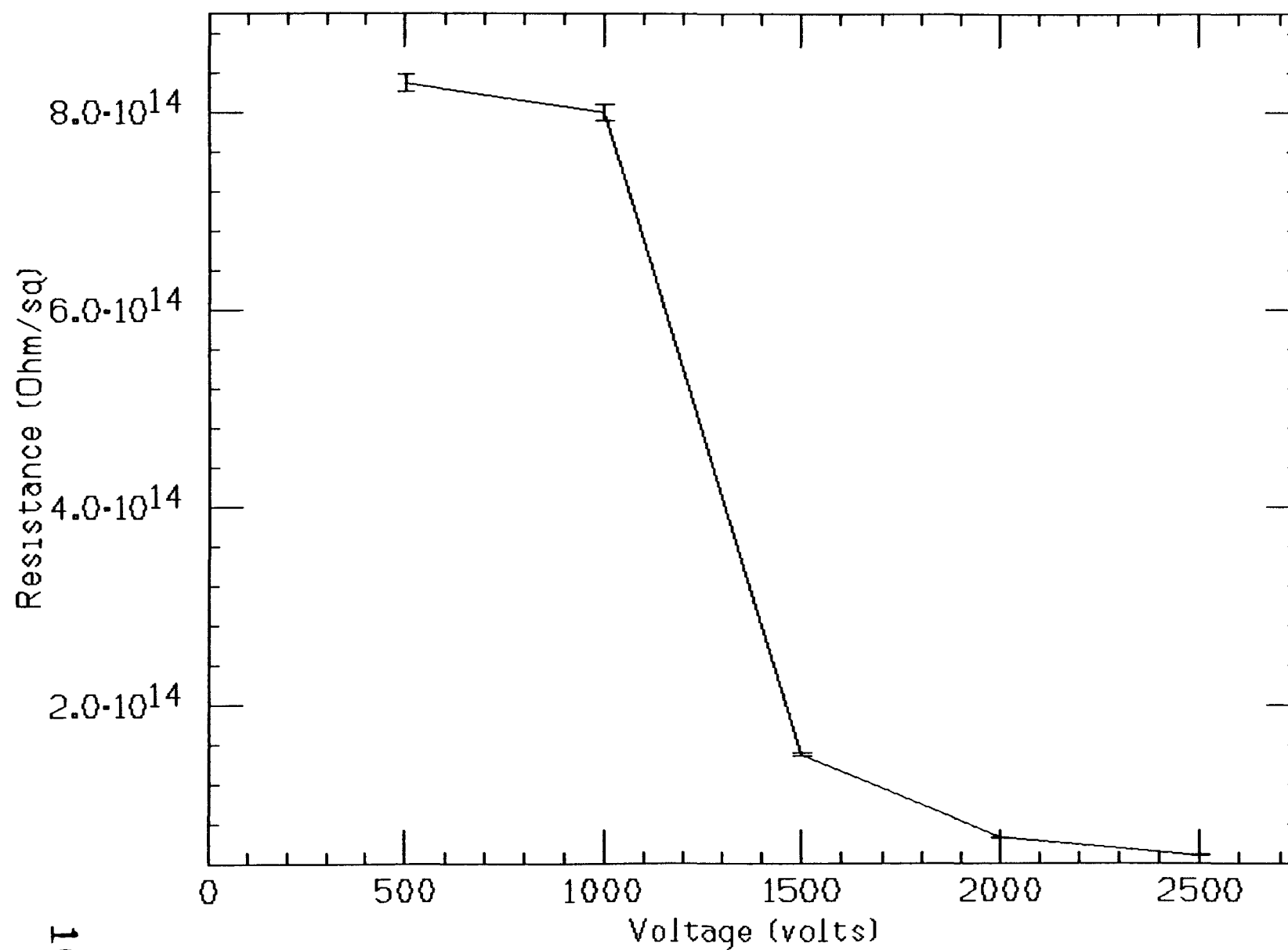
Retest after $10^{11} \frac{n}{cm^2}$ irradiation.

Pyrex Brand Rolled Glass

3inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X .094inch thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
9-22-81				
15:57	+502	3.1e-11	7.8e14	
16:05	+502	2.9e-11	8.3e14	
16:06	+1002	6.6e-11	7.3e14	Sensitive to air currents
16:12	+1002	6e-11	8e14	
16:13	+1500	4.5e-10	1.6e14	$\pm .5e-10$ Amps
16:20	+1500	4.9e-10	1.5e14	$\pm .1e-10$ Amps
16:21	+2000	1.4e-9	6.8e13	$\pm .1e-9$ Amps
16:25	+2000	1.45e-9	6.6e13	$\pm .1e-9$ Amps
16:25	+2500	3.3e-9	3.6e13	$\pm .5e-9$ Amps
16:30	+2500	2.5e-9	4.8e13	$\pm .1e-9$ Amps

Pyrex Brand Rolled Glass -- Post irradiation

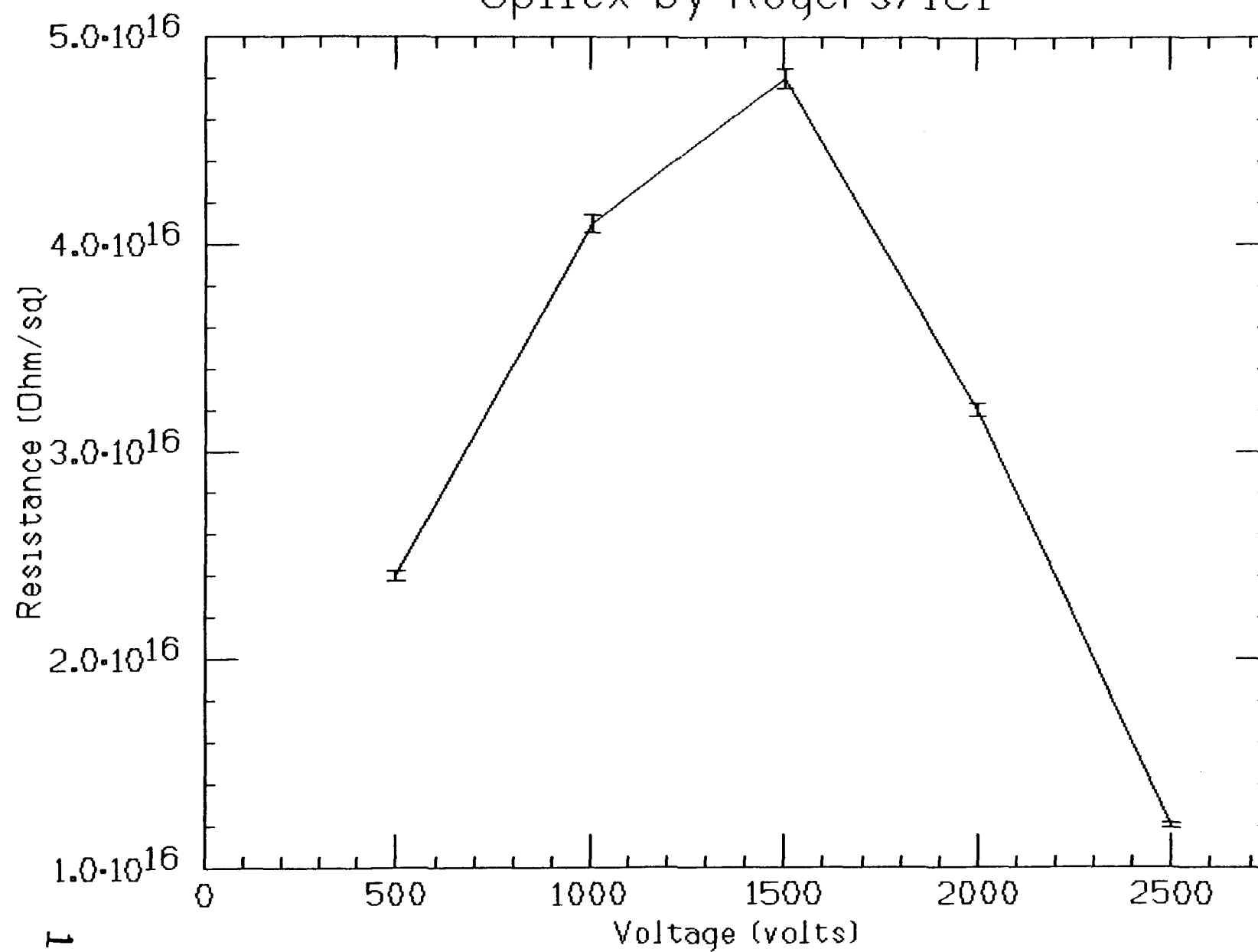


Upilex by Rogers/ICI

2inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X .001inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
8-1-91				
17:35	+500	1e-12	1.6e16	
17:37	+500	6.7e-13	2.4e16	
17:40	+1005	7.8e-13	4.1e16	
17:47	+1503	1e-12	4.8e16	
17:50	+2000	2e-12	3.2e16	Discharges
17:51	+2500	3.6e-12	2.2e16	Sensitive to air currents.
17:54	+2500	3.4e-12	2.3e16	
17:57	+2500	6.6e-11	1.2e15	8 min. after blowing
8-2-91				on sample.
10:30	+2500	3.5e-11	2.3e15	
8-2-91	Retest of Upilex			
18:27	+520	2.4e-12	1e16	
18:29	+1050	4.6e-12	1.1e16	
18:31	+1500	7.1e-12	1e16	
18:32	+1500	6.6e-12	1.1e16	
18:33	+2010	1.7e-11	5.6e15	
18:35	+2510	3.5e-11	3.4e15	
18:36	+2510	3.45e-11	3.5e15	
18:42	+2510	3.4e-11	3.5e15	
18:45	+3000	5.2e-11	2.8e15	$\pm 1e-11$ Amps
18:48	+3000	5e-11	2.9e15	

Up1lex by Rogers/ICI

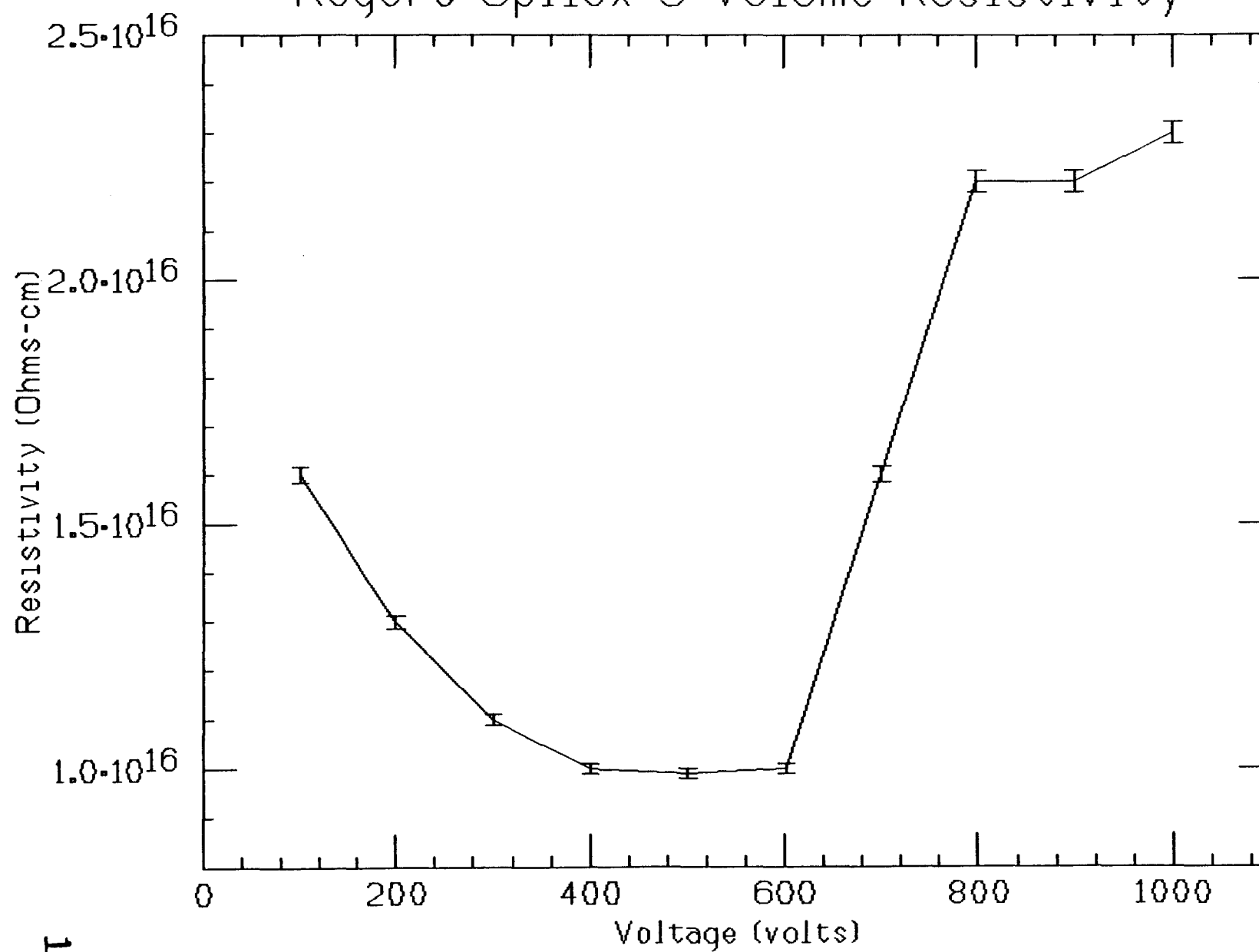


Rogers Upilex-S Volume Resistivity Test

.155inch²electrode area X .001inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistivity (Ohm-cm)	Notes & Comments
11-20-91				
13:00	+100	2.5e-12	1.6e16	±.1e-12Amps.
13:05	+200	6e-12	1.3e16	Same fluctations throughout.
13:07	+301	1.1e-11	1.1e16	
13:09	+401	1.5e-11	1e16	
13:11	+501	3e-11	9.9e15	
13:13	+602	2.3e-11	1e16	
13:17	+700	1.7e-11	1.6e16	
13:20	+800	1.4e-11	2.2e16	
13:22	+900	1.6e-11	2.2e16	
13:24	+1001	1.7e-11	2.3e16	

Rogers Upilex-S Volume Resistivity



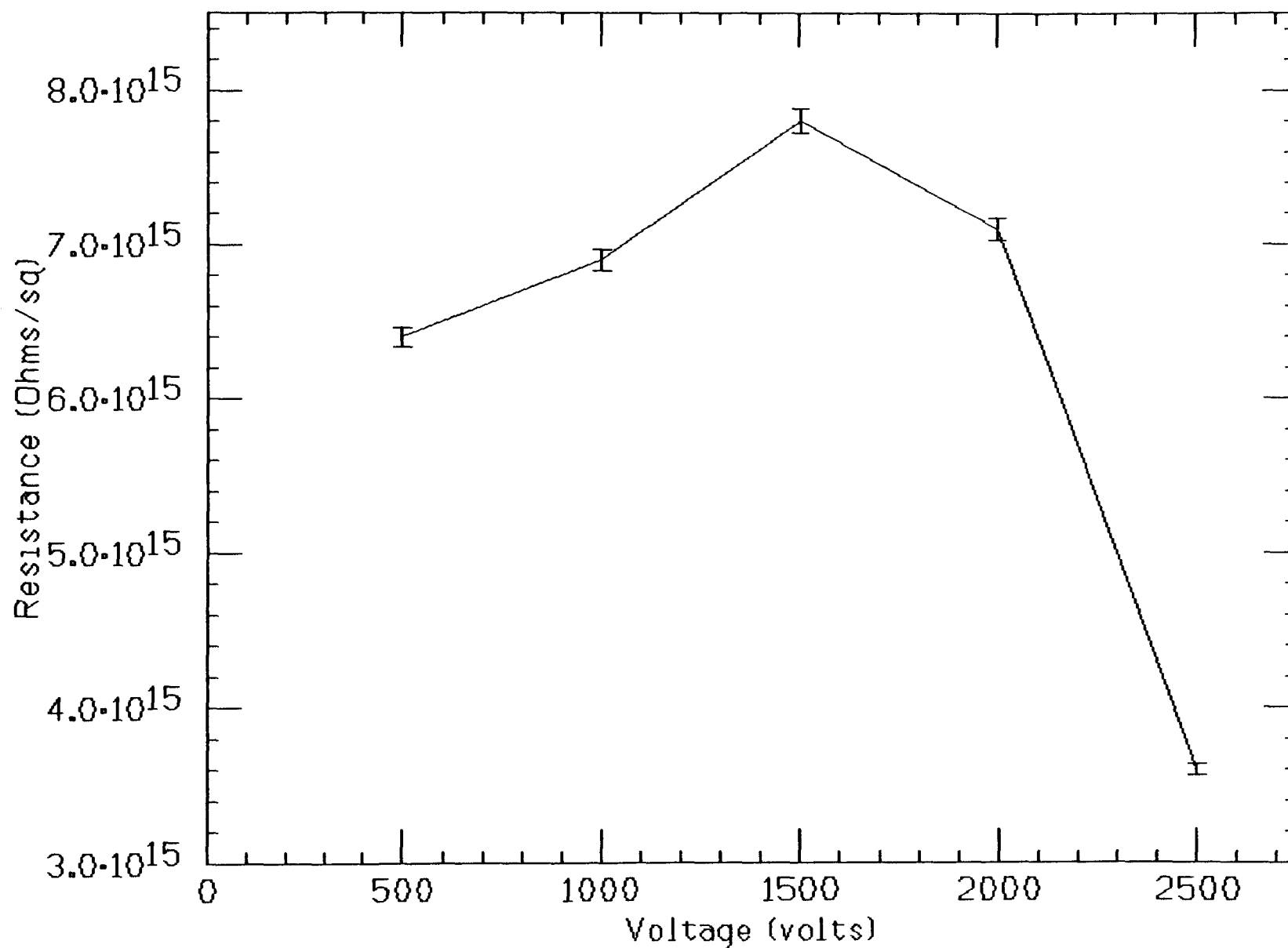
Retest after $10^{11} \frac{n}{cm^2}$ irradiation.

Rogers Upilex

2inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X .001inch thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
9-29-91				
13:45	+500	2.5e-12	6.4e15	$\pm .1e-12$ Amps throughout.
13:52	+500	2.4e-12	6.4e15	
13:55	+500	2.4e-12	6.4e15	Sensitive to air movement.
13:55	+1002	4.9e-12	6.5e15	
14:00	+1002	4.6e-12	6.9e15	
14:01	+1503	6.5e-12	7.4e15	
14:05	+1503	6.2e-12	7.8e15	
14:05	+2000	9e-12	7.1e15	
14:10	+2000	9e-12	7.1e15	
14:11	+2500	2.2e-11	3.6e15	
14:15	+2500	2.2e-11	3.6e15	

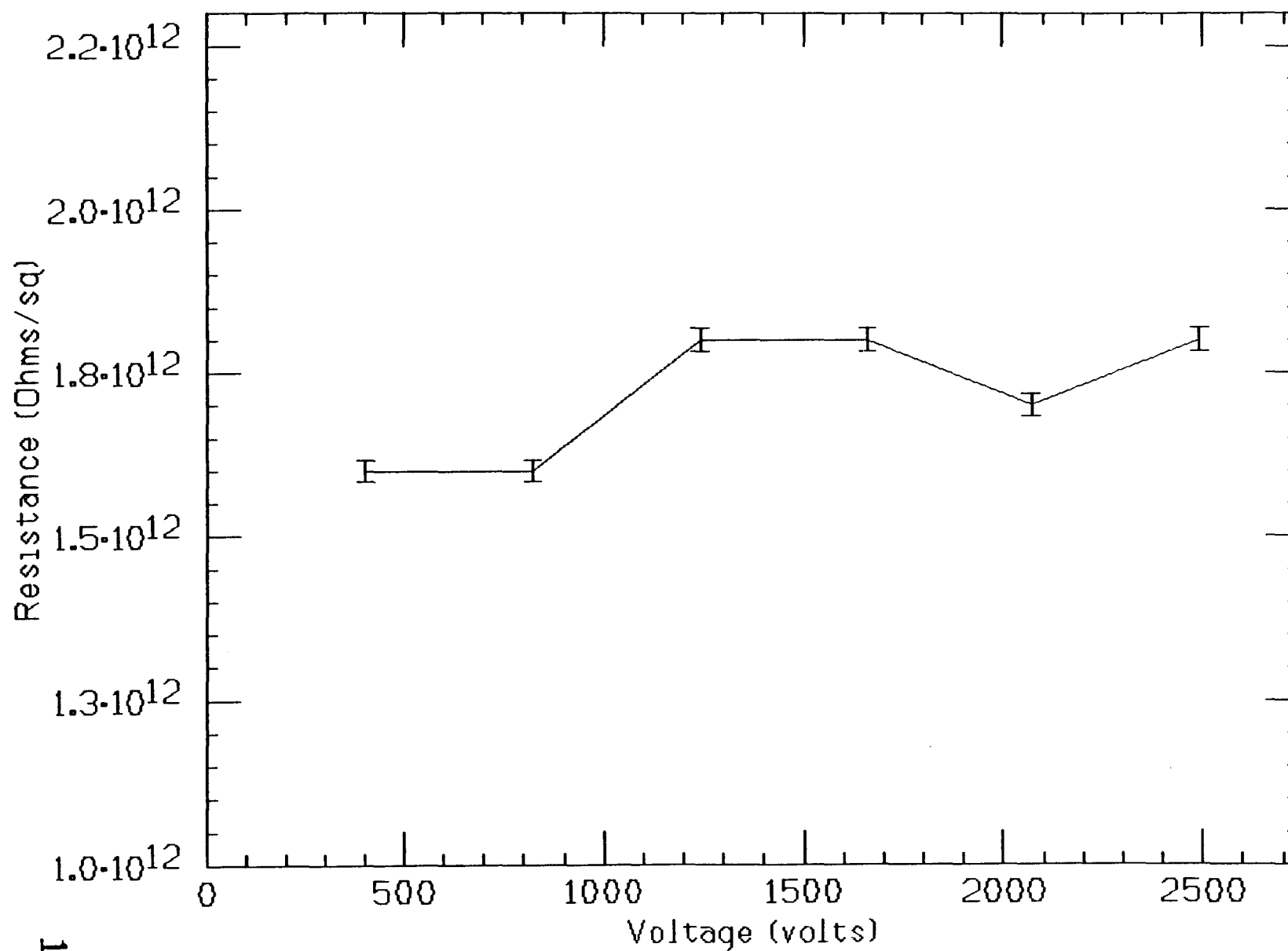
Rogers Upilex -- Post irradiation

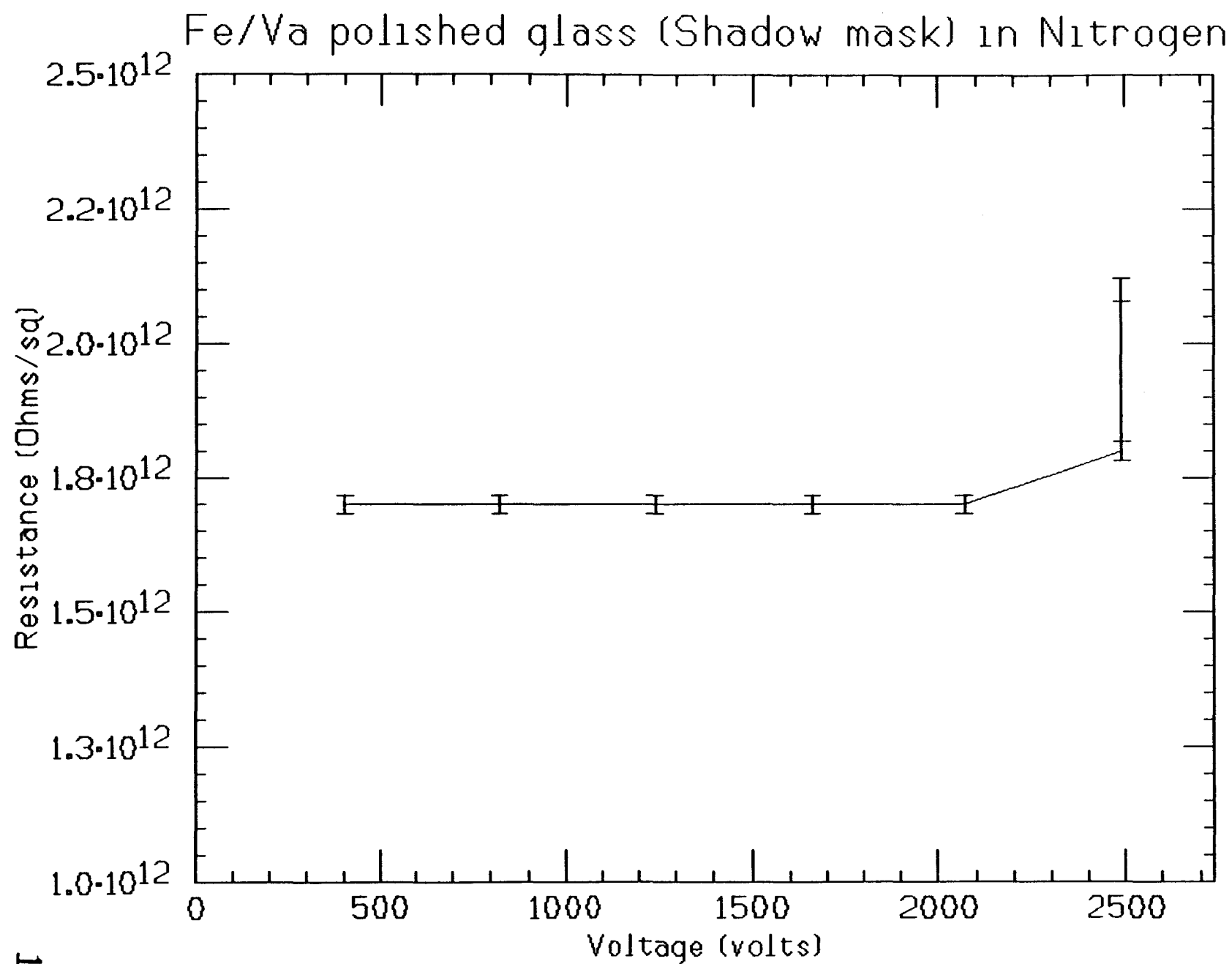


Polished Fe/Va glass (Shadow mask)*
 1inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{32}$ inch gap X ~.04inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
6-12-92	Tested in air			
16:00	+404	7.8e-9	1.6e12	
16:01	+823	1.6e-8	1.6e12	
16:01	+1242	2.2e-8	1.8e12	
16:02	+1661	3e-8	1.8e12	
16:02	+2070	3.8e-8	1.7e12	
16:03	+2490	4.5e-8	1.8e12	
6-12-92	Tested in UHP nitrogen			
16:21	+404	7.5e-9	1.7e12	
16:22	+823	1.55e-8	1.7e12	
16:23	+1242	2.3e-8	1.7e12	
16:24	+1661	3.1e-8	1.7e12	
16:25	+2070	3.9e-8	1.7e12	
16:26	+2490	4.7e-8	1.7e12	
16:30	+2490	4.35e-8	1.8e12	
6-14-92				
16:30	+2490	3.68e-8	2.2e12	
*Shadow mask was used to pattern evaporated Al electrode lines. No tape involved.				

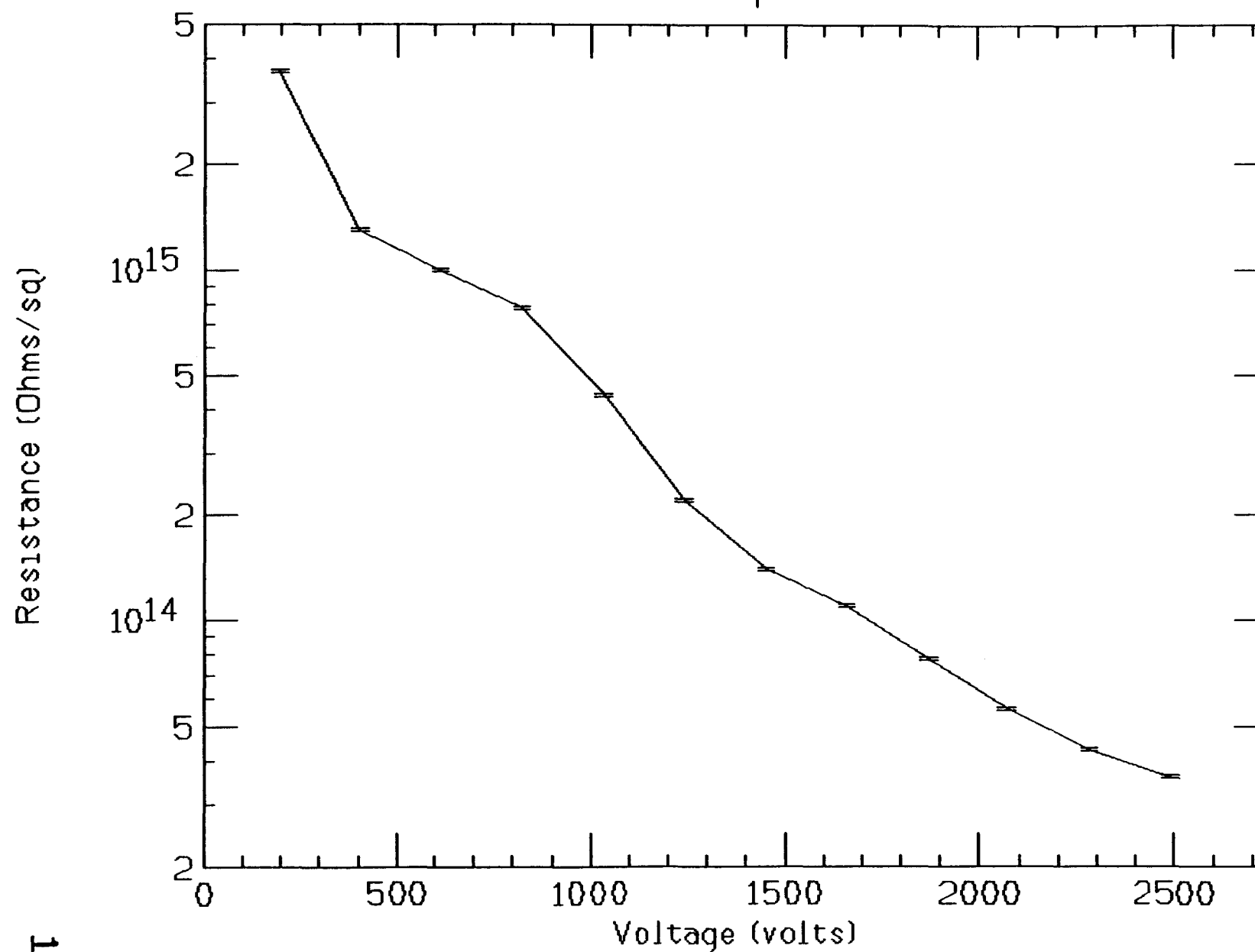
Polished Fe/Va glass (Shadow mask) in air



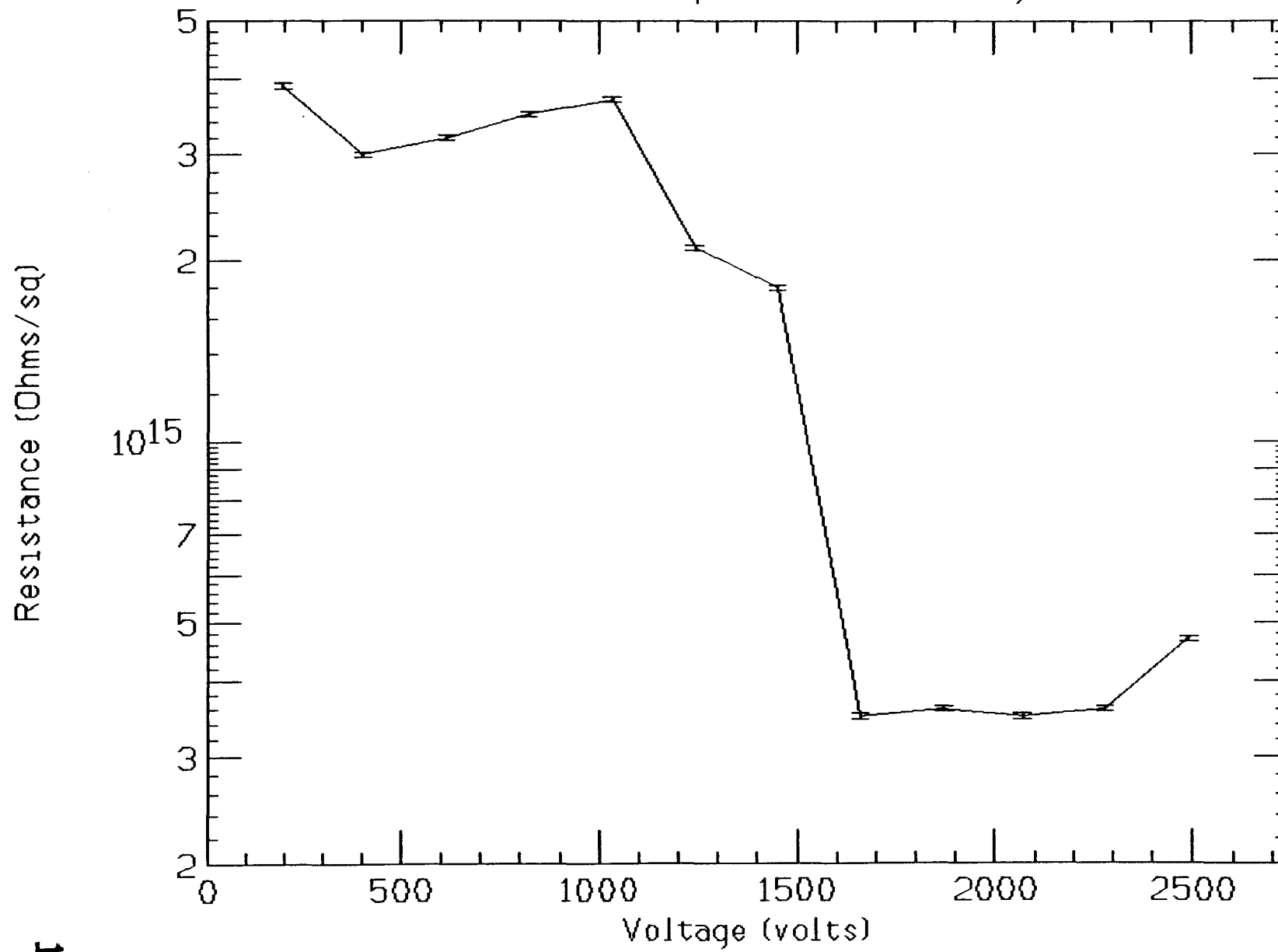


Schott Tempax 1.2inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$inch gap X $\frac{1}{16}$inch substrate thickness				
Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
6-11-92	Tested in air.			
13:30	+195	1e-12	3.7e15	
13:32	+404	6e-12	1.3e15	
13:33	+614	1.1e-11	1e15	
13:33	+823	2e-11	7.8e14	
13:34	+1034	4.5e-11	4.4e14	
13:35	+1242	1.07e-10	2.2e14	
13:36	+1452	1.9e-10	1.4e14	
13:36	+1661	2.8e-10	1.1e14	
13:37	+1871	5e-10	7.8e13	$\pm .1e-10$ Amps
13:38	+2070	7e-10	5.6e13	$\pm .1e-10$ Amps
13:38	+2280	1e-9	4.3e13	$\pm .1e-10$ Amps
13:39	+2490	1.3e-9	3.6e13	$\pm .2e-10$ Amps
6-11-92	Tested in UHP nitrogen.			
13:57	+195	9.5e-13	3.9e15	
13:58	+404	2.5e-12	3e15	RC decay behavior.
13:59	+614	3.6e-12	3.2e15	
14:02	+823	4.5e-12	3.5e15	Current settles before
14:04	+1034	5.3e-12	3.7e15	measurement is taken.
14:07	+1242	1.15e-11	2.1e15	
14:09	+1452	1.5e-11	1.8e15	
14:10	+1661	9e-11	3.5e14	
14:11	+1871	1e-10	3.6e14	
14:12	+2070	1.1e-10	3.5e14	
14:13	+2280	1.2e-10	3.6e14	
14:14	+2490	1.3e-10	3.5e14	
14:15	+2490	1e-10	4.7e14	
6-12-92				
18:00	+2490	5.25e-12	9e15	

Schott Tempax in air



Schott Tempax in Nitrogen



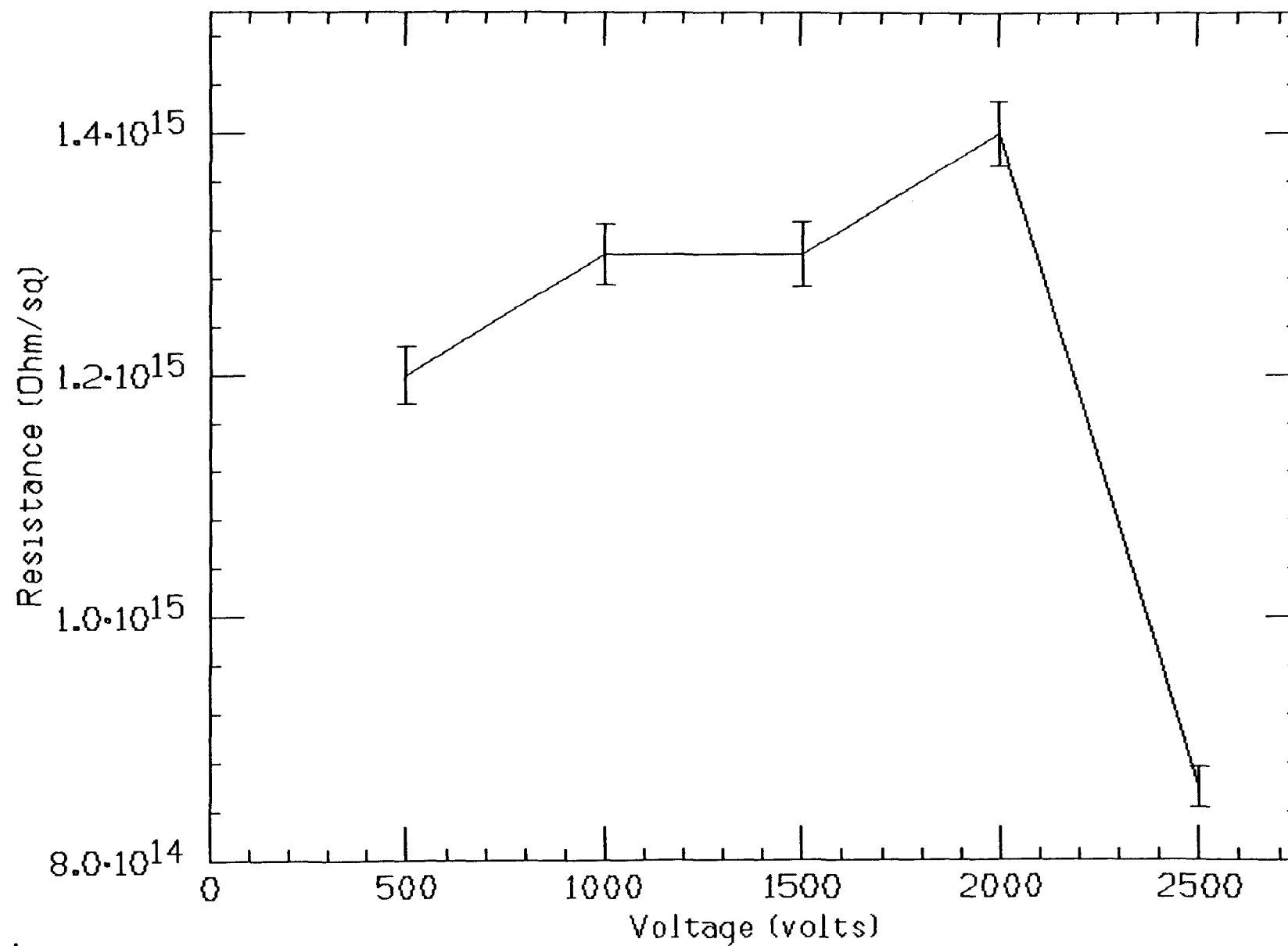
Retest after $10^{11} \frac{n}{cm^2}$ irradiation.

Schott Tempax Glass

1.5inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X .119inch thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
9-20-91				
14:42	+500	1.1e-11	1.1e15	
14:45	+500	1e-11	1.2e15	Sensitive to air currents.
14:46	+1002	2.1e-11	1.1e15	
14:50	+1002	1.9e-11	1.3e15	
14:51	+1501	3e-11	1.2e15	
14:55	+1501	2.7e-11	1.3e15	$\pm 1e-11$ Amps
14:56	+2000	4e-11	1.3e15	$\pm 1e-11$ Amps
15:03	+2000	3.5e-11	1.4e15	$\pm 1e-11$ Amps
15:04	+2500	9e-11	6.7e14	$\pm 1e-11$ Amps
15:10	+2500	7e-11	8.6e14	$\pm 1e-11$ Amps

Schott Tempax Glass -- Post irradiation

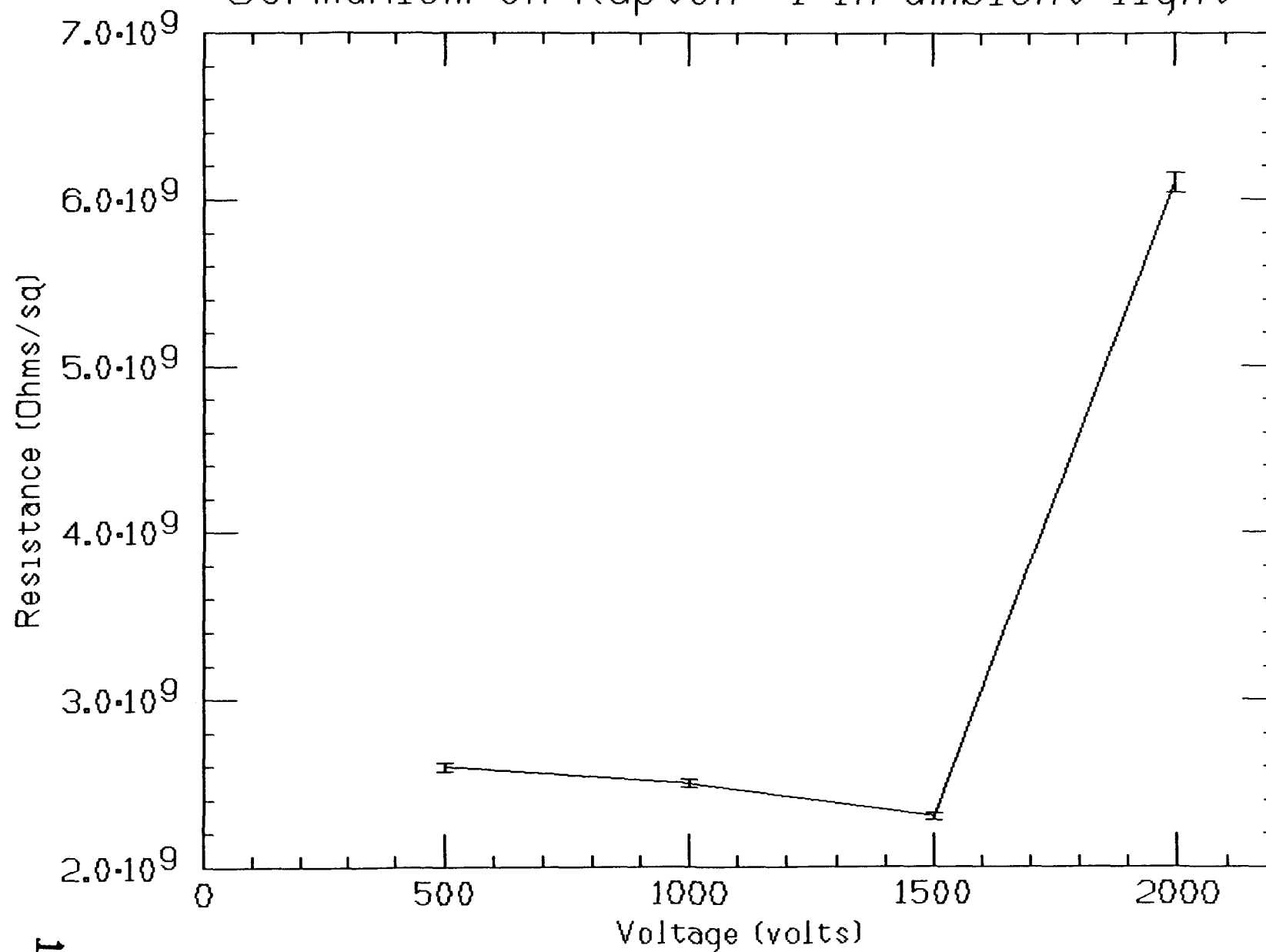


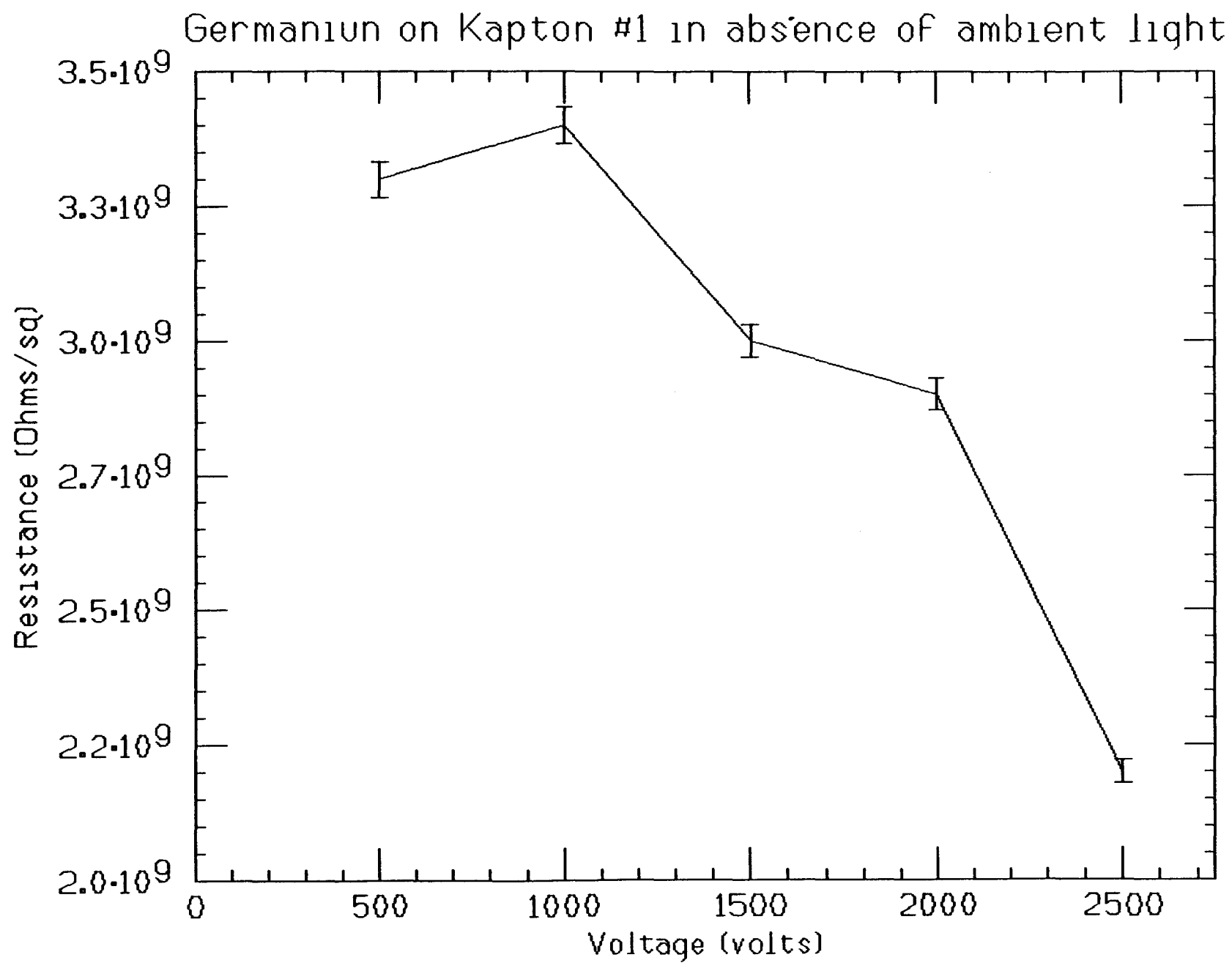
Germanium on Kapton #1

2inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X .002inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
3-13-92	Tested in ambient light.			
15:25	-501		2.6e9	Stable.
15:27	-1000	6.2e-6	2.5e9	
15:29	-1501	1.3e-5	2.3e9	
15:31	-2000	2.1e-5	6.1e9	
16:33	-2400	—	—	Sparked three times.
3-16-92	Tested in absence of ambient light.			
13:13	-500	4.8e-6	3.3e9	
13:15	-1000	9.3e-6	3.4e9	
13:17	-1501	1.6e-5	3e9	
13:19	-2000	2.2e-5	2.9e9	
13:21	-2500	3.6e-5	2.2e9	

Germanium on Kapton #1 in ambient light



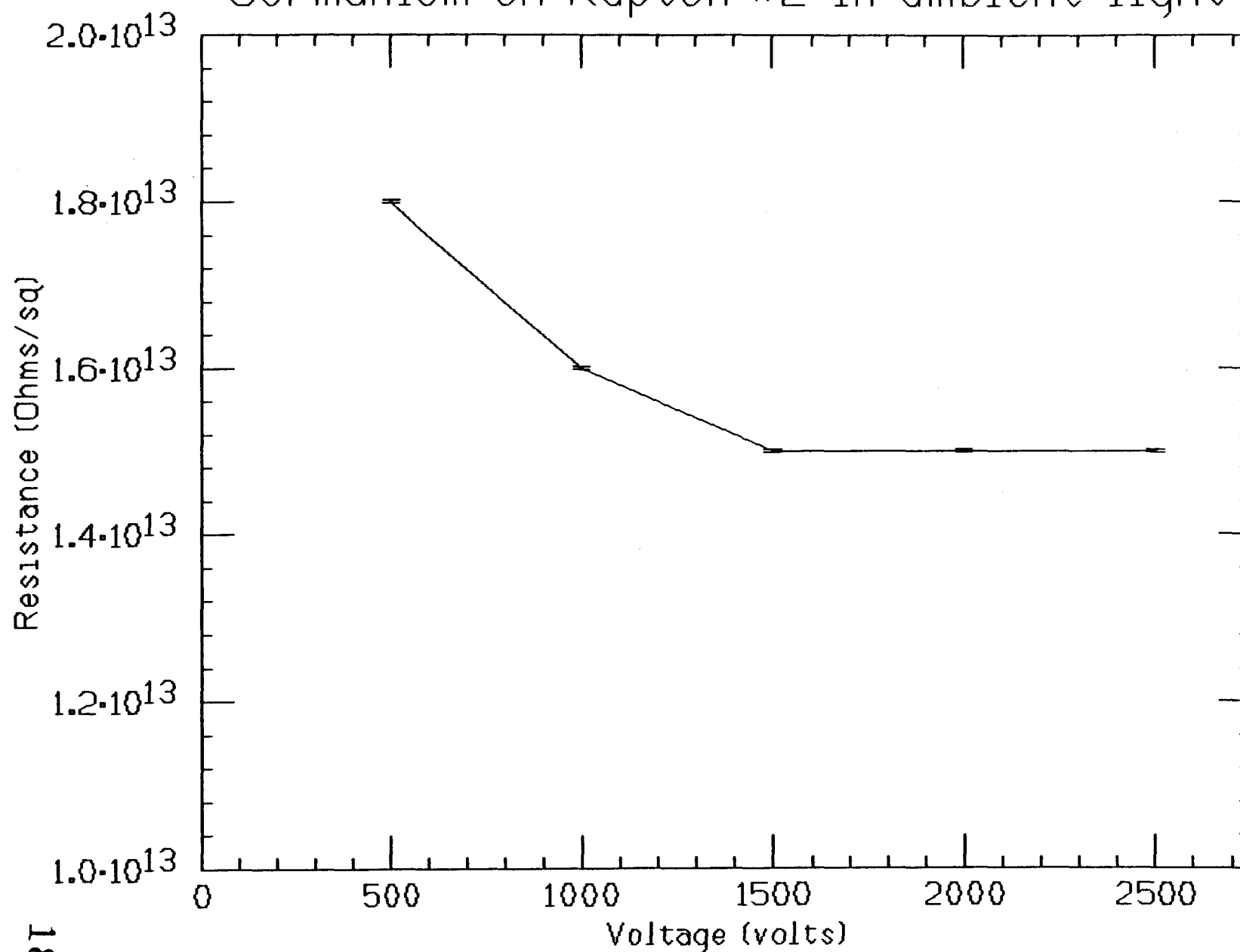


Germanium on Kapton #2

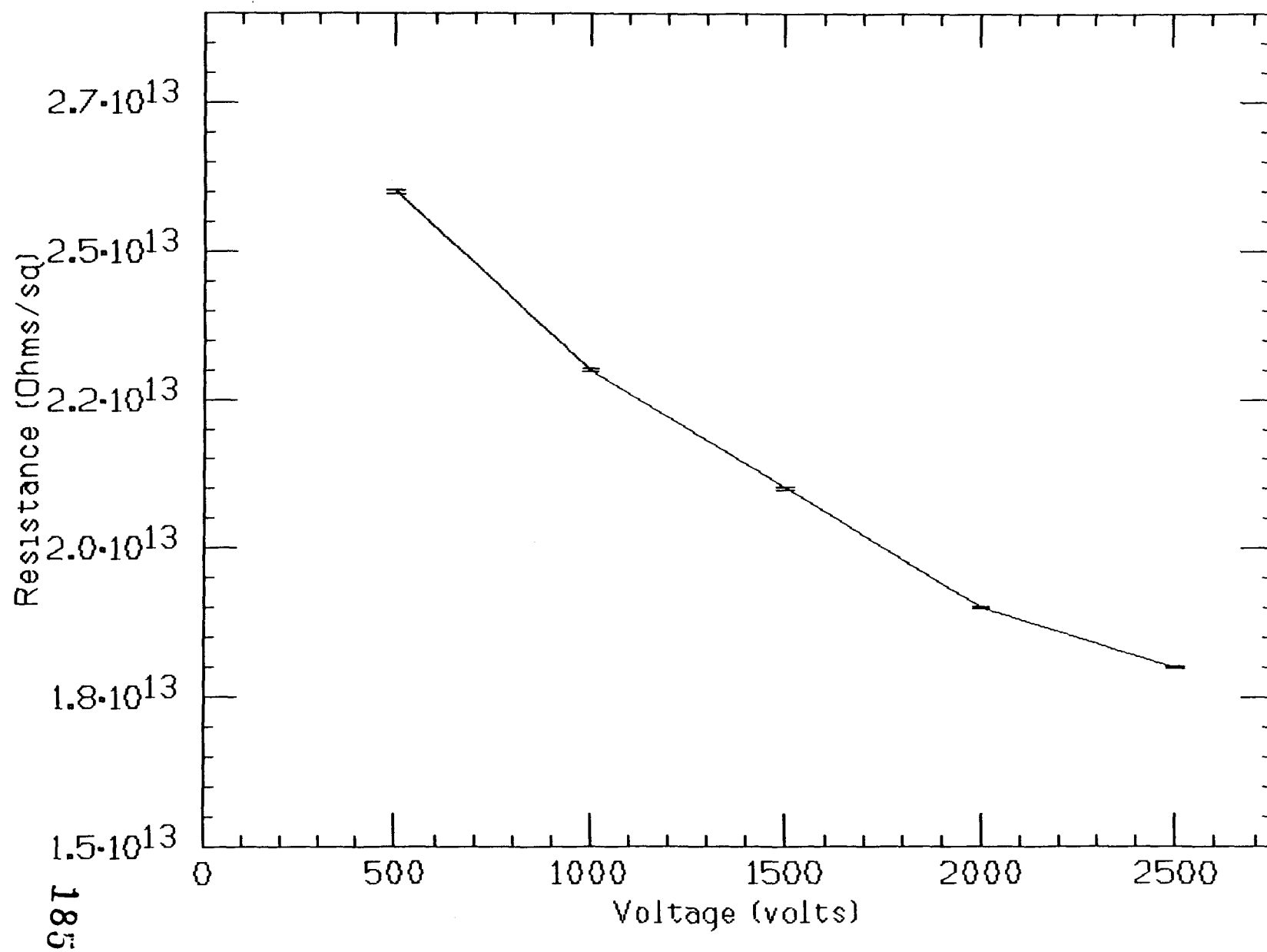
2inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X .002inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
3-13-92	Tested in ambient light.			
14:50	-500	8.7e-10	1.8e13	Stable.
14:52	-1000	2e-9	1.6e13	
14:55	-1501	3.2e-9	1.5e13	
14:57	-2000	4.4e-9	1.5e13	
15:00	-2500	5.3e-9	1.5e13	
3-16-92	Tested in absence of ambient light.			
13:23	-501	6.4e-10	2.5e13	
13:27	-501	6.2e-10	2.6e13	
13:29	-1000	1.4e-9	2.3e13	
13:31	-1501	2.3e-9	2.1e13	
13:32	-2000	3.3e-9	1.9e13	
13:35	-2500	4.3e-9	1.8e13	
3-23-92				
00:30	-2500	1.11e-9	7.2e13	$\pm .08e-9$ amps
09:00	-2500	7e-10	1.4e14	HV off, to inspect. Sample
				looks fine, "peel offs" repaired.
16:55	-2500	7.65e-11	1e14	
18:20	-2500	6.7e-11	1.2e14	Some fluctuations.

Germanium on Kapton #2 in ambient light



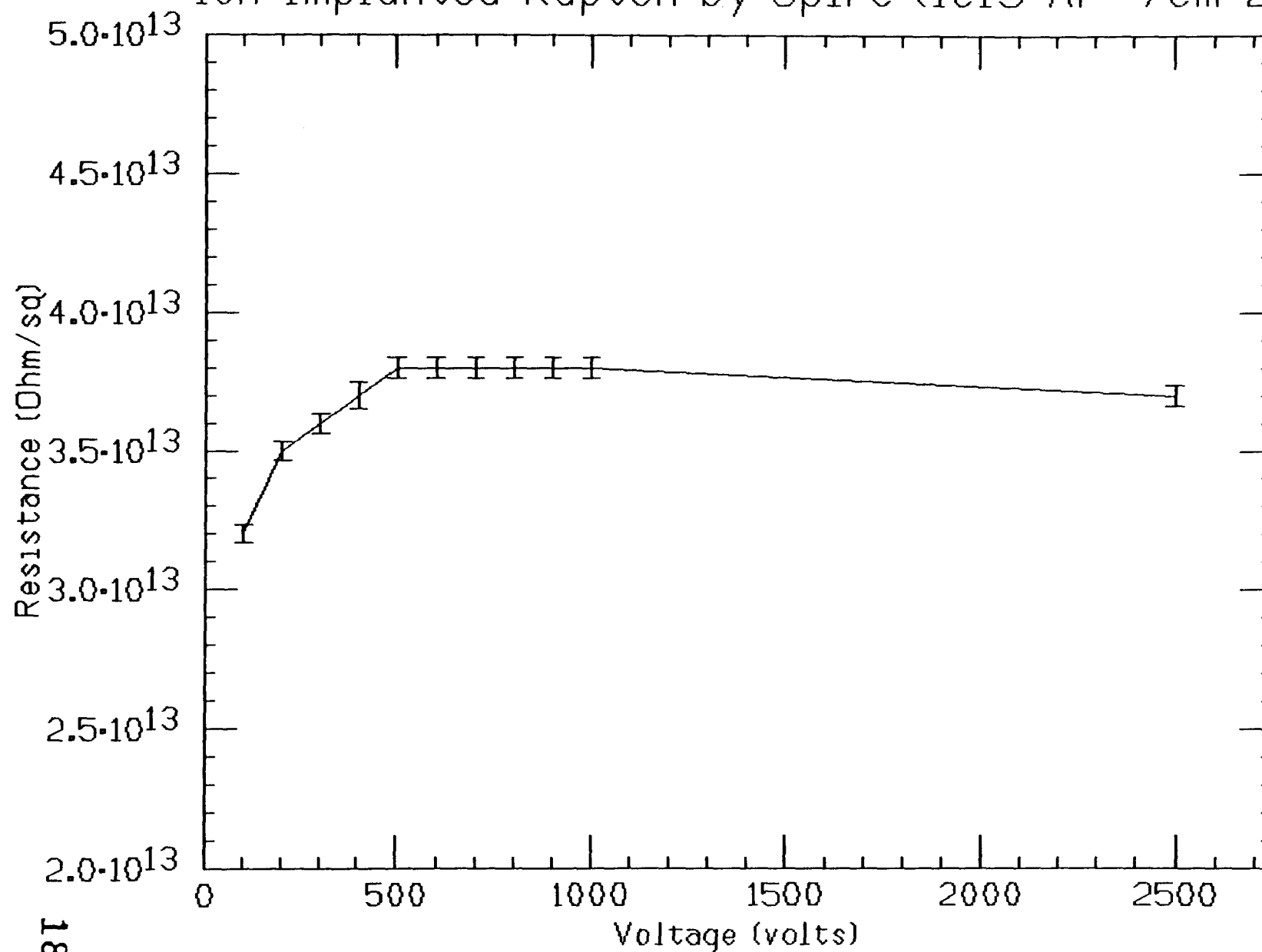
Germanium on Kapton #2 in absence of ambient light



Ion-implanted Kapton by Spire ($1e15 \frac{Ar^+}{cm^2}$)
2inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X .005inch substrate thickness

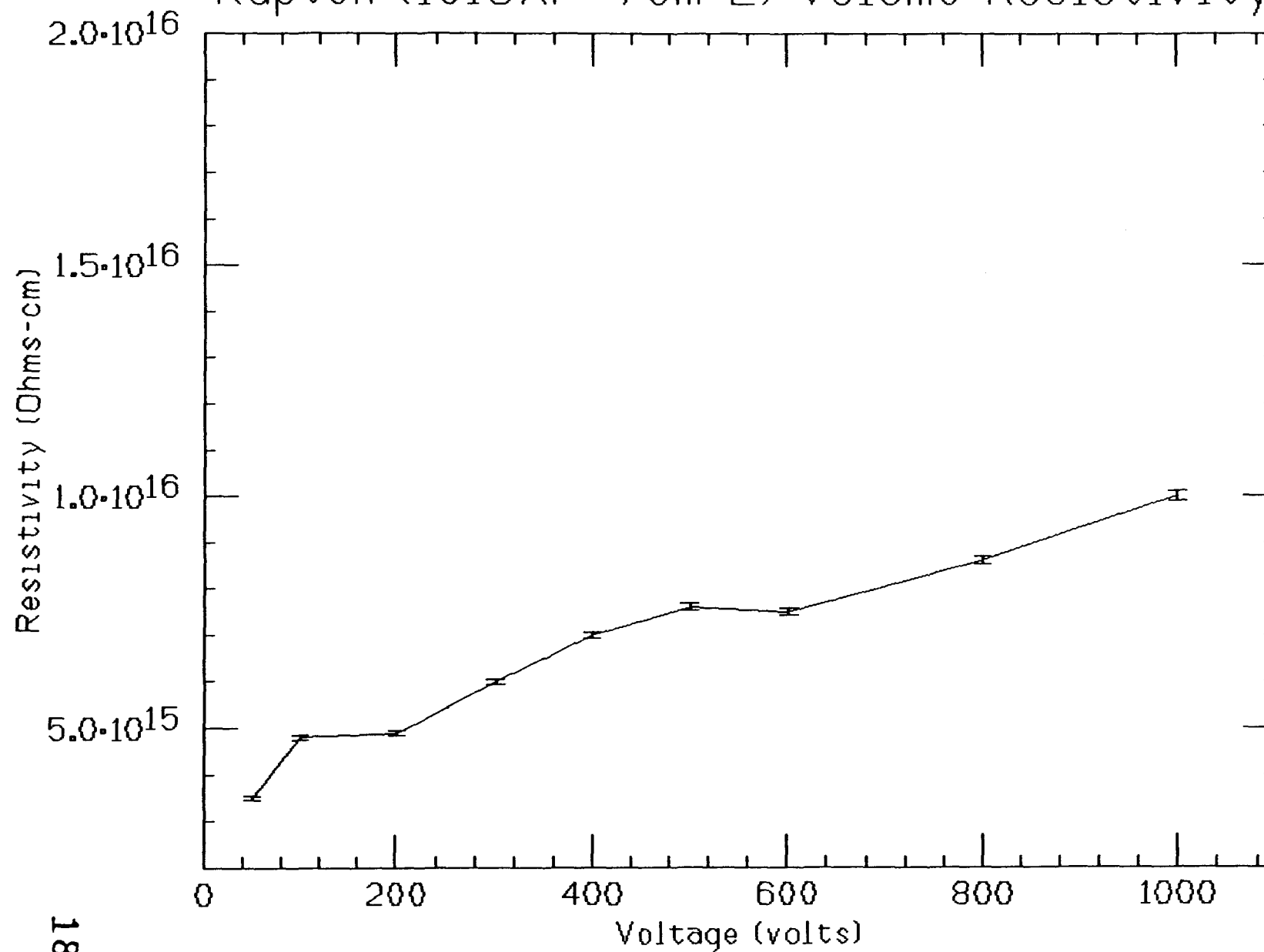
Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
3-17-92				
13:37	-102	1.02e-10	3.2e13	
13:38	-201	1.82e-10	3.5e13	
13:39	-300	2.61e-10	3.6e13	
13:40	-401	3.44e-10	3.7e13	
13:41	-501	4.24e-10	3.8e13	
13:42	-600	5.03e-10	3.8e13	
13:43	-702	5.87e-10	3.8e13	
13:44	-802	6.68e-10	3.8e13	
13:45	-900	7.49e-10	3.8e13	
13:46	-1000	8.3e-10	3.8e13	HV left on.
3-18-92				
10:30	-1000	8.96e-10	3.6e13	HV off for inspection. No Damage.
16:45	-2500	2.15e-9	3.7e13	Reconnect HV at 16:40.
3-19-92				
8:35	-2500	2.14e-9	3.7e13	
8:50	-2500	2.07e-9	3.9e13	Wind from open HVbay door.
16:13	-2500	2.54e-9	3.2e13	HV off for inspection. Beginning of damage.

Ion-implanted Kapton by Spire ($1e15 \text{ Ar}^{++}/\text{cm}^2$)



Kapton Volume Test ($1e15 \frac{Ar^+}{cm^2}$) .095inch² electrode area X .005inch substrate thickness				
Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistivity (Ohm-cm)	Notes & Comments
7-9-92				
14:30	+50	7e-13	3.5e15	
14:31	+100	1e-12	4.8e15	
14:33	+201	2e-12	4.9e15	Small flux
14:34	+302	2.4e-12	6e15	
14:35	+400	2.8e-12	7e15	
14:36	+501	3.2e-12	7.6e15	
14:38	+602	3.9e-12	7.5e15	
14:45	+800	4.5e-12	8.6e15	
14:55	+1000	4.6e-12	1e16	Current very stable.

Kapton ($1e15 \text{Ar}^{++}/\text{cm}^2$) Volume Resistivity



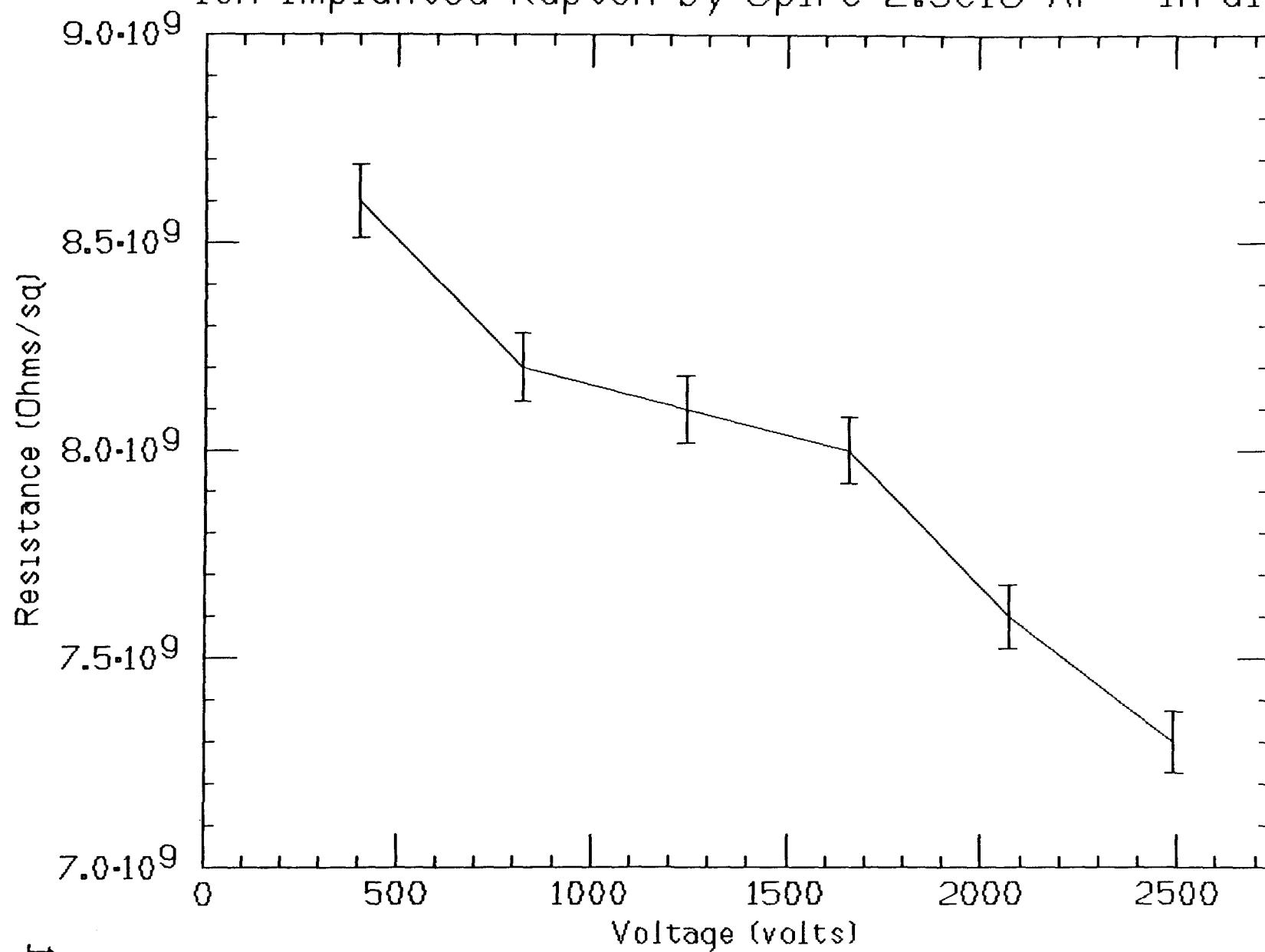
Ion-Implanted Kapton by Spire 2.3e16 Ar⁺

1.2 $\frac{\mu}{cm^2}$ 80KeV 14 $\pm$ 1RPM 52060207.TAM

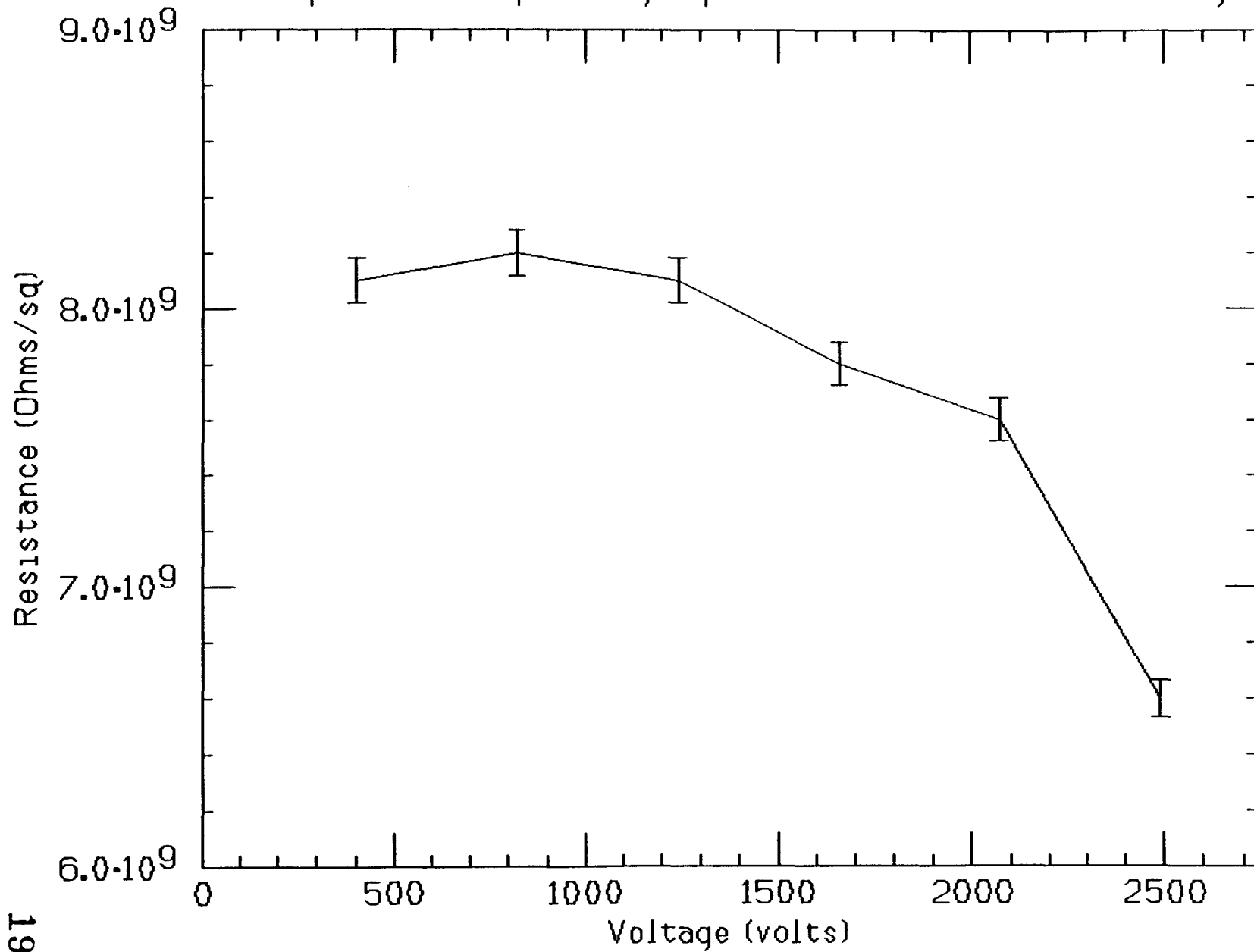
2inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X .005inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
6-12-92	Tested in air			
14:20	+404	.15e-5	8.6e9	Stable
14:21	+823	.32e-5	8.2e9	
14:22	+1242	.49e-5	8.1e9	
14:23	+1661	.67e-5	8e9	
14:26	+2070	.87e-5	7.6e9	
14:28	+2490	1.08e-5	7.4e9	
14:35	+2490	1.09e-5	7.3e9	
6-12-92	Tested in UHP nitrogen			
15:09	+404	1.6e-6	8.1e9	Stable
15:10	+823	3.2e-6	8.2e9	
15:11	+1242	4.9e-6	8.1e9	
15:11	+1661	6.8e-6	7.8e9	
15:12	+2070	8.7e-6	7.6e9	
15:13	+2490	1.1e-6	7.2e9	
15:18	+2490	1.2e-6	6.6e9	

Ion-Implanted Kapton by Spire 2.3e16 Ar⁺⁺ in air



Ion-Implanted Kapton by Spire 2.3e16 Ar⁺⁺ in Nitrogen



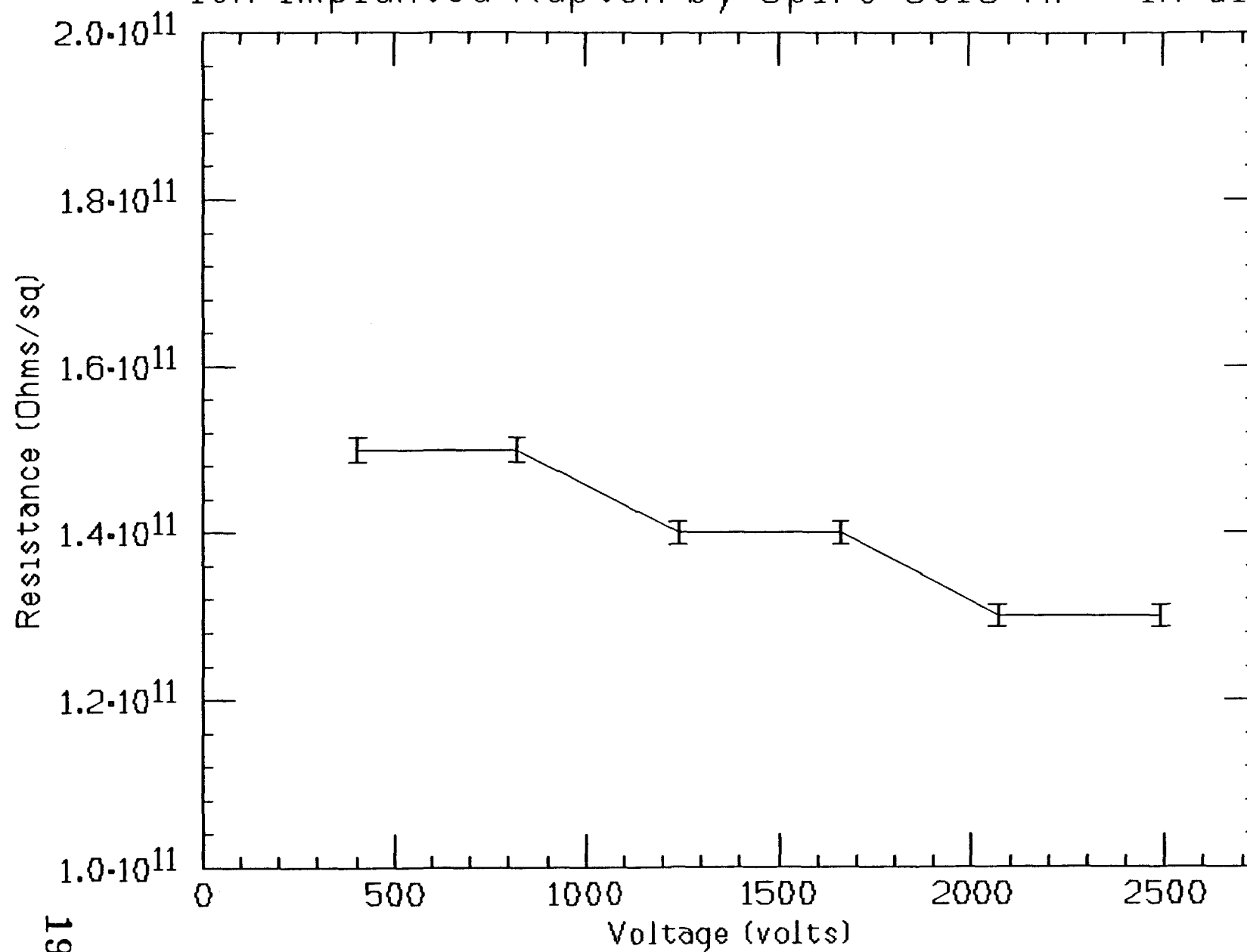
Ion-Implanted Kapton by Spire 3e16 Ar⁺

$1.2 \frac{\mu}{cm^2}$ 80KeV 14±1RPM 52060208.TAM

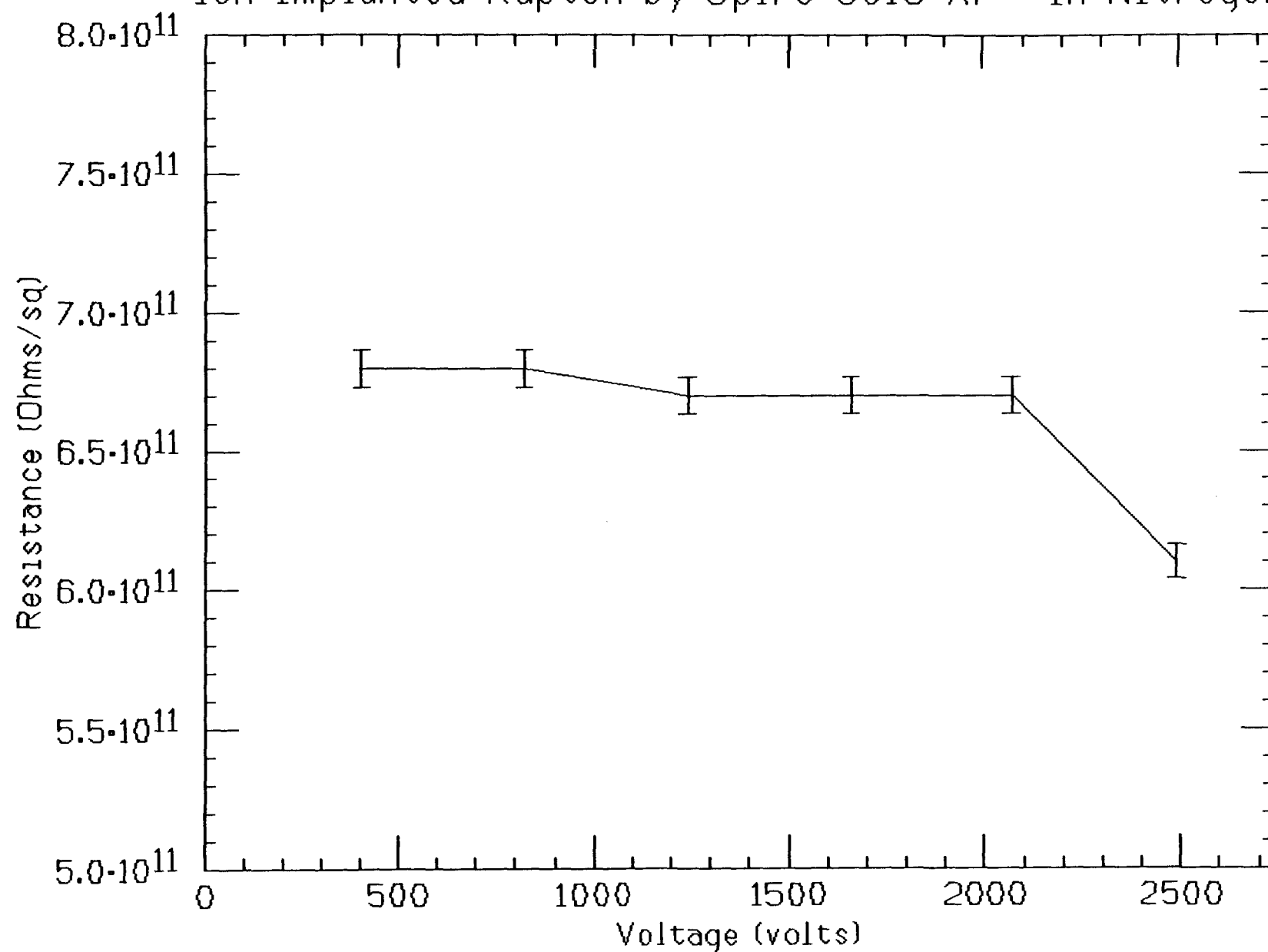
2inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X .005inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
6-12-92	Tested in air			
15:58	+404	.17e-7	1.5e11	Stable
16:00	+823	.36e-7	1.5e11	
16:01	+1242	.55e-7	1.4e11	
16:02	+1661	.74e-7	1.4e11	
16:03	+2070	.97e-7	1.3e11	
16:04	+2490	1.19e-7	1.3e11	
6-12-92	Tested in UHP nitrogen			
16:38	+404	1.9e-8	6.8e11	Stable
16:39	+823	3.9e-8	6.8e11	
16:40	+1242	5.9e-8	6.7e11	
16:41	+1661	7.9e-8	6.7e11	
16:41	+2070	9.9e-8	6.7e11	
16:42	+2490	1.2e-7	6.6e11	
16:47	+2490	1.3e-7	6.1e11	

Ion-Implanted Kapton by Spire 3e16 Ar⁺ in air



Ion-Implanted Kapton by Spire 3e16 Ar⁺ in Nitrogen

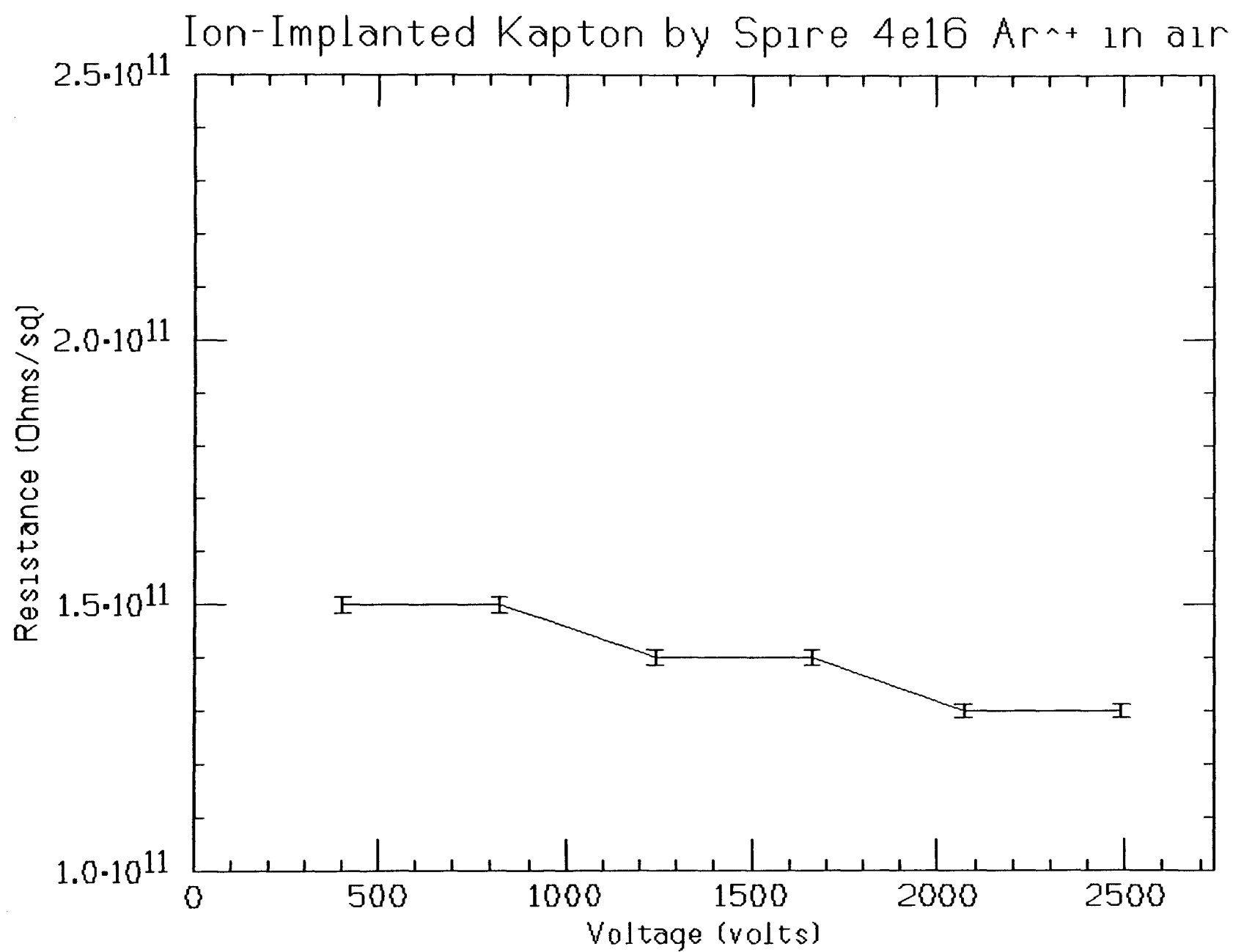


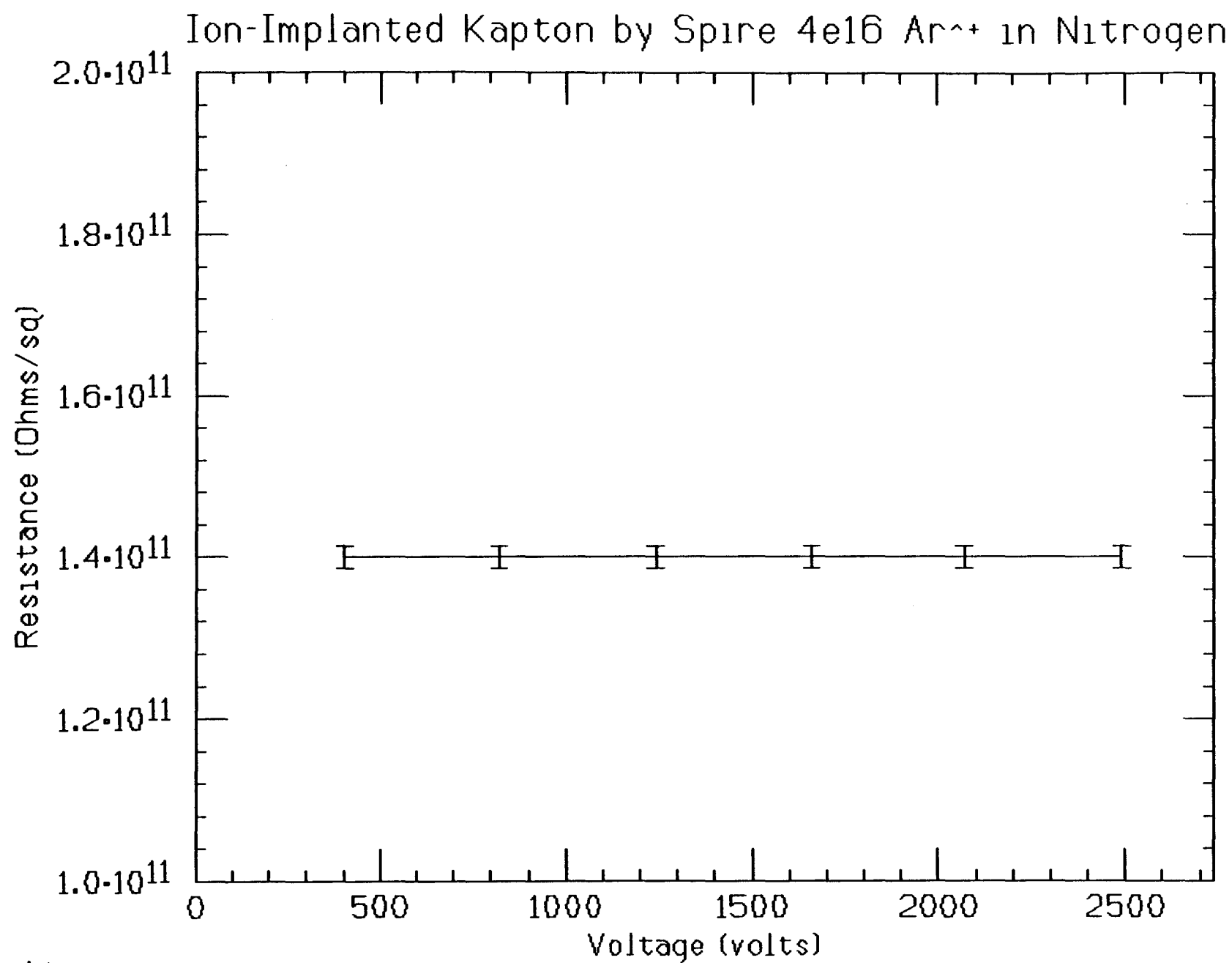
Ion-Implanted Kapton by Spire 4e16 Ar⁺

$1.2 \frac{\mu}{cm^2}$ 80KeV 14±1RPM 52060209.TAM

2inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X .005inch thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
6-12-92	Tested in air			
14:06	+404	.85e-7	1.5e11	Stable
14:07	+823	1.8e-7	1.5e11	
14:08	+1242	.28e-6	1.4e11	
14:09	+1661	.39e-6	1.4e11	
14:10	+2070	.5e-6	1.3e11	
14:11	+2490	.62e-6	1.3e11	
14:15	+2490	.614e-6	1.3e11	
6-12-92	Tested in UHP nitrogen			
14:40	+404	9e-8	1.4e11	Stable
14:41	+823	1.9e-7	1.4e11	
14:42	+1242	2.8e-7	1.4e11	
14:43	+1661	3.8e-7	1.4e11	
14:44	+2070	4.8e-7	1.4e11	
14:45	+2490	5.8e-7	1.4e11	
14:50	+2490	5.8e-7	1.4e11	

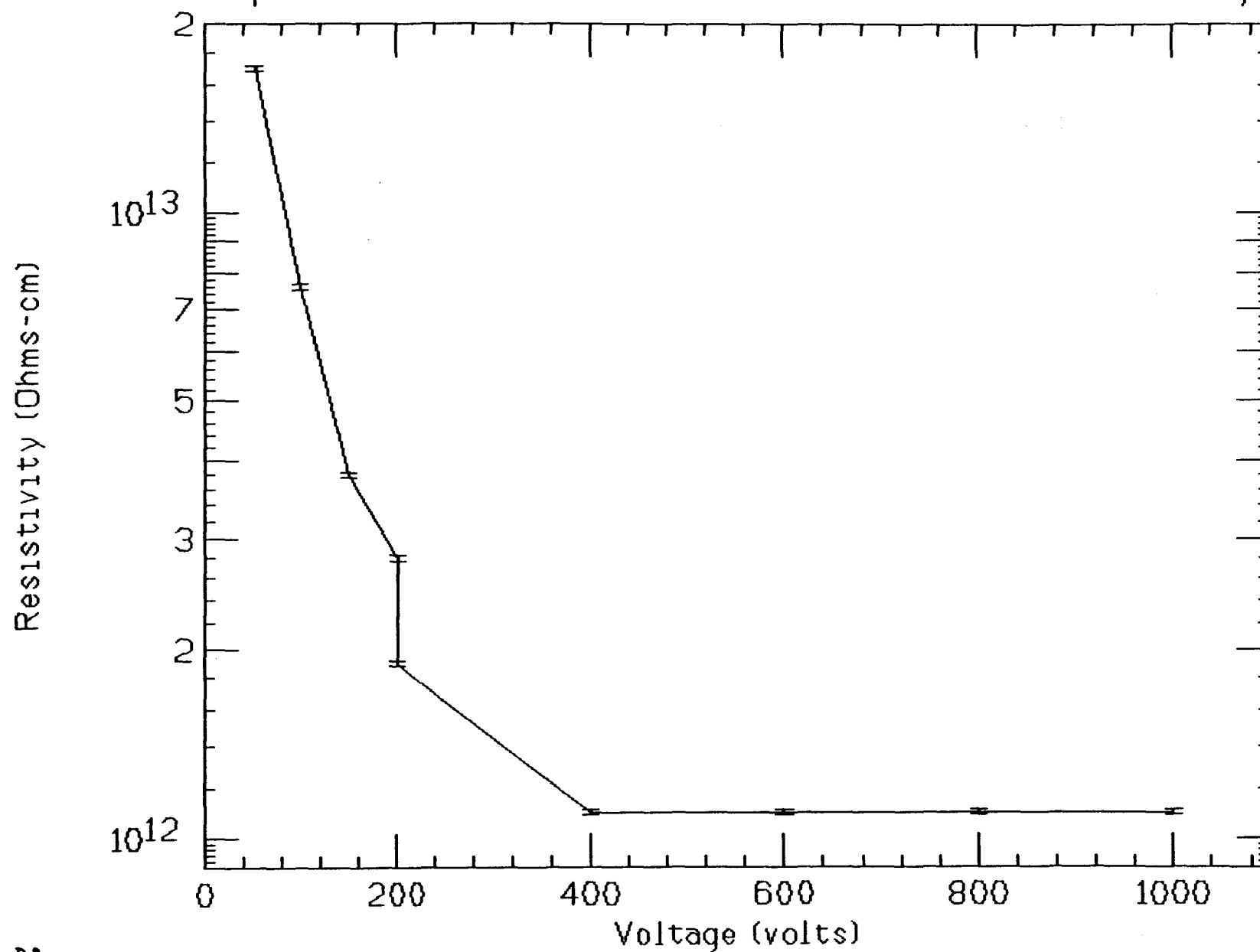




Upilex Volume Test ($1e15 \frac{Ar^+}{cm^2}$)
 .115inch²electrode area X .005inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistivity (Ohm-cm)	Notes & Comments
7-6-92				
16:25	+51	1.7e-10	1.7e13	Current is jumpy
16:27	+100	7.4e-10	7.6e12	
16:29	+149	2.3e-9	3.8e12	
16:31	+201	4e-9	2.8e12	
16:32	+201	6e-9	1.9e12	
16:33	+400	2e-8	1.1e12	Current stablized
16:35	+600	3e-8	1.1e12	
16:36	+800	4e-8	1.1e12	
16:37	+1000	5e-8	1.1e12	

Upilex ($1e15 \text{Ar}^{++}/\text{cm}^2$) Volume Resistivity

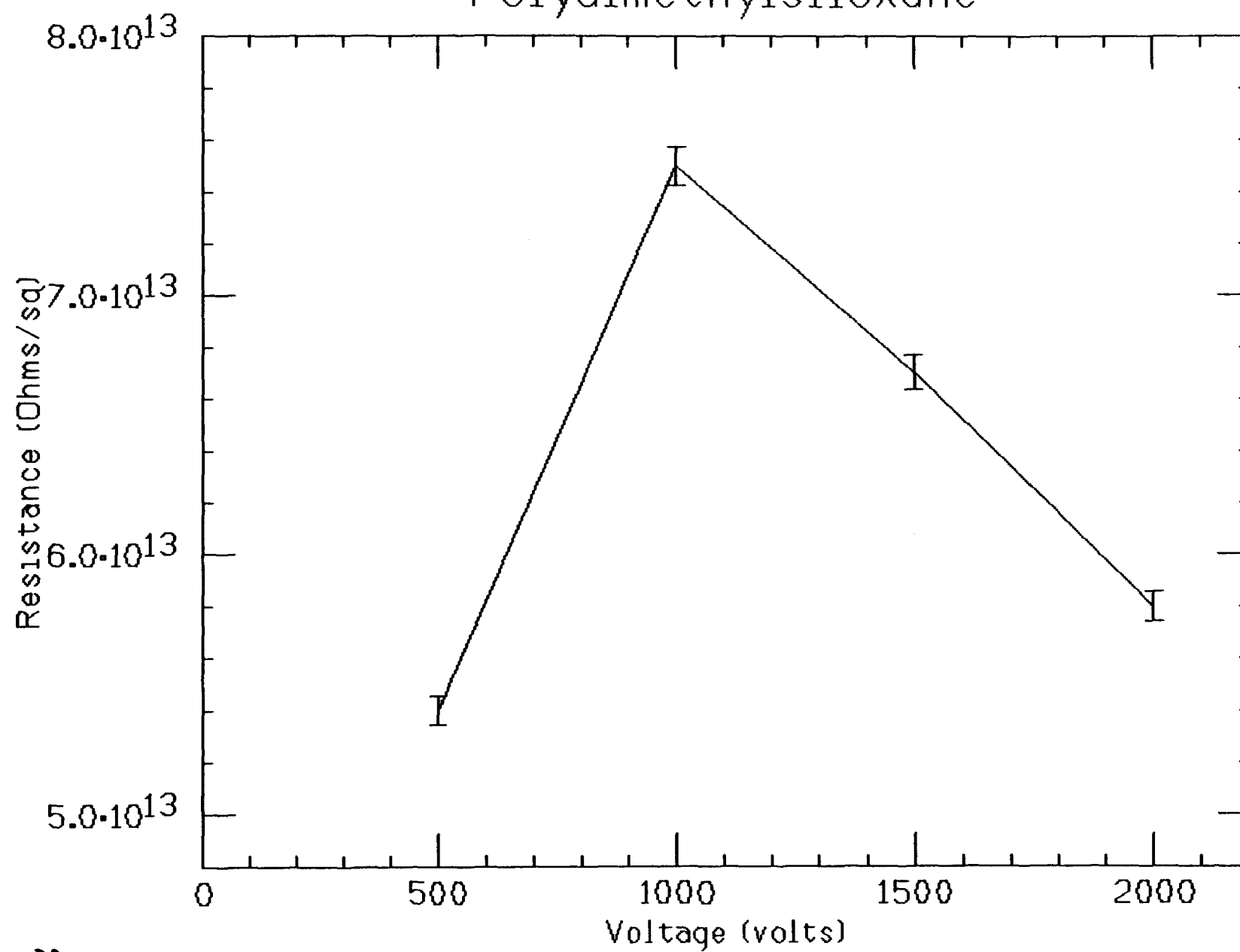


Polydimethylsiloxane

2inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X $\frac{1}{8}$ inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
12-6-92				
14:50	+502	3.1e-10	5.2e13	Current decreasing
14:55	+502	2.2e-10	5.4e13	
14:55	+1001	5.3e-10	6e13	
15:00	+1001	4.3e-10	7.5e13	
15:01	+1500	8.1e-10	5.9e13	Signs of breakdown, $\pm 1e-10$ Amps
15:05	+1500	7.1e-10	6.7e13	$\pm 1e-10$ Amps
15:07	+1500	6.6e-10	7.3e13	$\pm 1e-10$ Amps
15:08	+2000	1.2e-9	5.3e13	$\pm 1e-9$ Amps
15:12	+2000	1.1e-9	5.8e13	$\pm 1e-9$ Amps
15:12+	+2000+	—	—	Unable to reach higher voltage due to sparking

Polydimethylsiloxane



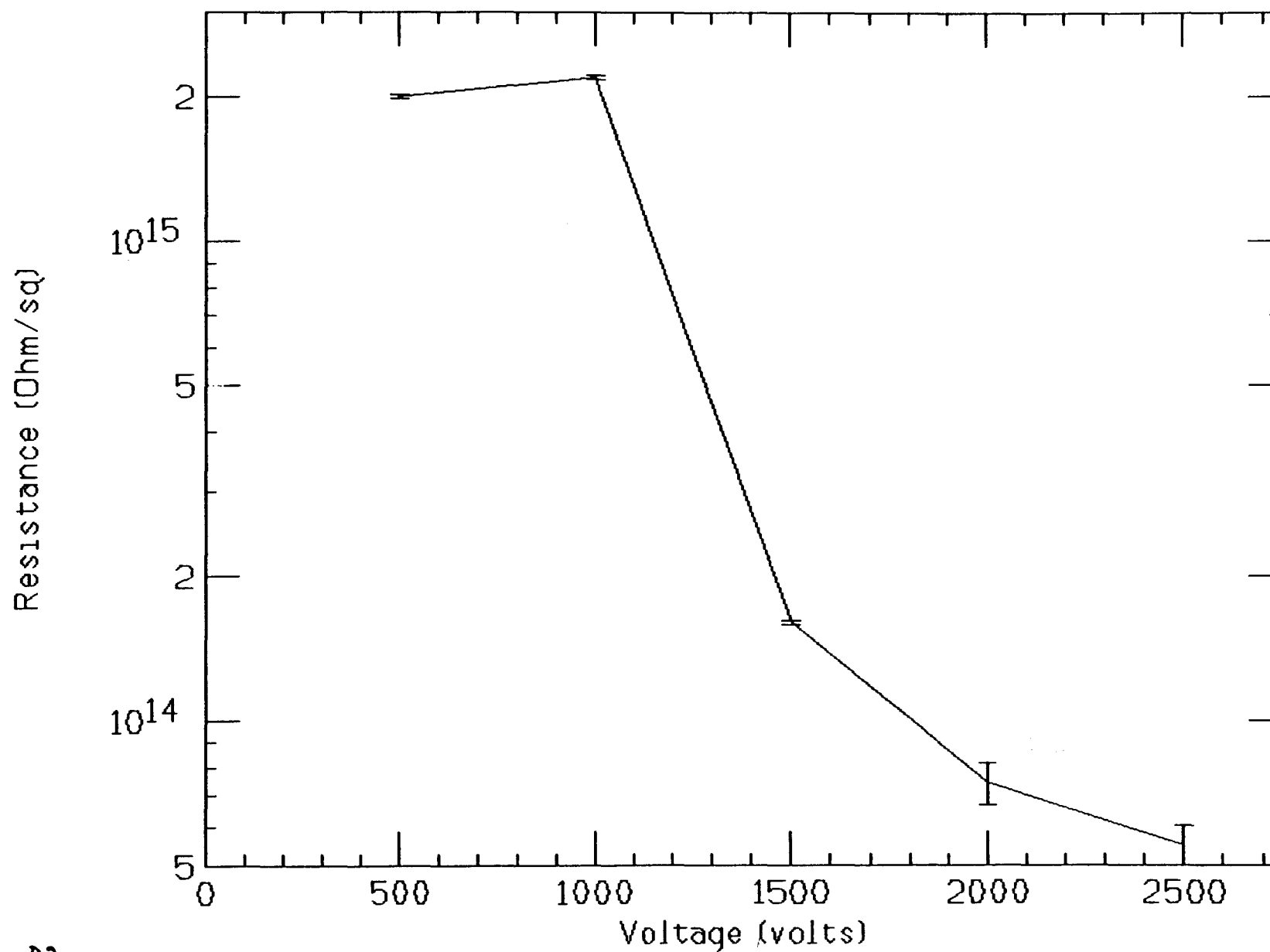
Retest after $10^{11} \frac{n}{cm^2}$ irradiation.

Cellulose Acetate

3inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X .075inch thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
9-22-91				
16:55	+500	1.2e-11	2e15	
17:00	+500	1.15e-11	2e15	
17:01	+1002	2.4e-11	2e15	
17:05	+1002	2.2e-11	2.2e15	
17:06	+1501	3.9e-10	1.8e14	$\pm .2e-10$ Amps
17:12	+1501	4.4e-10	1.6e14	$\pm .1e-10$ Amps
17:13	+2000	1.25e-9	7.6e13	$\pm .1e-9$ Amps
17:15	+2000	1.3e-9	7.4e13	Current settled.
17:18	+2500	2.1e-9	5.7e13	
17:24	+2500	2.2e-9	5.5e13	

Cellulose Acetate -- Post irradiation



Nylon 46

2inch electrode length X $\frac{1}{16}$ inch gap X .0006inch substrate thickness

Date & Time	Voltage (volts)	Current (Amps)	Resistance (Ohms/sq)	Notes & Comments
5-1-91				
17:44	+507	6e-12	2.7e15	
17:45	+1005	1.2e-11	2.7e15	
17:47	+1502	1.85e-11	2.6e15	
17:48	+2010	2.5e-11	2.6e15	
17:50	+2010	2.6e-11	2.5e15	
17:53	+2010	2.6e-11	2.5e15	
17:54	+2500	3.25e-11	2.5e15	

Nylon 46

